higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

(22030126)

27 November 2019 (X-Paper)
09:00–12:00

OPEN-BOOK EXAMINATION

Candidates may take student portfolios, notes and assignments/projects, prescribed textbook(s), an atlas, dictionary, maps, travel guides, brochures and a GSA into the examination venue.

Candidates are entitled to 15 minutes of reading time.

This question paper consists of 14 pages and 2 addenda.

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6
TIME: 3 HOURS
MARKS: 200

NOTE: If you answer more than the required number of questions, only the required number of questions will be marked. Clearly cross out all work you do not want to be marked.

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. Read ALL the questions carefully.
2. The question paper consists of FIVE sections.
   - 2.1 ALL the questions in QUESTION 1 are COMPULSORY.
     SECTION A counts 50 marks.
   - 2.2 Select only TWO countries from QUESTIONS 2.1–2.5.
     SECTION B counts 50 marks.
   - 2.3 QUESTION 3.1 is COMPULSORY.
     Select ONE country from QUESTIONS 3.2–3.5.
     SECTION C counts 30 marks.
   - 2.4 Select ONE country from QUESTIONS 4.1–4.3.
     SECTION D counts 30 marks.
   - 2.5 ALL the questions in QUESTION 5 are COMPULSORY.
     SECTION E counts 40 marks.
3. Start each question on a NEW page.
4. Write the QUESTION NUMBER as well as the COUNTRY in CAPITAL LETTERS at the TOP of EACH page.
5. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
6. Write neatly and legibly.

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SECTION A: UNITED KINGDOM AND REPUBLIC OF IRELAND
(All questions compulsory)

Answer ALL the questions in SECTION A

QUESTION 1

1.1 Various options are given as possible answers to the following questions. Choose the answer and write only the letter (A–D) next to the question number (1.1.1–1.1.15) in the ANSWER BOOK.

1.1.1 The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland consists of … unions.

A one
B two
C three
D four

1.1.2 … is a shopper's paradise in London.

A Piccadilly Circus
B Oxford Street
C Charing Cross
D Covent Garden

1.1.3 The …, officially called the Palace of Westminster, is situated on the right side of the river Thames.

A Tower of London
B Houses of Parliament
C Museum of London
D Barbican Centre

1.1.4 Notting Hill Carnival is usually in …

A August.
B October.
C July.
D May.

1.1.5 Canterbury is the major visitor attraction in Kent and a favourite … city.

A museum
B sporting
C beach
D cathedral

1.1.6 Winchester is in the county of …

A Surrey.
B Kent.
C Hampshire.
D Essex.

1.1.7 The coastal resort city … is sometimes called the English Riviera.

A Glastonbury
B Bath
C Devon
D Oxford

1.1.8 … is the principle attraction in Edinburgh.

A Old Town
B Edinburgh Castle
C Royal Mile
D Holyrood Park

1.1.9 Golf has been played at … since the 15th century.

A St Andrews
B Linlithgow
C Stirling
D Glasgow

1.1.10 … is the capital of the Scottish Highlands.

A Inverness
B Aberdeen
C Dundee
D Fort William

1.11 The electric rail service in Dublin, Ireland is called …

A BOB
B Thalys
C Metro
D DART

1.1.12 … is a glass of strong black coffee, brown sugar and whiskey.

A Stout
B Guinness
C Irish Coffee
D Dublin Coffee

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1.1.13 The main attraction in Cashel is the …

A Cathedral of Cashel
B Symphony orchestra of Cashel
C Art festival of Cashel
D Rock of Cashel

1.1.14 The Cork Film Festival is in …

A May
B January
C October
D August

1.1.15 You will find the 'Cliffs of Moher' in/on the …

A Clare Coast
B Limerick
C Galway
D Blarney

(15 × 2) (30)

1.2 Ireland is known for its natural attractions. Provide some information about the following attractions:

1.2.1 Cliffs of Moher

1.2.2 Ring of Kerry

1.2.3 The Burren

(3 × 3) (9)

