higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

N1660**(E)**(N26)H

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

(22030126)

26 November 2018 (X-Paper)
09:00–12:00

OPEN-BOOK EXAMINATION

Candidates are allowed to take student portfolios, notes and assignments/projects, prescribed textbook(s), an atlas, dictionary, maps, travel guides, brochures and a February 2017/18 GSA into the examination venue.

Candidates are entitled to 15 minutes of reading time.

This question paper consists of 18 pages and addenda of 7 pages.

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6
TIME: 3 HOURS
MARKS: 200

NOTE: If you answer more than the required number of questions, only the required number of questions will be marked. All work you do not want to be marked must be clearly crossed out.

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. The question paper consists of FIVE sections.

   1.1 SECTION A: Is COMPULSORY and consists of a total of 50 marks.

   1.2 SECTION B: Select TWO of the five countries to answer the questions in QUESTION 2.1.
   Select only TWO of five countries in QUESTIONS 2.2.
   SECTION B counts 50 marks.

   1.3 SECTION C: Select ONE of the four countries for 30 marks.

   1.4 SECTION D: Select ONE of the three countries for 30 marks.

   1.5 All the questions in SECTION E are COMPULSORY for a total of 40 marks.

2. Read ALL the questions carefully.

3. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.

4. Write the QUESTION NUMBER as well as the COUNTRY in CAPITAL LETTERS at the TOP of EACH page.

5. Start each question on a NEW page.

6. Write neatly and legibly.

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SECTION A (COPMPULSORY)

QUESTION 1: UNITED KINGDOM AND REPUBLIC OF IRELAND

1.1 Study the following list of attractions, destinations and events.
Match them to the statements below:

Houses of Parliament	Oxford	Chalice Well	Dover Castle
Windermere	London eye	Chester	Wells
Tower of London	Shambles	Millennium Bridge	St Ives
Hyde Park Corner	York	Exmoor	Canterbury
Stratford-upon-Avon	Stonehenge	York Minster	Land's End

1.1.1 The first new bridge across the river Thames in London.

1.1.2 It is a 135 m high Ferris wheel, iconic landmark of the London skyline.

1.1.3 It used to be used as a royal residence, treasury, mint, arsenal and prison.

1.1.4 This gothic building is officially called the Palace of Westminster.

1.1.5 Well known spot where any person can make a public speech about any topic for passers-by.

1.1.6 This Castle offers impressive views of the English Channel.

1.1.7 Is the major visitor magnet in Kent and a favourite cathedral city?

1.1.8 Ring of monolithic stones.

1.1.9 Is also known as the 'Red Spring' inside the Chalice Gardens.

1.1.10 This picturesque town is known as England's smallest city.

1.1.11 Is one of the smallest national parks in the country which is on the border of Devon?

1.1.12 The popular holiday resort which is situated on the south-western tip of Cornwall.

1.1.13 Britain's most westerly point.

1.1.14 Is home to the oldest university in England.

1.1.15 Shakespeare's birthplace.

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1.1.16 Country town on the River Dee.

1.1.17 Northern Europe's biggest Gothic Cathedral.

1.1.18 Ancient Vikings capital on British soil, called Jorvik.

1.1.19 Largest of the lakes in the Lake District National Park.

1.1.20 Most visited, narrow cobbled, medieval street in Europe.

(20 × 2) (40)

1.2 Discuss why the following attractions are worth a visit?

1.2.1 York Minster

1.2.2 Stonehenge

1.2.3 Dover Castle

1.2.4 Canterbury Cathedral

1.2.5 Exmoor National Park

(5 × 2) (10)
[50]

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

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SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE (FRANCE, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA AND BENELUX)

QUESTION 2

- Start this question on a NEW page.
- QUESTION 2.1 is COMPULSORY
- Choose TWO (QUESTION 2.2 – QUESTION 2.6) of the FIVE Western Europe countries from those given in SECTION B above.

2.1 **EUROPE MAP WORK (COMPULSORY)**

Use the given map (attached) of Europe as an extra resource (ADDENDUM A) together with your OWN resources to identify the following numbers on the blank map, ADDENDUM B (attached).

2.1.1 Identify the ocean at no. 1.

2.1.2 Identify the sea at no. 2.

2.1.3 Identify the mountain range at no. 3.

2.1.4 Identify the city at no. 4.

2.1.5 Identify the city at no. 5.

2.1.6 Identify the channel at no. 6.

2.1.7 Identify the mountain peak at no. 7.

2.1.8 Identify the river at no. 8.

2.1.9 Identify the city at no. 9.

2.1.10 Identify the city at no. 10.

(10 × 1) (10)

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Choose TWO (2.2–2.6) of the FIVE Western Europe countries.

2.2 **FRANCE**

Study the list of attractions 2.2.1–2.2.5 and answer the following questions.

2.2.1 Orsay Museum

2.2.2 Cannes

2.2.3 Blois

2.2.4 St Tropez

2.2.5 Louvre Museum

A Name the town, city or region where each of the above attraction is located. (5)

B Recommend to the tourist why each attraction should be visited. Include THREE facts per recommendation. (15)

Format the answers as demonstrated below.

2.2.1 A] *
B] –
–
–

(20)

AND/OR

2.3 **GERMANY**

Study the list of attractions 2.3.1–2.3.5 and answer the following questions.

