higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

7 JUNE 2019

This marking guideline consists of 21 pages.

Copyright reserved

SECTION A

QUESTION 1

1.1 **UNITED KINGDOM**

1.1.1 London (2)

1.1.2
- Tower bridge
- London Eye
- Buckingham palace
- Tower of London
- St Paul's cathedral
- London bridge (Any 4 × 1) (4)

1.1.3 Thames (2)

1.1.4 West (2)

1.1.5
- Irish sea
- Celtic sea (2)

1.1.6 English (2)

1.1.7 York (2)

1.1.8 France (2)

1.1.9 New Castle upon Tyne (2)

1.2 1.2.1 South East England✓ on the southern fringes of the West Midlands✓ (2)

1.2.2 Oxford (1)

1.2.3 The city of Dreaming Spires (1)

1.2.4
- There is no 'campus'
- No central university building
- Consists of approximately 40 colleges
- Consists several world-class museums (4)

1.2.5 Christ church (1)

1.2.6
- Has a small cathedral, where excellent music is performed at Evensong
- Has an excellent art gallery
- Buildings are used in films such as Harry Potter (3)

1.2.7
- Merton College
- Magdalen College
- New College
- Trinity College (4)

1.2.8
- One of the original three colleges
- Oldest
- Houses a 13th century chapel
- Houses the oldest medieval library
- Tolkien wrote parts of 'The Lord of the Rings' here (Any 2 × 1) (2)

1.2.9
- Fly/Aeroplane/Flight/Air
- Car/Road
- Train/Railway
- Bus/coach (4)

1.2.10
- Heathrow
- Gatwick (2)

1.2.11
- LHR
- LGW (2)

1.2.12
- West of the city centre
- South of Jericho (2)

1.2.13
- Fast First Great Western trains
- Hour (2)

[50]

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

SECTION B

QUESTION 2

2.1
2.1.1 B
2.1.2 B
2.1.3 A
2.1.4 A
2.1.5 C
2.1.6 D
2.1.7 C
2.1.8 B
2.1.9 C
2.1.10 D

(10 × 1) (10)

* Please check that the current GSA still has the same information.
* QUESTION 2.1.2 answers came from Travel i. Please check that the allowances are still the same.

2.2 **FRANCE**

2.2.1 Notre-Dame (1)

2.2.2 Ile-de-la-cite (1)

2.2.3
- Begun 1163
- Completed in 14th Century
- Built on the site of a Roman temple
- Massive stone structure
- Banks of the Seine river
- Beautiful example of medieval architecture
- Galerie des Chimieres – Grotesque gargoyles
- Carved façade, the gargoyles, spire, flying buttresses which support the weight of the high roof
- Towers offer excellent views of the river and city
- Rose windows
- West Rose window – depicts the Virgin in a medallion of rich reds and blues
- South Rose window – Central depiction of Christ
- Statue of Virgin and child
- Museum in the basement: Crypte Ardieolique
- The treasury – houses the cathedral's religious treasures incl ancient manuscripts (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.2.4 Arc de triomphe (1)

2.2.5 To celebrate Napoleon's military victories in 1806 (2)

2.2.6
- Napoleon had the arch constructed between 1806–1836 in memory of great armies
- Famous battles are depicted on the columns
- Tomb of unknown soldier – commemorates all the nameless soldiers buried in France
- Twelve main roads radiate from this square
- The viewing platform on the top of the Arch overlooks the length of the Champs-Elysees.
- Inside the Arch – a museum documents its history and construction.
- Rallying point for many victory celebrations and parades
- Viewing platform on top of the Arc (Any 2 × 1) (2)

Copyright reserved

2.2.7 Louvre (1)

2.2.8 1190 (1)

2.2.9
- Most famous art museum
- Built as a fortress in 1190 by King Phillippe-Auguste
- First opened as a museum in 1793
- Contains famous art such as Mona Lisa by Leonardo Da Vinci
- The glass pyramid has 689 panes of glass (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.2.10 Eifel tower (1)

