higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

27 NOVEMBER 2019

This marking guideline consists of 15 pages.

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SECTION A: UNITED KINGDOM AND REPUBLIC OF IRELAND

QUESTION 1 (All questions compulsory)

1.1

1.1.1	D
1.1.2	B
1.1.3	B
1.1.4	A
1.1.5	D
1.1.6	C
1.1.7	C
1.1.8	B
1.1.9	A
1.1.10	A
1.1.11	D
1.1.12	C
1.1.13	D
1.1.14	C
1.1.15	A

(15 × 2) (30)

1.2. 1.2.1
- Shale and sandstone cliffs along the southern part of the Burren
- Stretch 8 km along the coast
- 200 m high
- The ledges of sheer rock face shelter the nests of various species of seabirds.
- There are paths along the cliff tops which give views of the Atlantic Ocean. (Any 3 × 1)

1.2.2
- 180 km long
- Pretty fishing villages
- Past Iron Age drystone remains
- Small beaches
- Mountain passes
- Dunes, rugged cliffs and endless expanses of Atlantic Ocean

(Any 3 × 1)

1.2.3
- A harsh and barren landscape of bare rock
- Cracked limestone terraces that look like rough pavements
- View over Galway Bay
- Mediterranean, alpine and arctic flowers grow in the cracks among the limestone
- 28 species of butterflies are found in the area
- Birds are also plentiful (Any 3 × 1)

(3 × 3) (9)

1.3 1.3.1 Inverness
1.3.2 Great Glen
1.3.3 Cawdor Castle
1.3.4 Fort William
1.3.5 Trotternish Peninsula
1.3.6 Skye
1.3.7 Jacobite Steam Train
1.3.8 Ben Nevis

(8 × 1) (8)

1.4 1.4.1 Cumbria
1.4.2 Devon
1.4.3 Devon

(3 × 1) (3)

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE (France, Germany, Switzerland, Austria, Benelux)

2.1 France

2.1.1 Paris (1)

2.1.2 PAR (1)

2.1.3 Compulsory: None✓
Recommended Vaccinations: Tetanus, Polio, Hepatitis B✓ (2)

2.1.4 UT+1 (UT+2 from March to October) (1)

2.1.5 Euro/EUR (1)

2.1.6 April, May and September, October (2)

2.1.7 French and English (2)

2.1.8
- Was built in 1889
- Total of 1 665 steps
- 3rd level is 276 m above the ground
- Offers superb views
- Jules Berne Restaurant on the 22nd level, spectacular views

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.1.9
- Napoleon had the arch constructed between 1806 and 1836 in memory of great armies
- Famous battles are depicted on the columns
- Tomb of unknown soldier – commemorates all the nameless soldiers buried in France
- Twelve main roads radiate from this square
- The viewing platform on the top of the Arch overlooks the length of the Champs-Elysees.
- Inside the Arch – a museum documents its history and construction.
- Rallying point for many victory celebrations and parades
- Viewing platform on top of the Arch (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.1.10
- 365 fireplaces
- 440 rooms
- 700 salamanders on the walls, ceilings, staircase
- 1519 French medieval building with massive round towers and conical tops, turrets and chimneys Finished Italian marble, domes, columns and double spiral Grand staircase (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.1.11
- Begun 1163
- Completed in 14th Century
- Built on the site of a Roman temple
- Massive stone structure
- Banks of the Seine River
- Beautiful example of medieval architecture
- Galerie des Chimieres – Grotesque gargoyles
- Carved façade; the gargoyles, spire and flying buttresses support the weight of the high roof
- Towers offer excellent views of the river and city
- Rose windows
- West Rose Window – depicts the Virgin in a medallion of rich reds and blues
- South Rose Window – Central depiction of Christ
- Statue of Virgin and Child
- Museum in the basement: Crypte Ardieolique
- The treasury – houses the cathedral's religious treasures incl. ancient manuscripts (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.1.12
- Finest of all castles / loveliest of all the chateauxs
- Surrounded by formal gardens and wooded grounds
- Renaissance building
- Built in 1520s for Henry II's mistress
- Later painted with black skulls by Louise De Lorraine at the death of her husband
- See tapestries, paintings and furniture
- Decorated coat of arms of Catherine de Medici
- Has an internal bridge over the Cher river
- Chapel – Vaulted ceiling and sculpted pilasters, Grande Galerie – Florentine style (Any 3 × 1) (3)