2.3.1 Alexanderplatz

2.3.2 Babelsberg Film Theme Park

2.3.3 Kurfurstendamm

2.3.4 Franconia

2.3.5 Marienplatz

A Name the prescribed town, city or region where each of the above attraction is located. (5)

B Recommend to the tourist why each attraction should be visited. Include THREE facts per recommendation. (15)

Format the answers as demonstrated below.

2.3.1 A] *
B] –
–
–

(20)

AND/OR

2.4 **SWITZERLAND**

Study the list of attractions 2.4.1–2.4.5 and answer the following questions.

2.4.1 Jardin Anglias

2.4.2 Gruyere

2.4.3 Grossmunster

2.4.4 Zermatt

2.4.5 Chateau De Chillon

A Name the prescribed town, city or region where each of the above attraction is located. (5)

B Recommend to the tourist why each attraction should be visited. Include THREE facts per recommendation. (15)

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Format the answers as demonstrated below. 2.4.1 A] * B] – – –

(20)

AND/OR

2.5 **AUSTRIA**

Study the list of attractions 2.5.1–2.5.5 and answer the following questions.

2.5.1 Ringstrasse

2.5.2 Wachau Valley

2.5.3 Residenz

2.5.4 Kitzbuhel

2.5.5 Hofberg

A Name the prescribed town, city or region where each of the above attraction is located. (5)

B Recommend to the tourist why each attraction should be visited. Include THREE facts per recommendation. (15)

Format the answers as demonstrated below. 2.5.1 A] * B] – – –

(20)

AND/OR

2.6 **BENELUX**

Study the list of attractions 2.6.1–2.6.5 and answer the following questions.

2.6.1 Place du Grand Sablon

2.6.2 Oude Kerk

2.6.3 Van Gogh Museum

2.6.4 Keukenhof Gardens

2.6.5 Place d'Armes

A Name the prescribed town, city or region where each of the above attraction is located. (5)

B Recommend to the tourist why each attraction should be visited. Include THREE facts per recommendation. (15)

Format the answers as demonstrated below.

2.6.1 A] *
B] –
–
–

(20)

(10 + 20 + 20) **[50]**

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

SECTION C: SOUTHERN EUROPE (PORTUGAL, SPAIN, ITALY AND GREECE)

QUESTION 3

Choose ONE of the four countries in Southern Europe that you have studied and answer the questions for the chosen country. Write the country of your choice in CAPITAL LETTERS at the top of a NEW page.

3.1 **PORTUGAL**

3.1(A) Choose a description from COLUMN B that matches an item in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–L) next to the question number (3.1.1–3.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
3.1.1	Piri Piri	A	FAO
3.1.2	Sopa de Marisco	B	special ticket for groups of 10 or more
3.1.3	Faro Airport	C	Oporto's tallest landmark
3.1.4	Alfa	D	Lisbon's medieval quarter, which survived the 1755 earthquake
3.1.5	Bilhetes du Grupo	E	cup of black espresso
3.1.6	Alfama	F	small, fiery chilli peppers
3.1.7	Olhao	G	busy market town and resort in the Algrave
3.1.8	Torres Dos Clerigos	H	UNESCO prison tower
3.1.9	Torre de Belem	I	shellfish soup cooked and served with wine
3.1.10	Albufeiras	J	Eurotunnel
		K	largest fishing port in the Algarve
		L	high speed train between Lisbon and Porto

(10 × 2) (20)

3.1(B) Study the following attractions and give a reason why tourists should visit these sites or destinations.

(a) Tivara

(b) Castelo dos Mouros

(c) Gulbenkain Foundation

(d) Monte Gordo

(e) Praia de Rocha

(5 × 2) (10)

OR

3.2 **SPAIN**

Choose a description from COLUMN B that matches an item in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–L) next to the question number (3.2.1–3.2.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

3.2(A)

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
3.2.1	Mallorca	A	BCN
3.2.2	Cerveza	B	home of the tallest skyscraper in Madrid
3.2.3	Barcelona	C	Europe's most unconventional church
3.2.4	The AVE	D	museum that contains a collection of the works of El Greco
3.2.5	Plaza de Espania	E	housed in a modern building
3.2.6	Casa-Mueso de El Greco	F	one of the Balearic islands
3.2.7	The Ramblas	G	bullfighting museum
3.2.8	Sagrada Familia	H	type of dance, an artistic expression of joys and sorrows of life
3.2.9	Flamenco	I	centre of the nation
3.2.10	Museo Taurino	J	lager type of beer
		K	popular street with flower markets, performers and shops
		L	high Velocity (high speed train) route between Madrid and Barcelona

(10 × 2) (10)

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3.2(B) Study the following attractions and give a reason why tourists should visit these sites or destinations.

