higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

NOVEMBER EXAMINATION

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

23 NOVEMBER 2016

This marking guideline consists of 18 pages.

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SECTION A: UNITED KINGDOM AND REPUBLIC OF IRELAND

QUESTION 1: MAP WORK (COMPULSORY)

1.1	1.1.1	Dublin		
	1.1.2	Cork		
	1.1.3	River Shannon		
	1.1.4	Wicklow mountains		
	1.1.5	Irish sea		
	1.1.6	Aran Islands		
	1.1.7	St George's channel		
	1.1.8	Croagh Pattrick		
	1.1.9	Carrauntoohill		
	1.1.10	Galway		
			(10 × 1)	(10)
1.2	1.2.1	Euro✓✓		(2)
	1.2.2	No✓✓		(2)
	1.2.3	No (GSA)✓✓		(2)
	1.2.4	Air Lingus✓✓ (EI)✓✓		(4)
	1.2.5	No✓✓		(2)
	1.2.6	May✓✓ to September✓✓		(4)
	1.2.7	Yes,✓✓ because they are leaving the 21st of June ✓✓		(4)
1.3	1.3.1	R16 250 × 2 = R32 500		(1)
	1.3.2	• The Old Library – Owns number of Irish manuscripts • National museum – Repository of the treasures of ancient Ireland • National Gallery – Spread of European old Masters and French Impressionist • Irish Museum of modern art – Temporary exhibitions • Dublin's writers museum – Irish literary history, first edition, letters, portraits, • James Joyce Centre/James Joyce Tower and museum – Insight into the life of the writer James Joyce	(Any 2 × 2)	(4)
	1.3.3	• Vibrant • Friendly city		(2)

1.3.4
- Temple Bar
- National Gallery of Ireland
- Christ Church Cathedral
- Dublin Writers museum
- National Museum of Ireland
- Dublin Castle
- Guinness Hopstore
- Grafton Street
- Merrion Square
- St Stephan's Green
- Parnell Square
- Dublin zoo
- Old Jameson Distillery
- James Joyce Centre (Any 5 × 1) (5)

1.3.5
- Blarney Castle,/Blarney/Close to Cork
- Receives the gift of the Gab/get a skill of flattery (2)

1.3.6 Ring of Kerry (1)

1.3.7 Iveragh Peninsula, South West of Ireland (2)

1.3.8 180 km/110 miles (Any distance close to the mentioned one) (2)

1.3.9 Carrantoohill (1)

1.3.10
- St Mary's cathedral
- Muckross house and Gardens
- Killarney National Park (Any 1 × 1) (1)

[50]

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE (FRANCE, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA AND BENELUX)

QUESTION 2.1 (Consists of general map work of Western Europe and is COMPULSORY.)

2.1 MAP AND GSA WORK

2.1.1 B
2.1.2 D
2.1.3 C
2.1.4 C
2.1.5 D
2.1.6 C
2.1.7 C
2.1.8 A
2.1.9 D
2.10 A
2.11 B
2.12 A
2.13 C
2.14 D
2.15 B

(15 × 2) **[30]**

Choose any TWO countries of Western Europe that you have studied to answer QUESTION 2.2–2.6.

2.2 2.2.1 A Paris

- Temperate climate in the north
- North Eastern areas have a more continental climate
- Warm summers
- Colder winters
- Rainfall is distributed throughout the year
- Some snow likely in the winter (Any 2 × 1) (2)

B Lorie Valley

- The Atlantic influence the west coast
- Weather is temperate and relatively mild
- Mild hot summers
- Cool winters,
- Rain throughout the year
- Average temperatures vary throughout France but generally within 5 °C to 22 °C (Any 2 × 1) (2)

C French Riviera
- Mediterranean climate
- Warm hot summers
- Cool wet winters
- Snow on mountains (Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.2.2
- Europe
- North: English Channel
- North east: Belgium and Luxembourg
- East: Germany, Switzerland, and Italy
- South: Mediterranean sea
- South West: Spain, Andorra
- West: Atlantic ocean (Any 4 × 1) (4)