2.2.11 Was built for the Universal Exhibition to commemorate the centennial of the Revolution (1)

2.2.12
- Was built in 1889
- Total of 1665 steps
- 3rd level is 276 m above the ground
- Offers superb views
- Jules Berne Restaurant on the 22cd level, spectacular views

(Any 3 × 1) (3)
[20]

OR

2.3 **GERMANY**

2.3.1 Brandenburg gate (1)

2.3.2 Berlin (1)

2.3.3
- Symbol of Berlin
- Built between 1788 and 1791
- Neo classical structure
- On top a famous chariot drawn by four horses (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.3.4 Neuschwanstein castle (1)

2.3.5
- 20 min walk from the village of Schwangau
- Shores of the Alpsee (Any 1 × 1) (1)

2.3.6
- Fairy tale castle
- Built in 1869 -86 for the Bavarian King Ludwig II
- Designed by Christian Jank
- Beautiful pinnacle turrets provided the inspiration for models, book illustrations and film sets. (Any 3 × 1) (3)

Copyright reserved

2.3.7 Rock of Lorelei (1)

2.3.8 Midway between Rudesheim✓ and Koblenz✓ (2)

2.3.9
- A legendary siren who lured sailors to their deaths with her song and her beauty.
- A modern statue marks the spot. (2)

2.3.10 Black Forrest (1)

2.3.11 Freiburg im Breisgau (1)

2.3.12
- One of Germany's most picturesque region
- Therapeutic spring water
- Best spa town, Baden – Baden
- Many charming villages and resorts
- High Waterfalls (Any 3 × 1) (3)

[20]

OR

2.4 **SWITZERLAND**

2.4.1 Gross munster (1)

2.4.2 Zurich (1)

2.4.3
- Have Twin towers
- Dominate the skyline
- Swiss Protestantism was founded
- Romanesque architecture style
- Near the banks of Limmat river
- Constructed on a site of Carolingian church
- Behind the church is the Kunsthaus – late gothic paintings, sculptures
- East bank of the Limmat river
- This was the church from which Ulrich Zwingli launched the
- Reformation on the receptive burghers of Zurich in 1520

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.4.4 Bear pits (1)

2.4.5 Bern (1)

2.4.6
- Flags
- Statues
- Stained glass windows
- Souvenirs (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.4.7 Chapel Bridge (1)

2.4.8 Lucern (1)

2.4.9
- 170 m covered wooden bridge
- Oldest bridge in Switzerland
- Decorative paintings inside
- Reconstructed after the fire in 1993 (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.4.10 Lowendenkmal memorial (1)

2.4.11 Lucern (1)

2.4.12
- Memorial to the city mascot the 'dying Lion of Lucerne'
- Carved out of a cliff
- It commemorate 700 swiss mercenaries killed by French revolutionaries in 1792 (3)

[20]

AND/OR

2.5 **AUSTRIA**

2.5.1 Schloss Schonbrunn/Schonbrunn Palace (1)

2.5.2 Vienna (1)

2.5.3
- Former summer residence of the imperial family
- Earlier hunting lodge
- Symmetry architecture
- Formal gardens
- Tropical palm house with exotic plants,
- Small zoo
- Butterfly house (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.5.4 Stephansdom (1)

2.5.5
- Vienna
- Stepansplatz (2)

2.5.6
- Glazed tile roof
- Urns containing the entrails of some of the Habsburg lie in vault beneath the main altar
- Construction began in 12th century (3)

2.5.7 Melk an der Donau (1)

2.5.8 The Danube (1)

2.5.9
- Famous for its enormous Baroque Benedictine Abbay
- The Abbey is a treasure trove of paintings, sculptures, and decorative art
- Marble hall with beautiful ceiling paintings depicting mythological scenes (3)

2.5.10 Augustinerkirche (1)

2.5.11 Vienna (1)

2.5.12
- Best preserved 14th century Gothic interiors
- In the Loreto chapel are a series of silver urns that contains the hearts of the Habsburg family
- The church is also celebrated for its music
- Masses by Schubert or Haydn on Sundays (Any 2 × 1) (2)