(a) Plaza Mayor

(b) Barcelona Cathedral

(c) Alhambra

(d) Mallorca

(e) Museu de Picasso

(5 × 2) (10)

OR

3.3 **ITALY**

Choose a description from COLUMN B that matches an item in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–L) next to the question number (3.3.1–3.3.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

3.3(A)

	COLUMN A		COLUMN B
3.3.1	Canneloni	A	Marco Polo
3.3.2	Alitalia	B	throw a coin to ensure your return to the city
3.3.3	Venice airport	C	cluster of small islands, connected by bridges
3.3.4	Italian State Railways	D	houses some of the greatest art of the Renaissance in Florence
3.3.5	Trevi Fountain	E	setting of Shakespeare's Romeo and Juliet
3.3.6	Uffizi	F	pasta stuffed with meat, calves brains, spinach, egg and cheese
3.3.7	Grand Canal	G	popular for its spas and thermal waters
3.3.8	Murano	H	Italy's fashion capital
3.3.9	Milan	I	traditional form of transport
3.3.10	Merano	J	AZ
		K	the most beautiful street in the world
		L	FS

(10 × 2) (20)

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3.3(B) Study the following attractions and give a reason why tourists should visit these sites or destinations.

(a) Pisa

(b) Santa Maria Del Fiore – (Duomo)

(c) Spanish Steps

(d) Verona

(e) Pompeii

(5 × 2) (10)

OR

3.4 **GREECE**

Choose a description from COLUMN B that matches an item in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–L) next to the question number (3.4.1–3.4.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

3.4(A)

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
3.4.1	Mousaka	A	(SKG) Macedonia
3.4.2	Loukoumades	B	chic centre of modern Athens with designer boutiques and smart restaurants
3.4.3	Thessaloniki airport	C	lying south of Athens and to the east of the Peloponnese
3.4.4	Plaka	D	a highly developed tourist area, coast stretching from Piraeus to Cape Sounio
3.4.5	Kolonaki	E	Zorba's Island
3.4.6	Apollo Coast	F	aubergine casserole with minced lamb, cinnamon, red wine and olive oil
3.4.7	Euboea	G	cluster of 12 Dodecanese Islands lies east of Pelopnnese, close to Turkey
3.4.8	Saronic Islands	H	most beautiful Island also known as Thira
3.4.9	Santorini	I	stuffed vine leaves
3.4.10	Rhodes	J	honey drench pastry puffs
		K	second largest island in Greece after Crete
		L	old quarter of Athens which spreads around the Acropolis

(10 × 2) (20)

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3.4(B) Study the following attractions and give a reason why tourists should visit these sites or destinations.

(a) Temple of Olympian Zeus

(b) Delphi

(c) Acropolis of Ancient Rhodes

(d) Samaria Gorge

(e) Roman Forum

(5 × 2) (10)
[30]

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

SECTION D: MIDDLE EAST (EGYPT/ ISRAEL/ TURKEY)

QUESTION 4

Choose any ONE of the abovementioned Middle East countries that you have studied and write the name of the country in CAPITAL LETTERS at the TOP of a new page. Answer the questions given for the country of your choice.

4.1 **EGYPT**

Read the attached itinerary on ADDENDUM C and answer the questions.

4.1.1 What is the name of the tour? (1)

4.1.2 From where does this tour depart? (1)

4.1.3 Give the nickname for Cairo. (1)

4.1.4 On day one, they have some free time. Advise your client where can he/she go for a fantastic shopping experience? (1)

4.1.5 List THREE museums that a tourist can visit in Cairo. (3)

4.1.6 Name the means of transport to Luxor? (1)

4.1.7 List TWO temples that you can visit in Luxor? (2)

4.1.8 To whom was the Karnak temple dedicated to? (1)

4.1.9 Name the means of transport from Luxor to Edfu. (1)

4.1.10 How many meals are included on day 3? (1)

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4.1.11 Where would you find Egypt's best preserved temple? To whom is this temple dedicated to? (2)

4.1.12 Describe the planned entertainment on day 4? (2)

4.1.13 How would you reach the Botanical Gardens on Kitchener's Island from Aswan? (1)

4.1.14 Explain the meaning of a *Felucca*? (2)

4.1.15 Name the FIVE attractions that you can visit in Aswan on day 6? (5)

4.1.16 When was the Awan dam built? (1)

4.1.17 How long is the 'Unfinished Obelisk'? (1)

4.1.18 Why was the ancient city of Citadel built? (1)

4.1.19 Who discovered the Tutankhamun's treasures in the 'Valley of the Kings' and when was the treasures discovered? (2)

OR

4.2 **ISRAEL**

Read the attached itinerary on ADDENDUM D and answer the questions.

4.2.1 What is the name of the tour? (1)

4.2.2 From where does this tour depart? (1)

4.2.3 How many nights is your client going to spend in Jerusalem? (1)

4.2.4 Which attraction is a 'World Heritage site' in Jerusalem? (1)

4.2.5 List FIVE attractions that your client can visit on day 2 in Jerusalem. (5)

4.2.6 Why is the 'Garden of Gethsemane' of great importance? (2)

4.2.7 Explain is the meaning of the *Via Dolorosa*? (2)

4.2.8 Describe the Dead Sea. (3)

4.2.9 How would you get to the ancient fortress where the Zealots made their last stand against the Romans? (1)

4.2.10 Which highlights can you visit on day 4 in the Old City? (3)

4.2.11 Where would you find the 'the Dead Sea Scrolls'? (1)

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4.2.12 Name the 'UNESCO World Heritage Sites' that they will visit on day 6 and 7. (2)

4.2.13 Which TWO attractions would they see in the ancient port city of Caesarea? (2)

4.2.14 Name and describe the TWO Museums that they will visit in Tel Aviv. (2 × 2) (4)

4.2.15 Explain the meaning of *Tel Aviv.* (1)

OR

4.3 **TURKEY**

Read the attached itinerary on ADDENDUM E and answer the questions.