1.3 Identify the city/town/attraction in the Scottish Highlands that matches each of the following descriptions:

1.3.1 UKs northernmost city

1.3.2 A natural crack in the Earth's surface

1.3.3 A fairy-tale 14th century castle and home of *Macbeth*

1.3.4 Largest resort on the west coast

1.3.5 Known for its bizarre basalt rock formations and cliffs

1.3.6 Largest Scottish island

1.3.7 Train that takes a scenic route between Fort William and Mallaig

1.3.8 Highest mountain in the UK

(8 × 1) (8)

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1.4 In which county is each of the following National Parks located:

1.4.1 The Lake District National Park

1.4.2 The Exmoor National Park

1.4.3 The Dartmoor National Park

(3 × 1) (3)

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE (France, Germany, Switzerland, Austria, Benelux)

QUESTION 2

Choose only TWO countries in this section (2.1–2.5).

Write each country of your choice in CAPITALS at the TOP of a NEW page.
Complete the table by writing only the answer next to the question number in the ANSWER BOOK.

Refer to your GSA and other prescribed works.

2.1 **France**

CAPITAL	**TIME ZONE**	**LANGUAGE**	**DESCRIPTION OF KEY TOURIST ATTRACTIONS (THREE facts each)**
2.1.1 (1)	2.1.4 (1)	2.1.7 (2)	2.1.8 Eiffel Tower (3)
IATA CODE FOR THE CAPITAL	**CURRENCY**		2.1.9 Arc de Triomphe (3)
2.1.2 (1)	2.1.5 (1)		2.1.10 Château de Chambord (3)
HEALTH REQUIREMENTS	**BEST TIME TO VISIT THE COUNTRY**		2.1.11 Notre Dame Cathedral (3)
2.1.3 (2)	2.1.6 (2)		2.1.12 Château de Chenonceaux (3)

(25)

OR/AND

2.2 **Germany**

CAPITAL	TIME ZONE	LANGUAGE	DESCRIPTION OF KEY TOURIST ATTRACTIONS (THREE facts each)
2.2.1 (1)	2.2.4 (1)	2.2.7 (2)	2.2.8 Brandenburg Gate (3)
IATA CODE FOR THE CAPITAL	**CURRENCY**		2.2.9 Neuschwanstein Castle (3)
2.2.2 (1)	2.2.5 (1)		2.2.10 Rock of Lorelei (3)
HEALTH REQUIREMENTS	**BEST TIME TO VISIT THE COUNTRY**		2.2.11 Black Forrest (3)
2.2.3 (2)	2.2.6 (2)		2.2.12 Alexanderplatz (3)

(25)

OR/AND

2.3 **Austria**

CAPITAL	TIME ZONE	LANGUAGE	DESCRIPTION OF KEY TOURIST ATTRACTIONS (THREE facts each)
2.3.1 (1)	2.3.4 (1)	2.3.7 (2)	2.3.8 Ringstrasse (3)
IATA CODE FOR THE CAPITAL	**CURRENCY**		2.3.9 Wachau Valley (3)
2.3.2 (1)	2.3.5 (1)		2.3.10 Residenz (3)
HEALTH REQUIREMENTS	**BEST TIME TO VISIT THE COUNTRY**		2.3.11 Kitzbühel (3)
2.3.3 (2)	2.3.6 (2)		2.3.12 Hofberg (3)

(25)

OR/AND

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2.4 **Switzerland**

CAPITAL	TIME ZONE	LANGUAGE	DESCRIPTION OF KEY TOURIST ATTRACTIONS (Three facts each)
2.4.1 (1)	2.4.4 (1)	2.4.7 (2)	2.4.8 Grossmünster (3)
IATA CODE FOR THE CAPITAL	**CURRENCY**		2.4.9 Bear Pit (3)
2.4.2 (1)	2.4.5 (1)		2.4.10 Chapel Bridge (3)
HEALTH REQUIREMENTS	**BEST TIME TO VISIT THE COUNTRY**		2.4.11 Lion Monument ('Löwendenkmal') (3)
2.4.3 (2)	2.4.6 (2)		2.4.12 Jardin Anglais (3)

(25)