[20]

AND/OR

2.6 **BENELUX**

2.6.1 The Grande Palace/The Grande Palace square (1)

2.6.2 Brussels (1)

2.6.3
- Stands on historic main square Brussels
- The geographical, historical and commercial heart of the city
- Market was held since 11th century
- Opposite is La Maison du Roi/Musee de la Ville
- Eastern flank is La Maison Des Ducs de Brabant (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.6.4 Luxembourg Ardennes (1)

2.6.5 Eisleck (1)

2.6.6 Offers the best natural attractions
Consists of:
- Forested plateaux
- Wooded hills
- Lush Valleys
- River Moselle flows through it (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.6.7 Buildings of the Dutch Parliament in the Hague (1)

2.6.8 The Hague/Den Haag/Netherlands (1)

2.6.9 Political capital of the Netherlands. Home to the Dutch parliament and international court of justice
Museums include:
- Mauritshuis
- Museum Bredius
- Galerij Prins William
- Haags gementemuseum (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.6.10 Museum Het Rembranthuis (1)

2.6.11 Amsterdam (1)

2.6.12
- Rembrandt worked and taught in this house from 1639 – 1660
- Refurbished exactly how it looked in the 17th Century
- On display is an excellent selection of Rembrandt's etchings and drawings
- There are also landscapes, nude studies, and religious pieces
- Temporary exhibitions of other artist's work. (Any 3 × 1) (3)

[20]

AND/OR

2.6.1 A Brussels (1)

B
- Located on the slope of the escarpment
- Stepping stone between upper and lower towns
- Area of upscale antiques dealers
- Fashionable restaurants
- Trendy bars
- At the far end of the square is church of Notre Dame Du Sablon
- Place du Petit Sablon is opposite the church (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.6.2 A Amsterdam (1)

B
- Originated in the 13th century
- A wooden church was built on a burial ground on a sand bank.
- The gothic structure is 14th Century
- The lady Chapel has some of the best stained glass
- See the magnificent oak – encased Great organ, work of Jan Westerman (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.6.3 A Amsterdam (1)

B Collection of Vincent Van Gogh's work
The collection has 200 of his drawings, 500 painting and 850 letters

Famous works on display include
- The Potato Eaters
- The Bedroom at Arles
- Vase with Sunflowers
- Wheatfield and Crows (3)

2.6.4 A Keukenhof/Lisse (1)

B
- Largest flower garden in the world
- Six billion blooms are on show
- 5000 square metres of greenhouses
- The Frans Roozen Nurseries and Tulip show can also be visited
- The bulb fields can also be visited (3)

2.6.5 A Luxembourg City (1)

B
- Official residence of Grand Duke since 1890
- Oldest part of the building was used for the town hall
- Inside is a fine Baroque organ gallery by Daniel Muller.
- Observe the changing of the guard here (3)

[20]

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

SECTION C

QUESTION 3

3.1 **PORTUGAL**

3.1.1 Lisbon (2)

3.1.2
- Displays Portuguese shipping prowess
- Model ships
- Naval tools (Any 2 × 1) (2)

3.2 3.2.1 The Algarve (2)

3.2.2
- Looks out onto the Atlantic Ocean on two sides
- Attractive rocky coastline
- Excellent sandy beaches
- East of Faro, the beaches are interspersed with mud flats and sandbanks and the resorts are fewer in number and low key

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.2.3
- Praia de Faro
- Sè Cathedral
- Archaeological Musem
- Forte da Ponta da Bandira
- Mercado dos Escravos
- Praia de Pinhao
- Meia Praia (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.3 3.3.1 Sè Cathedral:✓

- Dating from the 12th and 13th century
- Rose window
- Cloister gives splendid views (Any 1 × 1)

(1 + 1) (2)

Church of Sao Francisco:✓

- Famous for its rococo interior
- Example of Portuguese gilt-work (talha dourada) (Any 1 × 1)