2.2.3
- Ratatouille nicoise ✓ – Stew of courgettes, tomatoes and aubergines, braised with garlic in olive oil ✓
- Ficelle picarde ✓ – Ham and mushroom pancakes ✓
- Choucroute ✓– sauerkraut ✓
- Kugelhof ✓– Special cake ✓
- Quiche Lorraine✓ – Salt cheese tart ✓
- Flambee ✓– onion tart✓
- Tournedos✓ – stake ringed with bacon ✓
- Chateaubriand entrecote ✓– rib stake✓
- Pommpes✓ – potatoes✓
- Bruchette✓ – cube meat or seafood on skewers with mushrooms, onions and tomatoes ✓
- Pot-au-feu ✓– Boiled beef and vegetables✓
- Blanquette de veau✓ – Veal stew with mushrooms✓
- Fish dishes incl oysters, mussels, ✓✓ (Any 3 × 2) (6)

2.2.4
- A la Carte
- Le Menu (2)

2.2.5 A Extensive choice for each course and more expensive
B A set meal at a fixed price with dishes selected from the A la Carte menu (2 × 1) (2)
[20]

2.3 GERMANY

2.3.1 A Germany in general
- West wind region between Atlantic Ocean and continental extremes further east.
- Rainfalls throughout the year
- Temperatures vary between seasons
- Snow falls over most of the country (Any 3 × 1) (3)

B Rhine valley
- Mild climate
- Warm summers
- Cold winters – snow
- Rain throughout the year (Any 1 × 1) (1)

C Upper Bavaria
- Is subject to the warm Fohn wind from the south.
- Harz Mountains – harsh climate, cold winds, heavy winter snows, cool summers (Any 1 × 1) (1)

2.3.2
- Heart of Europe
- Surrounded by 9 countries
- West: Holland/Netherlands, Luxembourg, Belgium and France
- East: Czech Republic and Poland
- Northern border: North and Baltic seas, and Denmark
- Southern border: Alps Mountains with Switzerland and Austria

(Any 4 × 1) (4)

2.3.3 A
- Eisbein mit sauerkraut✓– Leg of pork and mashed potatoes✓
- Eierpfannkuchen✓ – pancakes✓ (Any 1 × 2) (2)

B
- Hamburger aalsuppe ✓ -eel/lobster/crayfish soup✓
- Rumtopf✓ – fruit marinated in rum✓ (Any 1 × 2) (2)

C
- Leberkäs✓ – Pork and beef roast✓
- Weisswurst✓ – White Sausage✓ (Any 1 × 2) (2)

2.3.4
- Weizenbier
- Mumme
- Appelwoi
- Cannstatter
- Kirschwasser
- Wurtzburger (Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.3.5
- Precision optical products – e.g. camera's, binoculars,
- Crystal
- Porcelain
- Silver and steel goods
- Soligen Knives
- Leatherwear
- Sports equipment like ski
- Musical instruments
- Carved wooden toys
- Bavarian Loden Cloth
- Messen china (Any 3 × 1) (3)

[20]

2.4 2.4.1 A SWITZERLAND

- The alps cause many climatic variations throughout Switzerland.
- Very low temperatures
- Snow almost year-round (Any 1 × 1) (1)

B
- Higher temperatures and
- Warm summers
- Rain falls throughout the year but is highest in the summer months (Any 2 × 1) (2)

C
- Summer temperatures around 25 °C
- Low humidity
- Winter temperatures drop to 0 °C
- No sunny days in the winter (Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.4.2
- Western Europe
- South and East: Italy
- East: Austria
- North and northeast: Germany
- Northwest and west and southwest: France (Any 4 × 1) (4)

2.4.3
- Fondue – Concoction of cheese, melted and mixed with white wine, flour, Kirsch an a little garlic
- Viande sechee – Dried beef or pork
- Papet vaudoir – Leeks and potatoes
- Pieds de porc – Pig's feet
- Rosti – Shredded fried potatoes
- Fondue Bourguignonne – Cubed meat with various sauces
- Leckerli – Spiced honey cakes topped with icing sugar
- Raclette – Melted cheese, pickled onions and boiled new potatoes
- Zuricher Geschnetzeltes – Ae veal strips in a cream sauce
- Bunderfleisch – Dried beef or pork served with spring onions and gherkins (Any 3 × 2) (6)