4.3.1 What is the name of the tour? (1)

4.3.2 From where does this tour depart? (1)

4.3.3 Is Istanbul the capital of Turkey? (1)

4.3.4 Name and describe THREE attractions that they will visit on day Day 2. (3 × 2) (6)

4.3.5 How many meals are included on day 3? (1)

4.3.6 What is the significance about Anzac Cove and Chunuk Bair? (1)

4.3.7 Name the characters that played a role in the legendary city of Troy. (4)

4.3.8 In your opinion what do you think 'Be My Guest lunch' mean? (2)

4.3.9 List THREE attractions that they will see in Ephesus. (3)

4.3.10 What is Pamukkale famous for? (2)

4.3.11 It is mentioned that they can buy souvenirs at the Grand Bazaar. Name popular souvenirs that you can buy there. (4)

4.3.12 Which other attractions can they visit in Istanbul which was not mentioned in the itinerary? (4)

[30]

TOTAL SECTION D: 30

SECTION E: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ALL the questions in this section are COMPULSORY.

QUESTION 5

5.1 Refer to your GSA and other prescribed resources and give the correct information for the table below on the United States of America.

5.1.1	Capital and IATA code			(2)
5.1.2	Time zone			(1)
5.1.3	Language			(2)
5.1.4	Best time to visit			(1)
5.1.5	Health requirements			(2)
5.1.6	Visa requirements			(2)
5.1.7	Currency			(1)
5.1.8	Is there a direct flight from JNB to the above capital?			(1)
5.1.9	One GSA in RSA for Rail			(1)
5.1.10	One GSA in RSA for Cruising			(1)

5.2 Refer to the image below and answer the questions.



5.2.1 Where (city) would you find the above sign?

5.2.2 In which state is it situated? (1)

5.2.3 The romantic name for this state is … (1)

5.2.4 What is the main attraction in the city? Explain why. (2)

5.2.5 Describe the cuisine for this specific city. (3)

5.2.6 Where would you advise your clients to go shopping? (2)

5.2.7 Describe the *climate.* (2)

5.2.8 Where is the Los Angeles International airport located? (2)

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5.3 **Detroit**

5.3.1	In which state is Detroit situated?	(1)
5.3.2	Name any TWO lakes that form the border of this state.	(2)
5.3.3	Which country lies to the North East of the State?	(1)
5.3.4	Name any TWO states that are South of Michigan.	(2)
5.3.5	What is the major industrial activity in Detroit?	(1)
5.3.6	List TWO museums that have to do with the above industrial activity.	(2)
5.3.7	Explain why is the Motown Museum so famous?	(2)
5.3.8	Where is the main shopping centre in Detroit?	(1)
		[40]

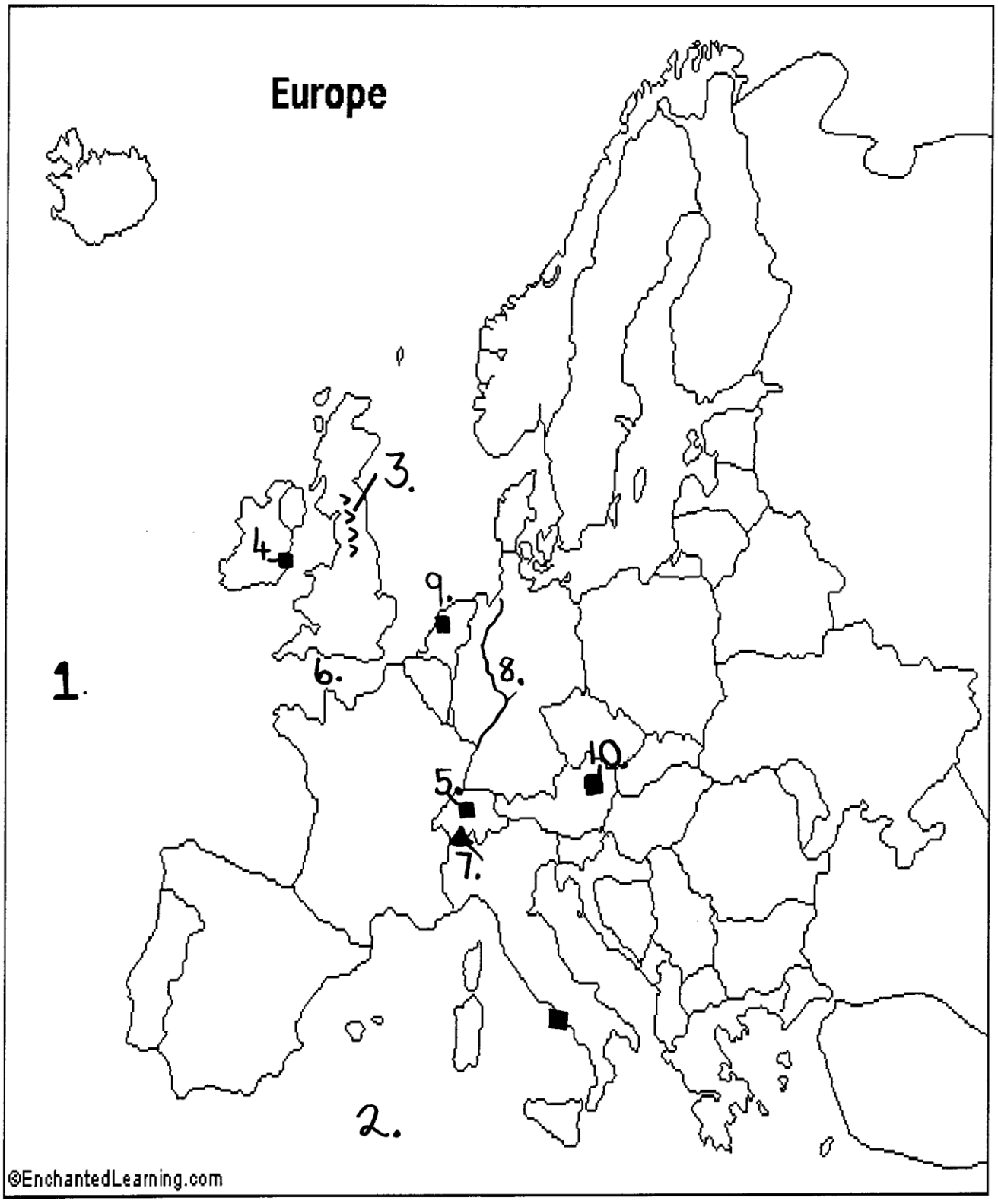
TOTAL SECTION E: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 200