(1 + 1) (2)

3.3.2 Stock exchange/Palacio Da Bolsa
- Has many decocated rooms
- Is used for occasional ceremonies and official receptions

(2 × 1) (2)

3.4
- Caldo Verde ✓ – soup with potato, shredded kale and chunks of chourico sausage✓
- Sopa de marisco ✓ – Shellfish soup cooked and served with wine ✓
- Caldo de ovos ✓ – bean soup with hard-boiled eggs ✓
- Caldo de verdure ✓ – vegetable soup ✓
- Carne de porco a Alentejana ✓ – bits of pork covered with a sauce of clams stewed with tomato and onions ✓ (Any 2 × 2) (4)

3.5
- Sangria – Wine with lemonade and orange slices
- Bica – Cup of black espresso
- Galao – coffee with milk served in a glass
- Café com leite – coffee with milk served in a cup (Any 2 × 2) (4)

Copyright reserved

3.6
- Gold and silver jewellery
- Bone lace
- Chocolates
- Ceramics
- Embroidery
- Filigree
- Leather
- Copper
- Carpets
- Cork Mats
- Filigree Jewellery (Any 4 × 1) (4)

[30]

OR

3.1 **SPAIN**

3.1.1 Barcelona (2)

3.1.2
- Works by Jaime Sabartes
- 3000 pice of Picaso's early drawings
- The 'first communion'
- 'Las Mininas' (Any 2 × 1) (2)

3.2 3.2.1 Mallorca (2)

3.2.2
- Largest of the Balearic Islands
- varied landscape
- Rich cultural heritage
- Massive Gothic cathedral is posed on the sea wall of Palma

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.2.3
- See theBasilica de Sant Fransesc
- See the Moorish palau de l'|Almudaina
- See the Fundacio Pilar I joan Miro.
- Pollenca is a popular tourist resort
- Andratx is a chic and town with yachts moored along its harbour

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

Copyright reserved

3.3 3.3.1 Barcelona cathedra: ✓

- Begun 1298 under Jaime II on the foundation of a site dating back to Visigothic times
- Treasures includes medieval Catalan paintings (Any 1 × 1)

(1 + 1) (2)

Sargrada familia:✓

- Europes most unconventional church
- Anton Gaudi the architect is buried in the crypt
- Great Gothic architecture (Any 1 × 1)

(1 + 1) (2)

3.3.2 Basilica de Santa

- Superb acoustics for concerts
- Only surviving example of entirely Catalan Gothic – style church. (2 × 1) (2)

3.4
- Bocadillos✓ – Sandwich filled with sliced meats, cheese or tortilla ✓
- Tapas/Pinchos✓ – Mini portions of meat, fish, tortilla or salad✓
- Zarzuelas✓ – Galician Fish stews✓
- Tostadas ✓ – toasted (Any 2 × 2) (4)

3.5
- Jerez✓ – Wine✓
- Cerveza✓ – Lager type beer✓
- Sangria✓ – Wine fruit punch✓
- Sidra✓ – dry farmhouse cider✓ (Any 2 × 2) (4)

3.6
- Leather goods
- Textiles
- Handcrafted wooden furniture
- *Toys
- Shoes
- Rugs
- Carpets (Any 4 × 1) (4)

[30]

3.1 **ITALY**

3.1.1 Florence (2)

3.1.2
- Houses some of the greatest art of the Renaissance
- Roman statues collected by the Medici are on display in the Arno Corridor
- The pride of the gallery is the matchless collection of paintings

(Any 2 × 1) (2)

3.2 3.2.1 Amalfi coast (2)

3.2.2
- Running along a peninsula
- Sheer shaggy cliffs, running over the shimmering Mediterranean waters
- Everywhere there are views of hills and sea
- Extra ordinary beauty (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.2.3
- Romanesque Cathedral
- Main square
- The Cloister of Paradise
- Eat at Restaurants
- Local wine tasting (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.3 3.3.1 Sistine Chapel: ✓