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2.2 2.2.1 Berlin (1)

2.2.2 BER (1)

2.2.3 Compulsory: None✓
Recommended vaccinations: Tetanus, Polio, Hepatitis B✓ (2)

2.2.4 UT+1 (UT+2 from March to October) (1)

2.2.5 EUR (1)

2.2.6 May – September (2)

2.2.7 German and English (2)

2.2.8
- Symbol of Berlin
- Built between 1788 and 1791
- Neo classical structure
- On top a famous chariot drawn by four horses (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.2.9
- Fairy tale castle
- Built in 1869 – 86 for the Bavarian King Ludwig II
- Designed by Christian Jank
- Beautiful pinnacle turrets provided the inspiration for models, book illustrations and film sets. (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.2.10
- A legendary siren✓ who lured sailors to their deaths with her song and her beauty✓
- A modern statue marks the spot.
- Rock in the Rhine river (3)

2.2.11
- One of Germany's most picturesque regions
- Therapeutic spring water
- Best spa town, Baden-Baden
- Many charming villages and resorts
- High waterfalls (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.2.12
- Named after Russian Emperor Alexander I in 1805
- One of the main centres of 1920s
- Bustling area of café's and hotels
- See the World Time Clock
- 365 m-high television tower dominates the skyline
- Second tallest structure in Europe
- The elevator carries visitors to the viewing platform (Any 3 × 1) (3)

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2.3 2.3.1 Vienna (1)

2.3.2 VIE (1)

2.3.3 Compulsory: None✓
Recommended vaccinations: Tetanus, Polio, Hepatitis B✓ (2)

2.3.4 UT+1 (UT+2 from March to October) (1)

2.3.5 EUR (1)

2.3.6 Year round (2)

2.3.7 German (2)

2.3.8
- Completed in the 1880s
- Forms the boundary of the First Disctrict
- Fine architecture, shops, hotels
- Mostly pedestrianised
- Baroque architectural style
- Art Nouveau style had its roots here (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.3.9
- Next to Danube river
- Has vineyards and ruins
- Explore the stretch between Krems an der Donau and Melk on bicycle or riverboat.
- See the castle of Schönbűhel
- Near Willendorf is a prehistoric site
- See the medieval towns of Durnstein and Krems. (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.3.10
- Where the prince-archbishops lived and held court
- Baroque appearance
- Archbishop Wolf Dietrich Von Raiteneau reside there from 1587
- Palace contains the Residenzgalerie, Collection of European art of the 16th to 19th centuries (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.3.11
- One of Austria's most famous ski resorts
- Offers great vibe with an upmarket ambience
- Perfect for beginners and intermediate skiers, families and non-skiers
- Village is 760 m high
- Highest ski lifts 1 995 m
- Ski slopes 170 km (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.3.12
- Key landmark
- World heritage site
- Looking over the city from the rocky Monchberg
- Getting there by using the oldest funicular in Austria
- Built between 1070 and 1077
- Visit the gothic staterooms, organ and watch tower
- Burgmuseum – Houses medieval torture instruments
- Largest completely preserved castle in Europe (Any 3 × 1) (3)

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2.4 2.4.1 Bern (1)

2.4.2 BRN (1)

2.4.3 Compulsory: None✓
Recommended Vaccinations: Tetanus, Polio, Hepatitis B✓ (2)

2.4.4 UT+1 (UT+2 from March to October) (1)

2.4.5 Swiss Frank (CHF) (1)

2.4.6 Any time (2)

2.4.7 German/French/English/Italian (2)

2.4.8
- Twin Towers
- Dominate the skyline
- Swiss Protestantism was founded there
- Romanesque architecture style
- Near the banks of Limmat River
- Constructed on a site of Carolingian church
- Behind the church is the Kunsthaus – late Gothic paintings, sculptures
- East bank of the Limmat River
- This was the church from which Ulrich Zwingli launched the Reformation on the receptive burghers of Zurich in 1520