2.5 **The Netherlands**

CAPITAL	TIME ZONE	LANGUAGE	DESCRIPTION OF KEY TOURIST ATTRACTIONS (Three facts each)
2.5.1 (1)	2.5.4 (1)	2.5.7 (2)	2.5.8 Oude Kerk (3)
IATA CODE FOR THE CAPITAL	**CURRENCY**		2.5.9 Van Gogh Museum (3)
2.5.2 (1)	2.5.5 (1)		2.5.10 Keukenhof Garden (3)
HEALTH REQUIREMENTS	**BEST TIME TO VISIT THE COUNTRY**		2.5.11 The Hague (3)
2.5.3 (2)	2.5.6 (2)		2.5.12 Rembrandt House Museum (3)

(25)

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

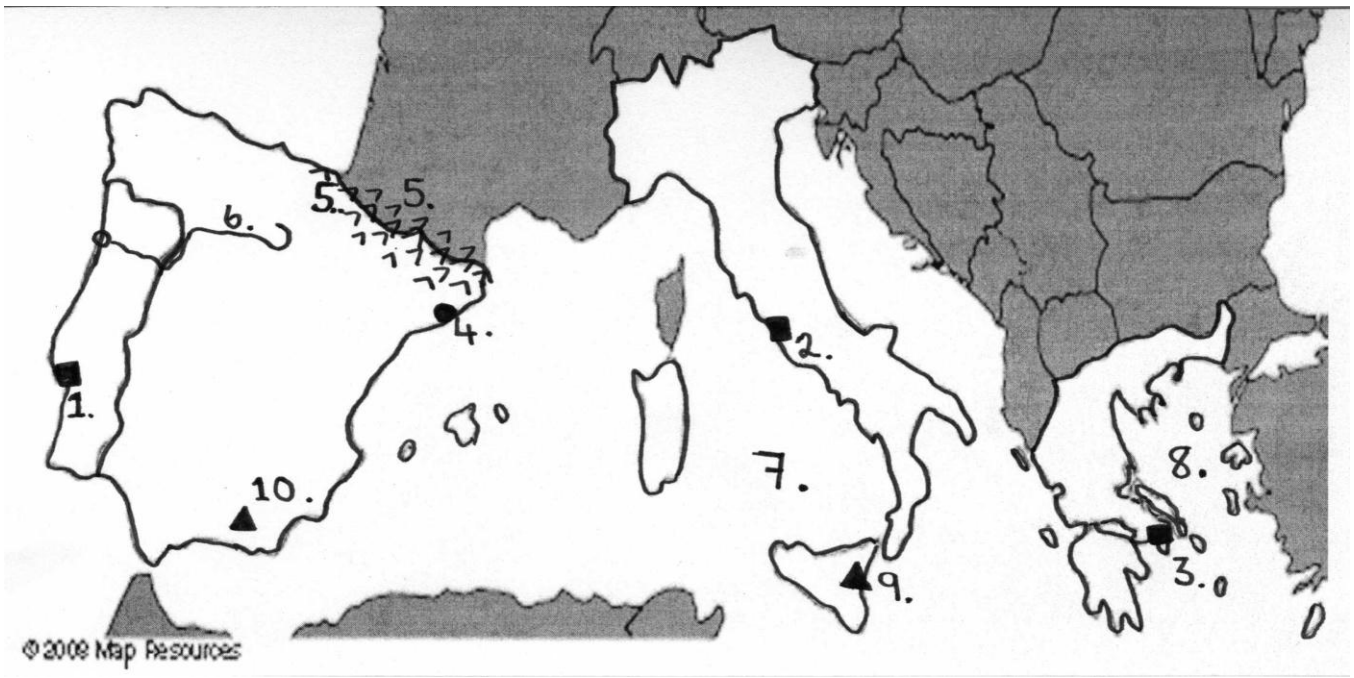
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SECTION C: SOUTHERN EUROPE (Portugal, Spain, Italy, Greece**)**

QUESTION 3

3.1 **QUESTION 3.1** is **COMPULSORY.**

Use ADDENDUM A (attached) on Southern Europe together with your OWN resources, to identify the following numbers on the blank map below. Write only the answer next to the QUESTION NUMBER (3.1.1–3.1.10) in your ANSWER BOOK.