2.4.4
- Beer
- Kirsch
- Marc
- Pflumli
- Williams
- Spirits (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.4.5
- Chocolate
- Cheeses
- Wood carved products
- Swiss army knives
- Clocks
- Music boxes
- Watches
- Embroidery
- Linen (Any 2 × 1) (2)

[20]

2.5 AUSTRIA

2.5.1
- Continental climate
- Summers are warm
- Pleasant cool nights
- Winters are sunny
- Snow levels high enough for widespread winter sports
- Moderate continental climate
- Temperature vary between 30 °C in summer and 0 °C
- Eastern areas the rainfall averages less than 800mm per annum
- Mountainous – rainfall 200 mm
- Pleasant mild climate (Any 5 × 1) (5)

2.5.2
- Central Europe
- Landlocked
- North: Czech Republic
- North west: Germany
- South: Slovenia and Italy
- West and Southwest: Switzerland
- East: Slovak Republic and Hungary (Any 4 × 1) (4)

2.5.3
- Wiener Schnitzel – Bread crumbed and fried veal escalope
- Tafelspitz – National dish, boiled beef
- Gerosterde leber – Calf's liver with herbs in butter
- Goulash – made of beef, pepper, paprika and onion (Any 3 × 2) (6)

2.5.4
- Wines
- Obstler (2 × 1) (2)

2.5.5
- Glassware
- China ware
- Sports equipment
- Clothes made of Loden – woollen type fabric
- Petit point embroidery
- Trachten (Austrian costume)
- Augarten Porcelain
- Ostovics- good glass (Any 3 × 1) (3)

[20]

2.6 2.6.1 A Belgium

- Mild climate
- Best tourist months are between April and October
- Average Summer temperature 20 °C
- Warm weather from May to September
- Winter months are cold with snow
- Rainfall throughout the year (Any 2 × 1) (2)

B Netherlands

- The closeness of the North Sea has a moderating effect on the climate
- Winters are cold and snow falls often but never bitterly cold
- Summers are cool
- Rain throughout the year
- Windy
- Mild, Maritime climate
- Summers are generally warm with changeable periods, hot weather is rare (Any 2 × 1) (2)

C

- Warm weather from May to September
- Snow likely during winter months
- The North (the Ardennes region) tends to be wetter and colder than the south
- Continental climate
- Temperate climate without extremes
- Average summer Temperature is 20 °C in June/July
- Average winter temperature below 5 °C
- Rain throughout the year, June to October are the wettest months (Any 2 × 1)

2.6 2.6.2

- West: North Sea
- North: North Sea
- East and south east: Germany
- South: Belgium (4)

2.6.3

- Maatjes - Herrings eaten raw
- Waterzooi op Gentze Wijze – Fish/chicken stew
- Paling in't groen – eel in a green sauce
- North sea shrimps
- Mussels and chips
- Endives with Bechamel sauce
- Ardennes sausages and ham
- Belgian chocolate
- Waffels (Any 3 × 2) (6)

2.6.4 Beer (1)

2.6.5 A
- Porcelain
- Crystal
- Amber goods
- Linen goods
- Art works
- Pottery (Any 1 × 1) (1)

B
- Ceramics
- Copperware
- Chocolates
- Crystals
- Diamonds
- Jewellery
- Lace
- Woodcarvings (Any 1 × 1) (1)

C
- Pottery
- Costume dolls
- Silverware
- Glass
- Crystal
- Diamonds (Any 1 × 1) (1)

[20]

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

SECTION C: SOUTHERN EUROPE (PORTUGAL, SPAIN, ITALY AND GREECE)

QUESTION 3:

3.1 PORTUGAL

A Castle of Sao Jorge/Castle of St George (2)

B Lisbon (2)

C
- The castle has 10 towers which offers a spectacular view over the city and ocean
- Built in 5th century
- Used as a Royal palace
- And used as a prison
- The palace has been converted into a modern day tourist attraction with restaurants, cafes and hawkers
- Exotic birds inhabit the castle gardens (Any 3 × 2) (6)

A Tower of Belem (2)

B Lisbon/Belem (2)

