higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

14 September 2020

This marking guideline consists of 15 pages.

Copyright reserved

SECTION A: UNITED KINGDOM AND REPUBLIC OF IRELAND

QUESTION 1

1.1 The Great Britain tour✓ R12 500 per person✓ (2)

1.2 London (1)

1.3 Cambridge (1)

1.4
- Punting: is a traditional boat trip.
- A punt is a flat-bottomed boat propelled with a long pole
- River: Cam (3)

1.5
- Cambridge University
- Peterhouse
- King's College
- Trinity College
- St John's College
- Christ's College
- Great St Mary's church (Any 4 × 1) (4)

1.6 A mecca for history buffs✓ and lovers of fine architecture✓ and culture.✓ (3)

1.7
- Fish and chips
- Bangers and mash (2)

1.8 Public house (2)

1.9
- Beer/lager
- Bitter/Ale
- Cider
- Wine
- Whisky (Any 4 × 1) (4)

1.10 122 AD (1)

1.11 Edinburgh (1)

1.12
- Known as the cultural capital of Scotland
- It is blessed with
  - stunning grey stone buildings,
  - architecture
  - art galleries
  - memorials
  - higher education faculties (Any 3 × 1) (3)

1.13 Cobbled mile-long street✓ in the centre of the old town✓ that connects Edinburgh Castle with the Palace of Holyrood House✓ (3)

1.14 Princes Street (1)

1.15 Day 4 (1)

1.16 Nessie (1)

1.17 Ben Nevis (1)

1.18 Stratford-upon-Avon (1)

1.19 Born 1564✓ Died 1616✓ (2)

1.20 Bath (1)

1.21
- Roman baths
- Natural hot spring
- One of the best preserved ancient Roman spas in the world
- Bathhouses, pools and water pipes around the springs can still be seen today
- Next to the baths is a temple dedicated to the healing goddess, Sulis Minerva.
- 2 000-year-old site (Any 3 × 1) (3)

1.22
- Mystical collection of stones
- Ring of monolithic stones has been a place of pilgrimage for 5 000 years and still nobody is really certain why the 1st phase of the monument was erected around 3 000 BC and later phases 1 000 to 1 500 years later
- Granite stones weigh 4 tons each
- Stone were transported from 400 km away
- Theories: site of sacrifice to a celestial god (Any 4 × 1) (4)

1.23
- Zara
- Mango
- Guess
- Waterstones
- Apple store
- Fortnum & Mason
- Liberty
- Topshop
- Trocadero
- Hamleys
- Virgin Megastore
- Lillywhites
- Harrods
- Harvey Nichols (Any 5 × 1) (5)

[50]

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE (FRANCE, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA AND BENELUX)

QUESTION 2

2.1 FRANCE

2.1.1
A Two hours
B 15 hours and five minutes
C 25 hours and five minutes
(3 × 1) (3)

2.1.2
A BOD✓ – 12 km west of the city✓
B SXB✓ – 16 km south-west of the city✓
C LYS✓ – 25 km east of the city✓
(3 × 2) (6)

2.1.3 Eurostar (2)

2.1.4
(a) Waterloo International
(b) Gare du Nord
(2 × 1) (2)

2.1.5 2 hours and 15 minutes (1)

2.1.6
- Standard class seating
- First class seating
- Buffet
- Bar
- Telephones
- Multilingual, highly trained personnel (Any 4 × 1) (4)

2.1.7
A From Dover to Calais✓ – 1 hour and 15 minutes ✓
B From Poole and/Weymount✓ to St Malo – 4 hours and 30 minutes/5 hours and 30 minutes✓
C From Playmouth to Roscoff✓ – 6 hours✓
(3 × 2) (6)

2.1.8 Channel tunnel (1)
[25]

2.2 BENELUX

2.2.1
A 50 minutes
B 7 hours
C 8 hours
(3 × 1) (3)

2.2.2
A LUX✓ – 5 km north-east of the city✓
B RTM✓ – 8 km north-west of the city✓
C ANR✓ – 2 km east of the city✓
(3 × 2) (6)

Copyright reserved

2.2.3 Eurostar (2)

2.2.4 A Waterloo International
B Midi/Zuid
(2 × 1) (2)

2.2.5 2 hours and 40 minutes (1)

2.2.6 Channel tunnel (1)

2.2.7
- All road vehicles are carried through the tunnel in shuttle trains running between 2 terminals
- One close to Folkestone in Kent, with direct access from the M20, and one just outside Calais links up with the A16/A26 motorway
- Each shuttle consists of 12 single and 12 double deck carriages
- There are facilities for cars, motorcycles, coaches, minibuses, and caravans
- Passengers travel with their vehicles
- Passenger terminal buildings contain a variety of shops, restaurants, bureaux de change
- Journey takes 35 minutes (Any 4 × 1) (4)