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ADDENDUM A


Mountain peak
International boundary
National boundary
Capital city
Important town
Orkney Islands
Outer Hebrides
Stavanger
Kristiansand
Göteborg
Borås
Jönköping
Norrköping
Linköping
Lake Vänern
Lake Vättern
Gotland
LATVIA
Ventspils
Liepaja
Klaipeda
LITHUANIA
RUSSIA
Kaliningrad
Gdańsk
Elblag
Olsztyn
Koszalin
Kiel
Rostock
Lübeck
Szczecin
Warsaw
Poznań
Łódź
Wrocław
Zielongóra
POLAND
Oder
Vistula
Berlin
Hannover
Magdeburg
Leipzig
Göttingen
Bremerhaven
Hamburg
Bremen
Elbe
Groningen
NETHERLANDS
Amsterdam
The Hague
Utrecht
Rotterdam
Munster
Essen
Dortmund
Duisburg
Düsseldorf
Cologne
Bonn
Erfurt
Dresden
Ostrava
Kraków
Olomouc
Zilina
Prague
CZECH REPUBLIC
Pilsen
Brno
SLOVAKIA
Nitra
Bratislava
Vienna
Linz
Salzburg
Graz
Gyor
Budapest
HUNGARY
Lake Balaton
Pecs
Maribor
Ljubljana
Zagreb
Osijek
SLOVENIA
CROATIA
Trieste
Venice
Banja Luka
BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA
Sarajevo
Split
Dubrovnik
SAN MARINO
Ancona
Adriatic Sea
Pescara
Foggia
Bari
Taranto
Naples
Cape Circeo
Vesuvius 1281 m
Rome
VATICAN CITY
ITALY
Mt Cinto 2710 m
Corsica
Ajaccio
Strait of Bonifacio
Sardinia
Marmora 1834 m
Tyrrhenian Sea
Cagliari
Cape Carbonara
Cape Spartivento
Messina
Palermo
Sicily
Mt Etna 3323 m
Catania
Agrigento
Siracusa
Cape Blanc
Gulf of Tunis
Cape Bon
Mediterranean Sea
Sassari
Elba
Corsica
Cape Corse
Ligurian Sea
MONACO
Nice
Toulon
Marseille
Gulf of Lions
Montpellier
Avignon
Nimes
Rhône
Massif Central
Perpignan
Pyrenees
Andorra la Vella
ANDORRA
Pico de Aneto 3404 m
Pamplona
Vitoria
Bilbao
San Sebastián
Bayonne
Toulouse
Cantabrian Mountains
Oviedo
Santander
Gijón
Cape Peñas
La Coruña
Cape Ortegal
Gulf of Gascony
Bay of Biscay
Bordeaux
Dordogne
Garonne
Lot
Valence
Lyon
Mt Blanc 4807 m
Grenoble
St Étienne
Clermont-Ferrand
Limoges
Angoulême
La Rochelle
Re Island
Oléron Island
Niort
FRANCE
Lausanne
Lake Geneva
Geneva
The Alps
Matterhorn 4478 m
Zürich
Basel
Bern
SWITZERLAND
Dijon
Besançon
Mulhouse
Freiburg
Strasbourg
Stuttgart
Karlsruhe
Mannheim
Würzburg
Nuremberg
Regensburg
Munich
Innsbruck
Klagenfurt
Vaduz
LIECHTENSTEIN
AUSTRIA
Salzburg
Danube
Rhine
Saône
Loire
Indre
Nantes
St Nazaire
Noirmoutier Island
Belle Island
Angers
Tours
Orléans
Le Mans
Rennes
Brest
Point St Mathieu
Troyes
Metz
Nancy
Reims
Paris
Seine
Yonne
Caen
Rouen
Le Havre
Amiens
Cape La Hague
Guernsey
Jersey
Channel Islands (UK)
LUXEMBOURG
Luxembourg
Liège
Brussels
Antwerp
Ghent
Lille
Calais
BELGIUM
Dover
Strait
English Channel
Land's End
Plymouth
Southampton
Portsmouth
Swansea
Cardiff
Bristol
Thames
Oxford
Ipswich
London
Cork
Cape Clear
Limerick
Shannon
Barrow
Galway
Dublin
Belfast
Irish Sea
Liverpool
Manchester
Leeds
Sheffield
Middlesbrough
Newcastle-upon-Tyne
Pennines
Severn