C
- Surrounded by sea on three sides
- Was built as a harbour-fortress to protect the harbour entrance in 1500's
- The monastery and tower are among the finest examples of Manueline architecture
- Where the ships of Vasco da Gama and other famous explorers were launched
- World heritage site (Any 3 × 2) (6)

A Praia Da Rocha/Beach of Algarve (2)

B The Algarve coast (2)

C
- Praia Da Rocha is the best beach on the Algarve Coast
- Plenty of sand
- Good surfing waves
- Rocky red cliffs
- Plenty of secluded coves
- Water sports can be enjoyed like water skiing and scuba diving
- Fishing, like deep-sea fishing
- Luxurious resorts (Any 3 × 2) (6)

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	A	Royal Palace	(2)
	B	Madrid	(2)
	C	• Beautiful gardens • Collection of tapestries, paintings, armour and clocks • 4 storey building is made from Granite and white limestone • The monumental Grand Staircase is made from Marble • The Royal library has over 300 000 books • 18th Century building • More than 20 rooms open to the public (Any 3 × 2)	(6)
3.2	A	Sagrada Familia Church	(2)
	B	Barcelona	(2)
	C	• 8 towers • Over 100m high • Incomplete church • UNESCO world heritage site combining Gothic architecture and curvilinear Art Nouveau forms (Any 3 × 2)	(6)
	A	La Giralda (Giralda)	(2)
	B	Seville	(2)
	C	• Largest gothic building in the world • Houses superb collection of art and stonework • Bodies of Christopher Columbus and St Ferdinand are buried • Was originally a minaret and observatory • Former minaret was converted to a bell tower • UNESCO world heritage site • 104 m high • Dates from the 12th century • Residence from Muslim and Christian royalty (Any 3 × 2)	(6)
3.3	A	Ponte Vechio bridge	(2)
	B	Florence	(2)

C
- Famous 14th century bridge
- Spans the Arno river
- The bridge dates back to 1345
- It is lined with shops on both sides/Shop lined
- Only bridge in Florence to survive bombing in World War II
- Designed by Taddeo Gaddi
- The three arched bridge rest on two stout piers with boat shaped cutwaters
- Medieval closes –spandrel segmental arch bridge
- Was built in Roman times (Any 3 × 2) (6)

A Leaning Tower of Pisa/Torre de Pisa (2)

B Pisa (2)

C
- Bell tower associated with 11th century Gothic Cathedral
- The tower was started in 1173 and completed by 1372
- The tower began to lean after the 3rd storey was built
- It leans because its foundation lies on a layer of unstable soil
- Today the tower leans off 5m off the perpendicular
- Galileo used the tower to test his theories about gravity
- Free standing bell tower
- Situated behind the Cathedral
- Third oldest structure in Pisa's Cathedral square
- The tower is 55,86 m high
- It has 264/266 steps (Any 3 × 2) (6)

A Colosseum (2)

B Rome (2)

C
- The most famous surviving architectural marvel of the Roman Empire
- It was started in 72AD
- The amphitheatre could seat 80 000 people
- It was used for gladiator duels, battles between men and wild animals for entertainment
- Many Christian were fed here to the lions
- Greatest known monument
- It was built by the Emperor Vespasian
- Also known as the Flavian Amphitheatre
- One of the wonders of the world
- Built out of concrete and stone (Any 3 × 2) (6)

3.4 A The Parthenon (2)

B Athens (2)

C
- Former temple on the Athenian Acropolis
- Built as a temple to the goddess Athena
- Building was completed in 438BC
- Was built out of white marble and had a wooden roof
- The remaining ruins of the building are clear evidence of durability of structure
- In 1687 it was badly damaged when the Venetians tried to conquer Athens
- 72 m long and 34m high and 18m high
- Housed gold and ivory statue of the goddess Athena and treasuries
- Above its columns are the remains of a Doric Frieze
- The best surviving pieces are the Elgin Marbles
- To the north is the Erechtheion and Caryatids, the six maidens who support its southern portico
- These are plaster casts (Any 3 × 2) (6)

A Athenian Agora/ancient Agora (2)

B Athens (2)