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.4.9
- Flags
- Statues
- Stained glass windows
- Souvenirs (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.4.10
- 170m covered wooden bridge
- Oldest bridge in Switzerland
- Decorative paintings inside
- Reconstructed after the fire in 1993 (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.4.11
- Memorial to the city mascot the “dying Lion of Lucerne”
- Carved out of a cliff
- It commemorates 700 Swiss mercenaries killed by French revolutionaries in 1792 (3)

2.4.12
- South Bank of the Rhone
- Gardens feature flowerbeds
- Floral clock
- Over 6 500 blooms
- You can go for pleasant walks
- Gives you a good view of the 140 m-fountain – Jet d’Eau
- Pays homage to Geneva’s watch industry
- Near the lake (Any 3 × 1) (3)

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2.5 2.5.1 Amsterdam (1)

2.5.2 AMS (1)

2.5.3 Compulsory: None✓
Recommended vaccinations: Tetanus, Polio, Hepatitis B✓ (2)

2.5.4 UT+1 (UT+2 from March to October) (1)

2.5.5 EUR (1)

2.5.6 April – September (2)

2.5.7 Dutch, Frisian, English (2)

2.5.8
- Originated in the 13th century
- A wooden church was built on a burial ground on a sand bank.
- The Gothic structure is 14th century
- The Lady Chapel has some of the best stained glass
- See the magnificent oak – encased great organ, work of Jan Westerman (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.5.9
- Collection of Vincent van Gogh's work
- 200 of his drawings, 500 paintings and 850 letters
- Famous works on display include
  - The Potato Eaters
  - The Bedroom at Arles
  - Vase with Sunflowers
  - Wheatfield and Crows (3)

2.5.10
- Largest flower garden in the world
- Six billion blooms are on show
- 5 000 square metres of greenhouses
- The Frans Roozen Nurseries and Tulip show can be visited
- The bulb fields can be visited (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.5.11
- Political capital of The Netherlands
- Home to the Dutch parliament and international court of justice
- Museums include:
  - Mauritshuis
  - Museum Bredius
  - Galerij Prins William V
  - Haags gemeentemuseum (3)

2.5.12
- Rembrandt worked and taught in this house from 1639 to 1660
- Refurbished exactly as it looked in the 17th century
- Excellent selection of Rembrandt's etchings and drawings on display
- Also landscapes, nude studies, and religious pieces
- Temporary exhibitions of other artists' work (Any 3 × 1) (3)

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

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SECTION C: SOUTHERN EUROPE (Portugal, Spain, Italy, Greece**)**

QUESTION 3

3.1
3.1.1 Lisbon/Lisboa
3.1.2 Rome/Roma
3.1.3 Athens/Athina
3.1.4 Barcelona
3.1.5 Pyrenees
3.1.6 Douro
3.1.7 Tyrrhenian sea
3.1.8 Aegean Sea
3.1.9 Mount Etna
3.1.10 Mount Mulhacén

(10 × 2) (20)

3.2 A
- Old Moorish Quarter of Alfama
- Founded in 12th century
- 10 towers crown the hill where colony was situated in Phoenician times
- Enjoy the ruins, views, ponds, gardens
- Tumbling from the walls of Castelo to the banks of the River Tagus (Rio Tejo) (Any 2 × 1)

B
- Tallest landmark
- 75,6 m high
- Offers a beautiful view (Any 2 × 1)

C
- Capital of Algarve since 1756
- Devastated by earthquake
- Diversity of modern shopping district to museums
- Historical walled neighbourhood Cidade Velha
- Calm beaches on estuary's island
- Old town – visit churches, museums (Any 2 × 1)

D
- Medieval quarter of Lisbon
- Survived the 1755 earthquake
- Old Moorish Quarter of Alfama
- Twisting cobbled streets and white-washed houses
- Castle of São Jorge (Any 2 × 1)

E
- Beautiful prison tower
- World heritage site
- Built to honour Vasco Da Gama
- Surrounded by sea on three sides
- Built in 1500s as a harbour-fortress to protect the harbour entrance
- The monastery and tower are among the finest examples of Manueline architecture
- Vasco da Gama and other famous explorers' ships were launched here
- 500 m from the monastery and museums
- Tourist board's symbol for Lisbon (Any 2 × 1)