Birmingham
WALES
ENGLAND
NORTHERN IRELAND
REPUBLIC OF IRELAND
UNITED KINGDOM
North Sea
Aberdeen
Inverness
Ben Nevis 1343 m
Dundee
Edinburgh
Glasgow
SCOTLAND
Esbjerg
Odense
Copenhagen
Malmö
Helsingborg
Helsingör
Kattegat
Skagerrak
Åarhus
Ålborg
Växjö
Halmstad
Kalmar
Öland
Karlskrona
Baltic Sea
DENMARK
ATLANTIC OCEAN
0 100 200 kilometres
Scale 1:12 500 000
Aveiro
Douro
Minho
Orense
Vigo
Braga
Porto
Coimbra
Salamanca
Valladolid
Burgos
Zaragoza
Lérida
Barcelona
Tarragona
Cape Negro
Ebro
Tagus
Guadiana
Lisbon
Mt Ossa 649 m
Badajoz
Madrid
Guadarrama Range
Mt Penalara 2430 m
Javalambre Mtn 2020 m
Castelló de la Plana
Minorca
Majorca
Palma
Balearic Islands
Valencia
Gulf of Valencia
Albacete
Ibiza
Cape Nao
Alicante
Elche
Murcia
Cartagena
Sierra Morena
Sierra Nevada
Granada
Mulhacén 3477 m
Córdoba
Jaén
Seville
Guadalquivir
Monchique 902 m
Faro
Huelva
Cape Trafalgar
Gibraltar
Strait of Gibraltar
Tarifa
Algeciras
Málaga
Almería
Cape de la Frontera
Cape Tres Forcas
Cape Bougaroni
Cape Bougaroni
Cape Negro
Cape Corse
Cape Circeo
Cape Carbonara
Cape Spartivento
Cape Blanc
Cape Bon
Gulf of Tunis
Strait of Bonifacio
Elba
Sardinia
Corsica
Minorca
Majorca
Ibiza
Balearic Islands
Tyrrhenian Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Adriatic Sea
Apennines
Pyrenees
Cantabrian Mountains
Sierra Morena
Sierra Nevada
Guadarrama Range
Pennines
Severn
Thames
Shannon
Barrow
Dover
Strait
English Channel
Land's End
Irish Sea
Bay of Biscay
Gulf of Gascony
Gulf of Lions
Rhône
Saône
Loire
Indre
Seine
Yonne
Garonne
Dordogne
Lot
Ebro
Tagus
Guadiana
Douro
Minho
Vistula
Oder
Elbe
Rhine
Danube
Sava
Drava
Lake Balaton
Lake Geneva
Lake Vänern
Lake Vättern
Skagerrak
Kattegat
Baltic Sea
North Sea
Irish Sea
English Channel
Bay of Biscay
Gulf of Gascony
Gulf of Lions
Gulf of Valencia
Gulf of Tunis
Strait of Gibraltar
Strait of Bonifacio
Strait
Cape Ortegal
Cape Peñas
Cape Finisterre
Cape Clear
Cape Trafalgar
Cape Tres Forcas
Cape Bougaroni
Cape Negro
Cape Corse
Cape Circeo
Cape Carbonara
Cape Spartivento
Cape Blanc
Cape Bon
Cape de la Frontera
Cape La Hague
Point St Mathieu
Land's End
Channel Islands (UK)
Guernsey
Jersey
Belle Island
Noirmoutier Island
Re Island
Oléron Island
Elba
Sardinia
Corsica
Minorca
Majorca
Ibiza
Balearic Islands
Tyrrhenian Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Adriatic Sea
Apennines
Pyrenees
Cantabrian Mountains
Sierra Morena
Sierra Nevada
Guadarrama Range
Pennines
Severn
Thames
Shannon
Barrow
Dover
Strait
English Channel
Land's End
Irish Sea

ADDENDUM B



ADDENDUM C

BEST OF EGYPT

Day 1 – Arrive Cairo
Welcome to Cairo. You are met at Cairo Airport and transferred to your hotel. Wander through ancient, bustling streets in the City of a Thousand Minarets or simply relax after your journey.