C
- Was the Ancient Athens market place
- Focal point of civic and social life
- There is the Temple of Hephaestus
- There is the Church of the Holy Apostles
- Reconstructed Stoa of Attalos (Helleniostic stoa of Attalos)
- Was the Administrative centre of Athens in the 6th century BC
- Started in 480 BC (Any 3 × 2) (6)

A Theatre of Dionysius (2)

B Athens (2)

C
- A Major open air theatre
- It was used for festivals in honour of the God Dionysus
- Dating back to the 4th Century BC
- Dionysius was the god of the vine, fertility, joyous life and hospitality
- Could seat 17 000 spectators
- On the south slope of the Acropolis (Any 3 × 2) (6)

[30]

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

SECTION D: EGYPT, ISRAEL & TURKEY

QUESTION 4

4.1	4.1.1	False
	4.1.2	True
	4.1.3	True
	4.1.4	True
	4.1.5	False
	4.1.6	False
	4.1.7	False
	4.1.8	True
	4.1.9	True
	4.1.10	True
	4.1.11	False
	4.1.12	True
	4.1.13	True
	4.1.14	True
	4.1.15	False

(15 × 2) (30)

4.2	4.2.1	False
	4.2.2	False
	4.2.3	True
	4.2.4	True
	4.2.5	False
	4.2.6	True
	4.2.7	False
	4.2.8	False
	4.2.9	True
	4.2.10	True
	4.2.11	True
	4.2.12	False
	4.2.13	True
	4.2.14	True
	4.2.15	False

(15 × 2) (30)

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4.3	4.3.1	True		
	4.3.2	True		
	4.3.3	False		
	4.3.4	True		
	4.3.5	False		
	4.3.6	False		
	4.3.7	True		
	4.3.8	True		
	4.3.9	False		
	4.3.10	False		
	4.3.11	True		
	4.3.12	True		
	4.3.13	False		
	4.3.14	True		
	4.3.15	True		
			(15 × 2)	(30)
			TOTAL SECTION D:	**30**

QUESTION 5

5.1	5.1.1	Phoenix or Las Vegas		
	5.1.2	Miami		
	5.1.3	Colorado springs		
	5.1.4	Wyoming		
	5.1.5	California		
			(5 × 2)	(10)
5.2	5.2.1	• Seattle • Portland • Victoria	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
	5.2.2	El Paso		(1)
	5.2.3	Las Vegas and Salt Lake City		(2)
	5.2.4	• Las Vegas • Los Angeles • San Francisco	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
	5.2.5	Anchorage		(1)

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5.3 5.3.1
- Barony's
- Calvin Klein
- Emporium Armani
- Bed Bath and Beyond
- Old Navy Clothing Co
- Barnes and Noble
- Filene's Basement (Any 2 × 1) (2)

5.3.2
A Disney Related souvenirs/articles
B Antiques
C Jewellery/handicrafts
(3 × 1) (3)

5.4 5.4.1 State of Illinois in the Great Lakes Area (1)

5.4.2 The windy city (1)

5.4.3
- Sears Tower
- First national Bank building and Plaza
- Chicago Temple
- John Hancock Centre
- Carson Pirie Scott Building
- Tribune Tower
- Wrigley Building (Any 4 × 1) (4)

5.4.4
- More than 50 different languages
- Ethnic neighbourhoods like Greek town, Ukrainian Village, China town
- Mexican fine arts centre by Mexican artists
- Different cultures: Indian, Muslims, Nigerians, Orthodox Jews
(Any 3 × 1) (3)

5.4.5
- Vast variety of ethnic food because of the diverse population
- Famous for Prime rib steaks and deep pan Chicago pizza (2)

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5.4.5
- Shedd Aquarium ✓ – Has an Oceanarium with Beluga whales, dolphins, sharks
  – Largest indoor aquarium in the world✓
- Adler Planetarium✓ – Houses a huge meteorite and a digital sky show ✓
- Astronomy Museum✓ – Houses a huge meteorite and a digital sky show✓
- Art Institute of Chicago✓ – cities premier art museum✓
- Chicago's cultural centre✓ – rooms modelled on Italian Style, stained-glass dome and mosaics✓
- Museum of science and Industry✓– The Apollo 8 command module and a replica of a full sized coal mine✓ (Any 3 × 2) (6)

[40]

TOTAL SECTION E: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 200

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