- Michelangelo's famous painted ceiling
- Where the Popes are elected (Any 1 × 1) (1 + 1) (2)

St Peter Basilica:✓

- One of Michelangelo's early works
- The dome was completed after his death (Any 1 × 1) (1 + 1) (2)

3.3.2 Vatican Museum
- House many of the great archaeological finds in Italy
- Most notably is the Borgia Apartment and Raphael Rooms

Bramante Staircase
- Marvel of Renaissance architecture

(2 × 1) (2)

3.4
- Abbacchio✓ – suckling lamb in white wine flavoured with rosemary ✓
- Canneloni✓ – Pasta stuffed with meat, calves brains, spinach, egg and cheese✓
- Gnocchi alla Romana✓ – semolina dumplings✓
- Sfogliatelle✓ – Sweet ricotta cheese turnovers✓
- Sarde✓ – Fresh sardines with olive oil and oregano✓ (Any 2 × 2) (4)

3.5
- Chianti✓ – wine✓
- Campari✓ – Aperitifs✓
- Amaretto – Liquers
- Galliano – Liquers (Any 2 × 2) (4)

Copyright reserved

3.6
- Silk
- Marble
- Pottery
- Glass
- Textiles
- Handcraft
- Ceramics
- Mosaics (Any 4 × 1) (4)

[30]

OR

3.1 **GREECE**

3.1.1 Athens (2)

3.1.2
- Houses a collection devoted solely to finds from the Acropolis
- Statues dating from the 5th century BC
- Segments of the Parthenon (Any 2 × 1) (2)

3.2 3.2.1 Santorini (2)

3.2.2
- Most dramatically beautiful of all the Greek Islands
- Formed by the eruption of now a dormant volcano around 1600BC
- West side of Island, has white washed cliff top villages

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.2.3
- The capital FIRA
- Town IA, most photographed town
- Harbour of Skala
- Archaeology Museum
- Ancient Thira
- 18th Century Monastery of Profitas Ilias
- Perissa and Kamari beach (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.3 3.3.1 Church of St Luke: ✓

- Noted for its Byzantine mosaics (Any 1 × 1)
(1 + 1) (2)

Church of the virgin:✓

- Built by the Cistercian monks (Any 1 × 1)
(1 + 1) (2)

3.3.2 Livadia✓
- Oracle of Trophonios Zeus (2 × 1) (2)

3.4
- Dolmades✓ – Stuffed vine leaves✓
- Mousaka✓ – Aubergine casserole with minced lamb, cinnamon, red wine and olive oil ✓
- Avgolemono✓ – Chicken broth with rice, eggs, salt and lemon juice✓
- Taramasalata✓ – Dip made from fish roe, bread, onion, olive oil and lemon juice ✓ (Any 2 × 2) (4)

3.5
- Retsina ✓ – wine✓
- Ouzo✓ – Aniseed Based clear spirit✓ (2 × 2) (4)

3.6
- Antiques
- Leather
- Pottery
- Tapestries
- Ceramics
- Marble
- Woven cloths
- Embroidered cloths
- Leather boots
- Sheep or goat flokati rugs (Any 4 × 1) (4)

[30]

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

SECTION D

QUESTION 4

4.1 **EGYPT**

4.1.1
- Bordered by the Mediterranean
- To the south by Sudan
- To the west by Libya
- To the east by the Red sea and Israel (4)

4.1.2 Cairo (1)

4.1.3 Egypt Air ✓ and South African Airways ✓ (2)

4.1.4
A Egyptian pound ✓ (EGP) ✓ (2)
B UT +2 ✓ (UT +3 May to September) ✓ (2)
C Arabic ✓ and English ✓ (2)
D 220 volts ✓ (1)
E 0020 ✓ (1)

4.1.5 20 Hours (1)

4.1.6 24 km North East of the city ✓ at Heliopolis ✓ (2)

4.1.7
- Alexandria
- Nuweiba
- Port said
- Suez (4)