(10)

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3.3 A
- Built after 1734
- Was principal royal residence until Alfonso XIII went into exile
- Used for state occasions
- Biggest collection of books, manuscripts, maps and musical scores
- Collection of weapons dating back to 15th century
- Collection of tapestries, paintings, armour and clocks
- More than 20 rooms open to the public (Any 2 × 1)

B
- Europe's most unconventional church
- Greatest work of Catalan architect Antoni Gaudi
- Antoni Gaudi buried in the crypt
- 8 towers
- Over 100 m high
- Incomplete church
- World heritage site (Any 2 × 1)

C
- Built by Almohads in late 12th century
- Huge bell towers
- Superb views
- Houses fine works of art
- Christopher Columbus is buried here (Any 2 × 1)

D
- Was built under Ismail I, Yusuf I and Muhammad V
- Features: Throne room
- Ceiling represents the seven heavens of the Muslim cosmos
- Patio de los – geometrical ceiling inspired by Pythagoras
- Fountain resting on 12 stocky lions (Any 2 × 1)

E
- Largest of Balearic Islands
- Rich cultural heritage
- Massive Gothic cathedral
- Palma the capital is a port city
- 14th century Castle of Bellver
- Many beautiful palaces
- Many beautiful churches
- Nice beaches
- Most resorts lie around Palma on the east coast (Any 2 × 1)

(10)

3.4 A
- Most famous attraction from the classical period
- Built by Emperor Vespasian AD 72
- 80 entrances
- Held 55 000 spectators
- The most famous surviving architectural marvel of the Roman Empire
- Used for entertaining gladiator duels and men vs animal battles
- Many Christians were fed here to the lions
- Greatest known monument
- Also known as the Flavian Amphitheatre
- One of the wonders of the world
- Built out of concrete and stone (Any 2 × 1)

B
- Oldest surviving bridge in the city
- Designed by Taddeo Gaddi
- Built in 1345
- Admire views
- Browse among the antiques and specialised jewellery shops
- Famous 14th century bridge
- Spans the Arno River
- It is lined with shops on both sides
- Only bridge in Florence to survive bombing in World War II
- Was built in Roman times (Any 2 × 1)

C
- Free standing campanile or bell tower
- Leans 5,5 degrees
- Galileo conducted experiments on velocity and gravity
- Bell tower associated with 11th century Gothic Cathedra
- The tower was started in 1173 and completed by 1372
- The tower began to lean after the 3rd storey was built
- It leans because its foundation lies on a layer of unstable soil.
- Today the tower leans 5 m off the perpendicular
- Situated behind the cathedral
- Third oldest structure in Pisa's Cathedral Square
- The tower is 55,86 m high
- It has 264/266 steps (Any 2 × 1)

D
- Official residence of the Venetian Ruler Doge
- Built in 9th century
- Housed many government officials
- The palace is linked to the prisons by the Bridge of Sighs
- Built in Venetian Gothic style (Any 2 × 1)

E
- The town was destroyed in AD 79 when Mount Vesuvius erupted
- It was buried under 4-6 m of ash
- The site was lost for about 1 500 years
- Preservation gives insight into ordinary 1st century Roman living
- Moulds of people, animals and houses can be seen
- Pompeii was a resort town for the wealthy
- Impressive temples, forum, amphitheatre, apartments, shopping district
- World heritage site (Any 2 × 1)

(10)

3.5 A
- One of the world's most famous monuments
- Work began 447 BC
- Built as a temple to the goddess Athena
- Building was completed in 438 BC
- Was built out of white marble and had a wooden roof
- Remaining ruins are clear evidence of durability of structure
- Was badly damaged in 1687 when Venetians tried to conquer Athens
- 72 m long and 34 m wide and 18 m high
- Housed gold and ivory statue of the goddess Athena and treasuries
- The best-preserved pieces are the Elgin Marbles (Any 2 × 1)

B
- Ruins of a civic, political and commercial centre
- Best preserved ruins on the site:
  - Odeion of Agrippa, a covered theatre
  - The Hephaisteion temple
- The Ancient Athens marketplace
- Focal point of civic and social life
- Church of the Holy Apostles is there
- Reconstructed Stoa of Attalos (Hellenistic stoa of Attalos)
- Was the Administrative centre of Athens in the 6th century BC
- Started in 480 BC (Any 2 × 1)