2.2.8 A Harwich and Hook of Holland✓ 3 hours and 40 minutes✓
B Hull to Rotterdam✓ 12 hours✓
C New Castle to Amsterdam✓ 16 hours✓
(3 × 2) (6)
[25]

2.3 **GERMANY**

2.3.1 A 11 hours and 20 minutes
B 1 hour and 40 minutes
C 13 hours
(3 × 1) (3)

2.3.2 A BRE✓ – 6 km south-east of the city✓
B MUC✓ – 2,.5 km north-east of the city✓
C STR✓ – 14 km south of the city✓
(3 × 2) (6)

2.3.3 Eurostar (2)

2.3.4 Lufthansa✓ LH✓ (2)

2.3.5
- Danube
- Main
- Moselle
- Neckar
- Rhine
- Wesser
- Ammer See
- Cheimsee
- Konigsee
- Lake Constance (Any 5 × 1) (5)

2.3.6
- Get discounted boat cruises
- Available for 3, 4, 6 or 8 travel days within 1 month.
- Take as many trains as you want on each travel day.
- If you're under 28, you can travel with the discounted youth pass.
- **Free gift**! Comes with a free Interrail wristband and travel pack.
- Discounted ferry and bus travel on specific routes.
- Interrail Pass is also valid on the S-Bahn
- Get a **free** ride on the "Shopping Express Bus"
- Discount on accommodation
- Discount on scenic city tour busses (Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.3.7 (a)
- Flexible travel
- Valid in 27 European countries
- Includes ferry services
- Entitled to a 25% discount

(b)
- Gives 50% reductions to visitors throughout the Lake Constance area
- Offers ferry services
- Offers bus, local train and mountain railway routes

(Any 2 × 2) (4)

2.3.8 Channel tunnel (1)
[25]

2.4 SWITZERLAND

2.4.1
A 17 hours
B 7 hours and 20 minutes
C 9 hours and 45 minutes
(3 × 1) (3)

2.4.2
A ZRH✓ – 11 km north-east of the city✓
B BRN✓ – 9 km south-east of the city✓
C GVA✓ – 5 km north-west of the city✓
(3 × 2) (6)

2.4.3 Eurostar (2)

2.4.4 A 12 to 13 hours
B 13 to 14 hours
(2 × 1) (2)

2.4.5 Swiss✓ (LX)✓ (2)

2.4.6
- Watches
- Chocolates
- Porcelain
- Lace
- Wine
- Cheese
- Swiss army knives
- Bernese woodcarving
- Embroidery and linen (Any 4 × 1) (4)

2.4.7 A Dried, salted deer meat
B Creamy leeks and potatoes with smoked beef and pork sausage
C Dipping individual portions of bread into a heated cheese sauce
(3 × 2) (6)
[25]

2.5 **AUSTRIA**

2.5.1 A 1 hour and 50 minutes
B 15 hours
C 2 hours
(3 × 1) (3)

2.5.2 A VIE✓ – 18 km south-east of the city✓
B INN✓ – 5,5 km west of the city✓
C GRZ✓ – 10 km from the city✓
(3 × 2) (6)

2.5.3 Osterrechische Bundeshanen (OBB) (2)

2.5.4 A DDSG – Blue Danube Shiffahrt
B Dover Ostend ferry
(2 × 1) (2)

2.5.5 Austrian Airlines✓ (OX)✓ (2)

2.5.6
- Loden coats
- Porcelain
- Glass
- Handbags
- Chinaware
- Winter sports equipment (Any 4 × 1) (4)

2.5.7 A Pan-fried veal in breadcrumbs
B Poppyseed and raisin filling
C Spicy sausage with cheese

(3 × 2) (6)
[25]

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

SECTION C: SOUTHERN EUROPE (PORTUGAL, SPAIN, ITALY AND GREECE)

QUESTION 3

3.1 PORTUGAL

3.1.1 Lisbon (LIS) (2)

3.1.2 UT+1 (+2 last Sun in March to Sat before last Sun in Oct) (2)

3.1.3 Portuguese, English (2)

3.1.4 Summer: May–Sep (2)

3.1.5
- Compulsory vaccinations: None
- Recommended vaccinations: tetanus, polio (2)

3.1.6
- Schengen visa application form
- Permanent RSA passport
- 2 passport photos
- Non-SA resident: residence permit valid for 3 months
- Proof of payment of visa fee
- Roundtrip/Return air ticket
- Proof of funds
- Travel/Health/Accident insurance
- Proof of booked and confirmed accommodation
- For business: an official business letter
- Children under 18 years: unabridged birth certificate
- Proof of employment (Any 4 × 1) (4)