3.1.1 Identify the capital at no. 1.

3.1.2 Identify the capital at no. 2.

3.1.3 Identify the capital at no. 3.

3.1.4 Identify the city at no. 4.

3.1.5 Identify the mountain range at no. 5.

3.1.6 Identify the river at no. 6.

3.1.7 Identify the sea at no. 7.

3.1.8 Identify the sea at no. 8.

3.1.9 Identify the mountain at no. 9

3.1.10 Identify the mountain range at no. 10

(10 × 2) (20)

Choose only ONE country from the rest of this section (3.2–3.5).

Explain to a tourist why each attraction in the country of your choice is worth a visit.

3.2 Portugal

A Castle of São Jorge (St George's Castle)
B Torre dos Clerigos (Clerigos Tower)
C Faro
D Alfama
E Torre de Belém (Tower of Belém) (10)

OR

3.3 Spain

A Palacio Real (Royal Palace)
B Sagrada Familia
C La Giralda
D Alhambra
E Mallorca (10)

OR

3.4 Italy

A Colosseum
B Ponte Vecchio
C Leaning Tower of Pisa
D Doge's Palace
E Pompeii (10)

OR

3.5 Greece

A The Parthenon
B Ancient Agora
C Temple of Poseidon
D Knossos
E Samaria Gorge (10)

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

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SECTION D: MIDDLE EAST (Egypt, Turkey, Israel**)**

QUESTION 4

Choose ONE country of the Middle East that you have studied. Write the name of the country in CAPITALS at the TOP of a NEW page and answer the questions.

4.1 Egypt

Choose a name or term from COLUMN B that matches a description in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–Q) next to the question number (4.1.1–4.1.15) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
4.1.1	Local currency	A	Khan-el Khalili
4.1.2	Time zone	B	Alexandria
4.1.3	Beans cooked with oil and lemon	C	City of the Dead
4.1.4	Legal drinking age	D	Al-Azhar
4.1.5	Best shopping area in Cairo	E	Egyptian pound
4.1.6	Mamluk necropolis with tombs from the12th century	F	Karnak temple
4.1.7	Head of a woman and body of a lion	G	UT+2 (UT+3)
4.1.8	Also known as the *Cemetery City*	H	Sharm El Sheikh
4.1.9	Pearl of the Mediterranean	I	Ras Muhammed
4.1.10	Temple complex dedicated to Amun Ra	J	Fuul
4.1.11	Southern most city, winter resort	K	Sphinx of Giza
4.1.12	Coral reef kingdom of the world	L	Luxor Temple
4.1.13	Southernmost point on Red Sea Peninsula	M	21 years
4.1.14	The high dam that captures the longest river	N	Ben Ezra
4.1.15	Temple guarded by a huge statue of Ramses II	O	Sakkara
		P	Lake Nasser (Aswan dam)
		Q	Aswan

(15 × 2) (30)

4.2 Turkey

Choose a name or term from COLUMN B that matches a description in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–Q) next to the question number (4.2.1–4.2.15) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
4.2.1	Local currency	A	Hagia Sophia
4.2.2	Time zone	B	Fethiye
4.2.3	Pieces of meat threaded on a skewer	C	Princess Island
4.2.4	Refreshing yoghurt drink	D	Blue Mosque
4.2.5	Byzantine cathedral built in 536 in Istanbul	E	Turkish Lira
4.2.6	Colourful, charming summer resort	F	Cappadocia
4.2.7	Thermal bath theatre at Pamukkale	G	UT+2 (UT+3)
4.2.8	Was a trading and religious centre founded in 10th century BC	H	Kings' mausoleums
4.2.9	Small port town with Lycian rock tombs	I	Kariye Camii
4.2.10	A region of volcanic landscapes and rock-hewn churches	J	Shish Kebab
4.2.11	Excellent ceramics and tile museum	K	Hierapolis
4.2.12	One of the 7 wonders of the ancient world in Bodrum	L	Victory day
4.2.13	Some of the finest Byzantine mosaics that survived	M	Ayran
4.2.14	Labour Day	N	Republic day
4.2.15	Commemorates the Turkish victory over Greek invaders in 1922	O	Ephesus
		P	1 May
		Q	Karatay Medresesi