C
- Built in the 4th century BC
- Spectacular views over sea and islands
- Place of worship to god of the sea
- Brilliant white marble columns
- Present temple built in 444BC, stand on the site of older ruins

(Any 2 × 1)

D
- Minoan site
- Palace was founded in 2000BC
- Was a vast city of 50 000 inhabitants
- Destroyed around 1600BC by earth movement
- The highlights are the frescoed sanctuary and royal apartments
- Inspired myth of the half-man half-bull character known as Minotaur
- The ruins of the Palace of Minos, which date back to 2800 BC
- The ruins of the palace consist of courtyards, reception rooms, vaults, baths and stairways
- They have been reconstructed and give the visitor a good idea of what a Minoan palace looked like
- Built in the Bronze age (Any 2 × 1)

E
- Declared a national park
- Longest gorge in Europe
- Can hike 18km in length a day
- Along the route is the Sideroportes or Iron Gates
- Path squeezes between two towering walls of rock only 3m apart

(Any 2 × 1)

(10)

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

SECTION D: MIDDLE EAST QUESTION 4

4.1	4.1.1	E
	4.1.2	G
	4.1.3	J
	4.1.4	M
	4.1.5	A
	4.1.6	C
	4.1.7	K
	4.1.8	O
	4.1.9	B
	4.1.10	F
	4.1.11	Q
	4.1.12	H
	4.1.13	I
	4.1.14	P
	4.1.15	L

(15 × 2) (30)

4.2	4.2.1	E
	4.2.2	G
	4.2.3	J
	4.2.4	M
	4.2.5	A
	4.2.6	C
	4.2.7	K
	4.2.8	O
	4.2.9	B
	4.2.10	F
	4.2.11	Q
	4.2.12	H
	4.2.13	I
	4.2.14	P
	4.2.15	L

(15 × 2) (30)

4.3	4.3.1	E
	4.3.2	G
	4.3.3	J
	4.3.4	M
	4.3.5	A
	4.3.6	C
	4.3.7	K
	4.3.8	O
	4.3.9	B
	4.3.10	F
	4.3.11	Q
	4.3.12	H
	4.3.13	I
	4.3.14	P
	4.3.15	L

(15 × 2) (30)

TOTAL SECTION D: 30

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SECTION E: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 5

5.1 5.1.1 State of Illinois✓ in the Great Lakes Area✓ (2)

5.1.2 Windy city (1)

5.1.3
- Hosts more trade fairs than any other city
- One of the world giant trade
- Proud of its skyscrapers

(Any ONE answer that has to do with tall buildings) (1)

5.1.4
- Willis Tower (Sears Tower)
- First National bank building and plaza
- John Hancock centre
- Carson Pirie Scott Building
- Wrigley Building (5)

5.1.5
- Over 5 195 restaurants
- More than 250 theatres, 225 music venues, 200 dance companies
- 56 museums
- 700 public art works
- 125 art galleries
- 26 Miles of lakefront
- 8100 acres of green space, 580 parks, 26 Beaches
- 5 city wide music festivals
- 369 landmarks
- 46 historic districts
- 119 Hotels (Any 5 × 1) (5)

5.1.6
- Over 225 of bike lanes
- More than 13 000 bike racks and 300 bike stations (2)

5.1.7
- Inhabitants speak more than 50 different languages
- Different ethnic neighbourhoods (2)

5.1.8
- Greeks
- Ukrainians
- Mexicans
- Indians
- Muslims
- Nigerians
- Orthodox Jews (Any 5 × 1) (5)

5.1.9 Navy pier (1)

5.2.1	Buckingham Fountain	(2)
5.2.2	Millennium Park	(2)
5.2.3	Shedd Aquarium	(2)
5.2.4	Gangster tour	(2)
5.2.5	Joffrey	(2)
5.2.6	Oprah Winfrey✓✓ and Jerry Springer✓✓	(4)
5.2.7	450 m	(2)

TOTAL SECTION E: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 200

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