3.1.7 Euro (EUR) (2)

3.1.8 No (1)

3.1.9 Eurail passes (1)

3.1.10
- Cruises International
- Regent Seven Seas (2)

3.1.11 Baixa district (2)

3.1.12 Cascais (2)

3.1.13 Tavira (2)

3.1.14 Madeira (2)

3.1.15 Oporto (2)
[30]

3.2 **SPAIN**

3.2.1 Madrid (MAD) (2)

3.2.2 UT+1 (+2 last Sun in March to Sat before last Sun in Oct) (2)

3.2.3
- Spanish
- Catalan
- Galician
- Basque (Any 2 × 1) (2)

3.2.4 May, June and September/Late spring and autumn (2)

3.2.5
- Compulsory vaccinations: none
- Recommended vaccinations: Tetanus, Polio (2)

3.2.6
- Schengen visa application form
- Permanent RSA passport
- 2 passport photos
- Non-SA resident: residence permit valid for 3 months
- Proof of payment of visa fee
- Roundtrip/Return air ticket
- Proof of funds
- Travel/Health/Accident insurance
- Proof of booked and confirmed accommodation
- For business: an official business letter
- Children under 18 years: unabridged birth certificate
- Proof of employment (Any 4 × 1) (4)

3.2.7 Euro (EUR) (2)

3.2.8 Yes (1)

3.2.9 Eurail Passes/Spain Rail Passes (1)

3.2.10 Cruises International / Regent Seven Seas (2)

3.2.11 Puerta del Sol (2)

3.2.12 Sagrada Familia (2)

3.2.13 Mezquita (2)

Copyright reserved

3.2.14 Mallorca (2)

3.2.15 Alcazar (2)
[30]

3.3 **ITALY**

3.3.1 Rome (ROM) (2)

3.3.2 UT +1 (UT+2 last Sun in Mar to Sat before the last Sun in Sep) (2)

3.3.3
- Italian
- German
- Latin
- French
- English (Any 2 × 1) (2)

3.3.4 April to June (2)

3.3.5
- No vaccinations required
- Recommended vaccinations: Tetanus, Polio (2)

3.3.6
- Schengen visa application form
- Permanent RSA passport
- 2 passport photos
- Non-SA resident: residence permit valid for 3 months
- Proof of payment of visa fee
- Roundtrip/Return air ticket
- Proof of funds
- Travel/Health/Accident insurance
- Proof of booked and confirmed accommodation
- For business: an official business letter
- Children under 18 years: unabridged birth certificate

(Any 4 × 1) (4)

3.3.7 Euro (EUR) (2)

3.3.8 No (1)

3.3.9
- Eurail Passes
- Italian Rail pass
- Travel Vision (Any ONE) (1)

3.3.10
- Costa Cruises
- Cruises International
- Regent Seven Seas
- River Cruising
- Royal Caribbean (Any ONE) (2)

3.3.11 Verona (2)

Copyright reserved

3.3.12 Campania (2)

3.3.13 Bridge of Sighs (2)

3.3.14 Santa Maria de Fiore (2)

3.3.15 Spanish Steps (2)
[30]

3.4 **GREECE**

3.4.1 Athens (ATH) (2)

3.4.2 UT +2 (UT +3 last Sun in Mar to Sat before last Sun in Oct) (2)

3.4.3
- Greek
- Hellenic
- English
- French
- German
- Italian (Any 2 × 1) (2)

3.4.4 Early July to end August (2)

3.4.5
- Compulsory Vaccinations: None
- Recommended Vaccinations: Tetanus, Polio (2)

3.4.6
- Schengen visa application form
- Permanent RSA passport
- 2 passport photos
- Non-SA resident: residence permit valid for 3 months
- Proof of payment of visa fee
- Roundtrip/Return air ticket
- Proof of funds
- Travel/Health/Accident insurance
- Proof of booked and confirmed accommodation
- For business: an official business letter
- Children under 18 years: unabridged birth certificate
- (Any 4 × 1) (4)

3.4.7 Euro (EUR) (2)

3.4.8 No (1)

3.4.9
- Eurail Passes
- Greek Rail pass
- Travel Vision (Any ONE) (1)

Copyright reserved

3.4.10
- Corfu sailing
- Costa Cruises
- Cruises International
- G Adventours
- Greek Island Adventures
- Inspiration Travel and Tours
- Louis Cruise Lines
- Regent Seven Seas
- River Cruising
- Royal Caribbean
- Thompsons Holidays (Any TWO) (2)