4.1.8
- All year-round destination
- Hot , dry summers
- Mild dry winters and cold nights
- April is hot and dusty and wind blows from Sahara (Any 3 × 1) (3)

4.1.9
A Sakkara
B Memphis
C Giza
D Karnak Temple
E Felucca
(5 × 1) (5)

4.2 **ISRAEL**

4.2.1 On the eastern Mediterranean✓, bordered by Lebanon and the Syrian Arab Republic to the NORTH.✓ Jordan to the EAST✓ and Egypt to the SOUTH. ✓ (4)

4.2.2 Jerusalem (1)

4.2.3 EL AL Israel Airlines✓ (LY) ✓ (2)

4.2.4
A New Shekel✓ (ILS) ✓ (2)
B UT +2✓ (Mar to Oct) (2)
C Hebrew, Arabic, and English (Any 2 × 1) (2)
D 220 v AC (1)
E 00972 (1)

4.2.5 14 hours and 35 min (1)

4.2.6 20 km✓ south east of the city✓ (2)

4.2.7
- Ashdod
- Haifa
- Eilat
- Marinas of Ashkelon
- Herzliya
- Tel Aviv (Any 4 × 1) (4)

4.2.8 Subtropical region with TWO seasons, ✓ a hot and dry summer✓ and a cold, semi wet to wet winter.✓ Snow is rare.✓ (Any 3 × 1) (3)

Copyright reserved

4.2.9
a Mount Carmel
b Sea of Galilee
c Mount Zion
d Masada
e Dead Sea

(5 × 1) (5)

4.3 **TURKEY**

4.3.1 Borders the Black sea and Georgia and Armenia to the north east, Iran to the east✓, Iraq to the south east✓, the Syrian Arab Republic and the Mediterranean to the south✓, the Aegean sea to the west and Greece and Bulgaria to the north west. ✓ (4)

4.3.2 Ankara (1)

4.3.3 Turkish Airlines ✓ (TK) ✓ (2)

4.3.4
A Turkish Lira✓ (YTL) ✓ (2)
B UT+2 ✓ (UT +3 from April to October) ✓ (2)
C Turkish, Kurdish, French, German and English (Any 2 × 1) (2)
D 220 v (1)
E 0090 (1)

4.3.5 11 hours (1)

4.3.6 24 km ✓west of the city✓ (2)

4.3.7
- Antalya
- Bandirma
- Istanbul
- Izmir
- Marmaris
- Mersin (Any 4 × 1) (4)

4.3.8
- Climatic diversity from Mediterranean to oceanic to continental
- Northern regions have an oceanic climate
- Southern Areas have a temperate Mediterranean climate
- Internal regions have a continental climate (Any 3 × 1) (3)

4.3.9
A Blue Mosque
B Konya
C Sedir Island
D Kusadasi
E Topkapi Palace

(5 × 1) (5)
[30]

TOTAL SECTION D: 30

SECTION E

QUESTION 5

5.1	5.1.1	D		
	5.1.2	G		
	5.1.3	A		
	5.1.4	J		
	5.1.5	E		
	5.1.6	I		
	5.1.7	B		
	5.1.8	F		
	5.1.9	C		
	5.1.10	H		
			(10 × 2)	(20)
5.2	5.2.1	The Big Easy		(1)
	5.2.2	• Tropical cyclone Katrina✓ • Aug 2005✓		(2)
	5.2.3	Boasts impressive French, Italian and Spanish and American architecture.		(2)
	5.2.4	• Bourbon Street • Decatur Street • La Branche House • Jackson Square • St Louis Cathedral • Jean Lafitte National Historical park • Presbytère • Voodoo Museum • Old Us Mint	(Any 5 × 1)	(5)
5.3	5.3.1	Wrangell-St Elias National Park		
	5.3.2	Calrsbad Caverns National Park		
	5.3.3	Mesa Verde National Park		
	5.3.4	Great Smokey Mountains National Park		
	5.3.5	Hawaii		
			(5 × 2)	(10)
				[40]

TOTAL SECTION E: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 200

Copyright reserved