(15 × 2) (30)

4.3 Israel

Choose a name or term from COLUMN B that matches a description in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–Q) next to the question number (4.3.1–4.3.15) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
4.3.1	Local currency	A	Maccabee
4.3.2	Time zone 	B	Sea of Galilee
4.3.3	Tiny balls of lentils, deep fried, stuffed into pita bread	C	White City
4.3.4	Garlicky chickpea dip	D	Mezada
4.3.5	Israeli beer	E	New Shekel
4.3.6	Largest collection of buildings constructed in the Bauhaus style in Tel Aviv	F	Capernaum
4.3.7	The city where King Solomon imported cedars of Lebanon	G	UT+2
4.3.8	Israel's leading seaport	H	Cana 
4.3.9	Sea of Tiberias	I	Tabgha
4.3.10	Centre of Jesus' ministry	J	Falafel
4.3.11	Flower of Galilee	K	Jaffa
4.3.12	Where Jesus turned water into wine	L	Dead Sea
4.3.13	Church of Multiplication	M	Humus
4.3.14	Church of the Nativity 	N	Jericho
4.3.15	Lowest point on the surface of the earth	O	Haifa
		P	Bethlehem
		Q	Nazareth

(15 × 2) (30)

TOTAL SECTION D: 30

SECTION E: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 5: CHICAGO

5.1 Use ADDENDUM B (attached) and your own prescribed resources to answer the following questions.

5.1.1	Where is Chicago situated?	(2)
5.1.2	What is Chicago's nickname?	(1)
5.1.3	Why is Chicago known as the *birthplace of the skyscraper*?	(1)
5.1.4	List FIVE of these famous skyscrapers.	(5)
5.1.5	Refer to the fun fact sheet in ADDENDUM B and discuss why Chicago is a superb tourist destination.	(5)
5.1.6	Why would renting a bike be a good idea to explore Chicago?	(2)
5.1.7	Motivate why Chicago is the 'most ethnically diverse city' in the USA?	(2)
5.1.8	List FIVE of these diverse cultures.	(5)
5.1.9	Name the largest recreational pier in the USA.	(1)

5.2 Complete the following sentences by writing down the missing word or words next to the question number (5.2.1–5.2.7) in the ANSWER BOOK.

5.2.1	Grant Park is a formal garden with … in the middle.	(2)
5.2.2	To the north of Grant Park is … Park.	(2)
5.2.3	The … is the largest indoor aquarium in the world.	(2)
5.2.4	Join a … where a reformed gangster takes visitors to the old gambling dens and drinking halls.	(2)
5.2.5	Chicago is home to the world-famous … Ballet.	(2)
5.2.6	TV shows such as … and … can be attended.	(4)
5.2.7	The Ledge at Skydeck Chicago is … above the ground.	(2)

TOTAL SECTION E: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 200

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ADDENDUM A

QUESTION 3.1 SOUTHERN EUROPE



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ADDENDUM B

CHICAGO FUN FACTS – *A CITY WITH RICH HISTORY AND FACINATING STORIES*



CHICAGO IS HOME TO...

- 237 square miles of land
- An estimated 2,7 M residents
- 77 community areas containing more than 100 neighbourhoods
- Over 5 195 restaurants
- More than 250 theatres, 225 music venues and 200 dance companies
- 56 museums
- Over 700 public art works
- More than 125 art galleries and 20 neighbourhood art centres
- 26 miles of lakefront with an 18,5-mile lakefront path
- 8 100 acres of green space with 580 parks and 26 beaches
- 5 citywide music festivals, nearly 50 neighbourhood music festivals and 35 neighbourhood food festivals
- Over 30 downtown and neighbourhood parades
- Approximately 369 landmarks and 46 historic districts
- Over 225 miles of bike lanes and more than 13 000 bike racks
- Over 3 000 bikes and 300 stations through Divvy bike-sharing system
- 28 CTA bus routes and 8 train routes serving 146 stations
- 119 hotels with 39 000+ hotel rooms in the Central Business District

https://*www.choosechicago.com/plan-your-trip/chicago-fun-facts/*

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