Day 2 – Cairo – Luxor – Nile Cruise (4 Nights)
Fly to Luxor and on arrival, visit the enormous temple complex at Karnak, featuring the Temple of Amun and the amazing Avenue of the Sphinx. Board your luxury cruise ship in time for lunch. Later, visit the Grand Temple of Luxor before returning to your cruise ship for dinner. Buffet Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner

Day 3 – Nile Cruise: Luxor – Edfu
Discover the Valley of the Kings in the Theban Hills west of the Nile, where tombs were built for the powerful nobles of the New Kingdom. Visit the Temple of Medinet Habou, the mortuary temple of Ramses III. Admire Queen Hatshepsut's impressive temple at Deir el-Bahri. And view the Colossi of Memnon, carved from quartzite sandstone. Later, sail to Edfu.Buffet Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner

Day 4 – Nile Cruise: Edfu – Kom-Ombo
Visit Egypt's best-preserved cult temple at Edfu, dedicated to the falcon god Horus. Relax and admire the scenery as you sail upstream to Kom-Ombo − little has changed in a thousand years. This evening, dress up in traditional clothing and experience a fun filled Egyptian Dinner and Galabea Party. Buffet Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner

Day 5 – Nile Cruise: Kom-Ombo – Aswan
Tour the Temple of Kom-Ombo, dedicated to the crocodile-headed god, Sobek. Later, in Aswan sail in a traditional felucca across the Nile to see the Botanical Gardens on Kitchener's Island. A blood-red sunset is common in Aswan, made all the more breathtaking by the silhouette of dozens of feluccas set against it. Buffet Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner

Day 6 – Disembark – Aswan – Cairo (3 Nights)
Disembark in Aswan to explore the High Dam. Visit the Temple of Isis on the Island of Philae. See the Unfinished Obelisk. Later, consider an optional experience to the mighty Sun Temple of Abu Simbel − a once in a lifetime opportunity − where four giant stone statues of Ramses II guard the temple's entrance. This afternoon fly back to Cairo from Aswan. Buffet Breakfast

Day 7 – Cairo Sightseeing
Thousands of years of history are brought to life during your full day of sightseeing. See the ancient Citadel, built to protect the city from the Crusaders. Marvel at the Alabaster Mosque's ornate interior and the Sultan Hassan Mosque, one of the masterpieces of Mamluk architecture. Visit the Hanging Church of St. Mary in Old Cairo and see Tutankhamun's priceless treasures at the Egyptian Museum, discovered by Howard Carter in the Valley of the Kings in 1922. Spend the evening as you wish. Buffet Breakfast

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ADDENDUM C (continue)

Day 8 – Cairo – Pyramid Excursion
See the limestone Colossus of Ramses II and the giant Alabaster Sphinx at Memphis. Admire the Step Pyramid at Sakkara, which heralded the beginning of the pyramid age. Marvel at the Great Pyramids of Giza, one of the seven wonders of the ancient world. See the enigmatic Great Sphinx − the oldest monumental sculpture in the world. The evening is yours to do as you please. Perhaps complete your Cairo experience with a romantic dinner cruise on the Nile. Buffet Breakfast

Day 9 – Depart Cairo
Today you leave this mysterious, ancient country. Say goodbye to your travelling companions and your Travel Director as you prepare for your trip home. Airport transfers are available. Buffet Breakfast

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ADDENDUM D

BEST OF ISRAEL

Day 1 – Arrive Tel Aviv – Jerusalem (4 Nights)
Welcome to Israel. On arrival you will be met and transferred to your hotel in Jerusalem, one of the oldest cities in the world and holy to three religions. Relax or take a stroll around the city. In the evening, enjoy a Welcome Drink with your fellow travellers and your Travel Director. Welcome Reception

Day 2 – Mount Zion – The Old City Of Jerusalem
Admire the Old City of Jerusalem and its walls, a UNESCO World Heritage Site, from the Mount of Olives. Visit the tomb of King David on Mount Zion. See the room where the Last Supper took place near Zion Gate. Walk through the Jewish Quarter to the Wailing Wall, the holiest place where Jews are allowed to pray, and see the Dome of the Rock, located on Temple Mount, one of Jerusalem's most recognisable landmarks and completed in 691 CE, built to resemble nearby Byzantine churches and palaces. Follow the Stations of the Cross along the Via Dolorosa to the 4th century Church of the Holy Sepulchre, renowned as the traditional site of the Resurrection of Christ. Israeli Breakfast

Day 3 – Jerusalem – Dead Sea – Qumran – Masada – Jerusalem
Traverse the Judean Desert to the Dead Sea, the lowest point on earth. Near Qumran, view the site where the Dead Sea Scrolls were found accidentally by a Bedouin boy in 1947. A short drive brings you to the striking cliff-top fortress of Masada where Herod the Great built palaces and a Roman siege ended in the mass suicide of over 900 people. Ride by cable car to the ancient fortress where the Zealots made their last stand against the Romans. Explore the excavations of Herod's Palace before having the chance to float in the Dead Sea, time permitting. Later, enjoy an evening meal at your hotel. Israeli Breakfast, Dinner

Day 4 – Jerusalem
Spend the day exploring the sights of your choice. There are a wealth of great attractions to visit, including the Tower of David Museum, the Archaeological Gardens and the Davidson Centre. Visit some of the city's districts - enjoy a coffee at one of the cafés in the German Colony, or spend some time with the city's artists in the Ein Kerem neighbourhood. With 3,000 years' of history to explore, the Old City offers further highlights for you to do and see during your free time, including the Christian Quarter Road, rooftop walk along the city's souk and Hurva Square, the social centre of the Jewish Quarter. Israeli Breakfast