3.4.11 Crete (2)

3.4.12 Santorini (2)

3.4.13 Kolonaki (2)

3.4.14 Mycenae (2)

3.4.15 Ancient Agora (2)
[30]

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

SECTION D: MIDDLE EAST (EGYPT, TURKEY AND ISRAEL)

QUESTION 4:

4.1 **MAP**

4.1.1 Turkey
4.1.2 Israel
4.1.3 Egypt
4.1.4 Ankara
4.1.5 Jerusalem
4.1.6 Cairo
4.1.7 River Nile
4.1.8 Red Sea
4.1.9 Mediterranean Sea
4.1.10 Taurus Mountains

(10 × 2) (20)

4.2 **EGYPT**

4.2.1
- Mamluk necropolis
- Hundreds of thousands of tombs
- Dating from 12th century
- Many more live here
- Shanty town among the mausoleums

4.2.2
- Was originally 146 m high
- Consisted of 2,3 million limestone blocks
- Weighs 2,75 tons

4.2.3
- 2nd largest city in Egypt
- Along the coast of Mediterranean Sea
- “Pearl of the Mediterranean Sea”
- Founded by Alexander the Great 331 BC
- Greco Roman artefacts and structures
- Exquisite beaches
- Swimming and diving are popular

4.2.4
- Guarded by huge statue of Ramses II
- Contains columns, statues and sphinxes
- Was discovered beneath the shifting desert sands

4.2.5
- Also known as the 'Cemetery city'
- View the Step Pyramid of King Zoser
- Oldest Pyramid

(Any 5 × 2) (10)

4.3 **TURKEY**

4.3.1
- Only mosque in the world with six minarets
- Filled with beautiful tiles
- Has hippodrome where Roman chariots races were held

4.3.2
- 15th century crusader
- Home to museum of underwater archaeology
- Home to artists, musicians, jewellery craftsmen
- Streets are lined with white-washed buildings
- Halikarnas, open air disco

4.3.3
- One of the principle holiday resorts
- Powdery white beaches
- Warm sea for water sports
- Pamukkale has the Hierapolis and a thermal bath theater
- Visit the Necropolis
- Visit the unusual lime cascade

Copyright reserved

4.3.4
- Known as Cleopatra Island
- Crystal clear waters
- Golden sandy beach

4.3.5
- Clustered around rock pinnacles
- Crowned by citadels
- Offers excellent views

(Any 5 × 2) (10)

4.4 **ISRAEL**

4.4.1
- Riot of sights, sounds and smells
- Fragrant herbs, juicy piles of fruit and vegetables
- Clothes and kitchenware sales
- Freshly baked pitta and fried falafel wafts

4.4.2
- Remains of Herod's 370 acre city
- Largest ruins of Crusader Citadel in the Holy Land
- Visit the Museum of Caesarea Antiquities
- Visit the 2 000 year old arches of Caesarea's limestone aqueduct
- Caesarea's Roman theatre holds concerts for up to 5 000 people

4.4.3
- Pleasant beaches around the lake
- Visit Beit Gavriel and Kibbutz Ein Gev
- Boasts fine restaurants
- Holiday villages

4.4.4
- Church of Multiplication – Miracle of the multiplication of the loaves and fishes
- Image of the loaves and fishes at the altar
- Inside are exquisite mosaic pavements dating from 4th Century
- Many birds and flowers at the lakeside

4.4.5
- Inland lake
- 50 km long, 17 km wide and 420 m deep
- Lying 411 m below sea level
- Lowest point on the surface of the earth
- High temperatures year round
- The salts in the water keep a person afloat
- Number of health spas and resorts

(Any 5 × 2) (10)
[30]

TOTAL SECTION D: 30

SECTION E: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Answer all the questions in SECTION E.

QUESTION 5

5.1 NATIONAL PARKS

5.1.1	G
5.1.2	A
5.1.3	D
5.1.4	I
5.1.5	B
5.1.6	C
5.1.7	E
5.1.8	F
5.1.9	J
5.1.10	H

(10 × 2) (20)

5.2	5.2.1	4th July	(2)
	5.2.2	Six	(2)
	5.2.3	Mexico	(2)
	5.2.4	3 380 km west of the coast,✓✓ in the middle of the Pacific ocean✓✓	(4)
	5.2.5	George Washington	(2)
	5.2.6	Greyhound	(2)
	5.2.7	4 716 km	(2)
	5.2.8	Ohio River	(2)
	5.2.9	Amtrak	(2)
			[20]

TOTAL SECTION E: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 200

Copyright reserved