Day 5 – New City Of Jerusalem – Lower Galilee (2 Nights)
Tour Yad Vashem, a memorial commemorating the six million martyrs of World War II. Discover the Shrine of the Book at the Israel Museum, housing the Dead Sea Scrolls. See the Knesset − Israel's Parliament − and the Givat Ram Campus of the Hebrew University. Travel through the Jordan Valley to reach your Kibbutz hotel, home for the next two nights. Dine tonight at your hotel.Israeli Breakfast, Dinner

Day 6 – Excursion Megiddo – Nazareth – Capernaum – Mount Of Beatitudes
Visit the hilltop 'chariot city' of Megiddo, which has been proclaimed a UNESCO World Heritage Site, to see the excavations of Solomon's Stables. Explore the Church of the Annunciation at Nazareth and visit the old synagogue at Capernaum, said to have been built on the home of St. Peter. Continue to the Mount of Beatitudes where Jesus delivered the Sermon on the Mount. Dine tonight at your hotel. Israeli Breakfast, Dinner

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ADDENDUM D (continue)

Day 7 – Lower Galilee – Tzfat – Acre – Haifa – Caesarea – Tel Aviv (2 Nights)
Visit the ancient synagogue and artists' colony at Tzfat, one of Judaism's Four Holy Cities and the birthplace of the Kabbalah movement. Discover the almost-intact 12th century underground Crusaders City of Acre, proclaimed a UNESCO World Heritage Site. Admire views of the Baha'i Shrine and the beautiful Persian Gardens at Haifa, created as a memorial to the founders of the Baha'i faith. See the Roman statues, the aqueduct and the Roman Theatre at the ancient port city of Caesarea. Later, travel to the vibrant and modern city of Tel Aviv for a two-night stay. Israeli Breakfast

Day 8 – Tel Aviv
Take time on your own to discover the myriad delights Tel Aviv has to offer, including the Flea Market, Newe Zedek, the first Jewish neighbourhood, the Diaspora Museum and the Eretz Israel Museum, Tel Aviv's Art Gallery District and the Eretz Israel Museum. Don't miss the port of Old Jaffa, the point where Jonah is reputed to have boarded a ship before he was swallowed by a big fish. Israeli Breakfast

Day 9 – Depart Tel Aviv
After a memorable holiday in this historic region, it is time to say goodbye to your fellow travellers as you prepare for your journey home. Transfers are available. Conditions apply. Israeli Breakfast.

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ADDENDUM E

HIGHLIGHTS OF TURKEY

Day 1 – Arrive Istanbul (2 Nights)
Transfer to your hotel on arrival. Meet later with your Travel Director and travelling companions for a Welcome Reception. Welcome Reception

Day 2 – Istanbul Sightseeing
Visit the impressive Topkapi Palace, one of the greatest palaces of the Ottoman period, which has a superb position overlooking the Bosphorus. Explore the magnificent Hagia Sophia Basilica. After lunch, discover the wonders of the Blue Mosque, famous for its six minarets and beautiful blue Iznik tiles. Tour the Byzantine Hippodrome, where chariot racing and other sporting events were held. Finally you may consider the option to cruise along the spectacular Bosphorus and view both the European and Asian side of Istanbul. Buffet Breakfast

Day 3 – Istanbul – Gallipoli – Çanakkale
In Gallipoli, see the Lone Pine Cemetery and the battlefields, including Anzac Cove and Chunuk Bair, where some of the fiercest fighting took place during World War I. Dine tonight at your hotel. Buffet Breakfast, Dinner

Day 4 – Çanakkale – Troy – Pergamon – Izmir
Explore the legendary city of Troy, immortalised by Homer in the stories of King Priamus, Hector, Paris and the beautiful Helen. Admire the archaeological excavations revealing nine separate periods of settlement, plus the symbolic replica wooden Trojan horse commemorating the epic war machine constructed in the 13th century BC. Visit the Asclepion Medical Centre at the ancient kingdom of Pergamon. This afternoon, enjoy a unique Be My Guest lunch. Dine tonight at your hotel. Buffet Breakfast, Be My Guest Dining, Dinner

Day 5 – Izmir – Ephesus – Virgin Mary's House – Pamukkale
Your fascinating walking tour of the ancient city of Ephesus includes the House of the Virgin Mary, the Temple of Hadrian guarded by Medusa's head, and the Great Theatre, which was built by the Romans between 41 and 117 AD and is still in use today. Relax and enjoy the blissful thermal pools at your hotel in Pamukkale. Dine tonight at your hotel, and later an Optional Experience is available to observe the mystical Whirling Dervishes of the Mevlevi sect. Buffet Breakfast, Dinner

Day 6 – Pamukkale – Hierapolis – Bursa
Visit the ancient ruins of Hierapolis at Pamukkale, which is also famous for white 'Cotton Castles' formed by limestoneladen thermal springs. Finish your day in the city of Bursa. Dine tonight at your hotel. Buffet Breakfast, Dinner

Day 7 – Bursa – Istanbul
Wander through the old silk market and visit the Grand Mosque. Continue to Istanbul and spend time haggling for souvenirs in the vast, bustling Grand Bazaar. Join your fellow travellers this evening for a Farewell Dinner to mark the end of your holiday. Buffet Breakfast, Farewell Dinner

Day 8 – Depart Istanbul
Say goodbye to your companions and transfer to the airport for your flight home. Buffet Breakfast

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