higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

NOVEMBER EXAMINATION

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

21 NOVEMBER 2014

This marking guideline consists of 12 pages.

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SECTION A

QUESTION 1

1.1	1.1.1	E
	1.1.2	D
	1.1.3	C
	1.1.4	A
	1.1.5	G
	1.1.6	E
	1.1.7	H
	1.1.8	D
	1.1.9	J
	1.1.10	A
	1.1.11	D
	1.1.12	F
	1.1.13	I
	1.1.14	F
	1.1.15	G
	1.1.16	B
	1.1.17	F

(17 x 2) (34)

1.2	1.2.1	Roast or boiled or mashed potatoes with a roasted joint such as beef, lamb, pork or a chicken and other vegetables boiled and served with gravy.	(3)
	1.2.2	It was the only rest day after a 6-day work week and it was also to demonstrate the family's prosperity.	(2)
	1.2.3	On Monday, which was wash day, the cold left-overs made an easily assembled meal.	(1)
	1.2.4	A goose.	(1)
	1.2.5	Turkeys have become common.	(2)
	1.2.6	Chicken was rare and a once-a-year treat until the 1950s.	(2)
	1.2.7	People have become busy at work and traditions have been dropped.	(1)
	1.2.8	Snacking, or it has simply been dispensed with.	(2)
	1.2.9	It has been retained as part of tourism in pubs and inns.	(1)
	1.2.10	Industrial Revolution.	(1)

[50]

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

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SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE (FRANCE, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA, BENELUX)

QUESTION 2

Section 2.1 Choose TWO of the countries you have studied in this section. Note your answer must be presented in table format.

2.1 FRANCE

<table>
<tr><th>Capital</th><th>Time zone</th><th>Health requirements</th><th>Visa requirements for SA passport holders</th><th>SA cities where visa can be obtained</th></tr>
<tr><td>Paris</td><td>UT+1</td><td rowspan="5">No compulsory vaccinations. Polio and Tetanus are recommended</td><td rowspan="5">SA passport holders require a Schengen Visa. Any visa issued by France will also be valid in Austria, Belgium, Netherlands, Switzerland, Germany.</td><td rowspan="5">Johannesburg
Cape Town</td></tr>
<tr><td>IATA code of Capital</td><td>Language</td></tr>
<tr><td>PAR</td><td>French</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Best time to visit the country</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">April and May.
September and October</td></tr>
</table>

top to bottom and left to right (1+1+2+1+1+3+3+3) (15)

GERMANY

<table>
<tr><th>Capital</th><th>Time zone</th><th>Health requirements</th><th>Visa requirements for SA passport holders</th><th>SA cities where visa can be obtained</th></tr>
<tr><td>Berlin</td><td>UT+1</td><td rowspan="5">No compulsory vaccinations. Polio and Tetanus are recommended</td><td rowspan="5">SA passport holders require a Schengen Visa. Any visa issued by Germany will also be valid in Austria, Belgium, Netherlands, France, Switzerland</td><td rowspan="5">Pretoria
Durban
Cape Town</td></tr>
<tr><td>IATA code of Capital</td><td>Language</td></tr>
<tr><td>BER</td><td>German</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Best time to visit the country</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">May to September is main tourist season</td></tr>
</table>

Top to bottom and left to right (1+1+2+1+1+3+3+3) (15)

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SWITZERLAND

Capital	Time zone	Health requirements	Visa requirements for SA passport holders	SA cities where visa can be obtained
Berne	UT+1	No compulsory vaccinations. Polio and Tetanus are recommended	SA passport holders require a Schengen Visa. Any visa issued by Switzerland will also be valid in Austria, Belgium, Netherlands, France, Germany	Pretoria Cape Town
IATA code of Capital	Language			
BRN	German, French, Italian, Romansch			
Best time to visit the country				
Any time.				

Top to bottom and left to right (1+1+2+1+1+3+3+3) (15)

AUSTRIA

Capital	Time zone	Health requirements	Visa requirements for SA passport holders	SA cities where visa can be obtained
Vienna	UT+1	No compulsory vaccinations. Tetanus and Polio are recommended.	SA passport holders require a Schengen Visa. Any visa issued by Austria will also be valid in Switzerland, Belgium, Netherlands, France, Germany.	Pretoria Johannesburg Cape Town Durban
IATA code of Capital	Language			
VIE	German			
Best time to visit the country				
Year round. Winter is sunny with high snow levels. Min 15°C Maximum 25°C				

Top to bottom and left to right (1+1+2+1+1+3+3+3) (15)

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BELGIUM

<table>
<tr><th>Capital</th><th>Time zone</th><th>Health requirements</th><th>Visa requirements for SA passport holders</th><th>SA cities where visa can be obtained</th></tr>
<tr><td>Brussels</td><td>Ut+1</td><td rowspan="5">No compulsory vaccinations. Tetanus and Polio are recommended.</td><td rowspan="5">SA passport holders require a Schengen Visa. Any visa issued by Belgium will also be valid in Austria, Switzerland, Belgium, Netherlands, France, Germany.</td><td rowspan="5">Pretoria
Johannesburg
Cape Town</td></tr>
<tr><td>IATA code of Capital</td><td>Language</td></tr>
<tr><td>BRU</td><td>Dutch, French, German</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Best time to visit the country</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">May to September as well as Christmas and Jan – Feb for Carnival</td></tr>
</table>

Top to bottom and left to right (1+1+2+1+1+3+3+3) (15)

NETHERLANDS

<table>
<tr><th>Capital</th><th>Time zone</th><th>Health requirements</th><th>Visa requirements for SA passport holders</th><th>SA cities where visa can be obtained</th></tr>
<tr><td>Amsterdam</td><td>UT+1</td><td rowspan="5">No compulsory vaccinations. Tetanus and Polio are recommended.</td><td rowspan="5">SA passport holders require a Schengen Visa. Any visa issued by the Netherlands will also be valid in Austria, Belgium, Switzerland, France, Germany.</td><td rowspan="5">Pretoria
Cape Town
Durban</td></tr>
<tr><td>IATA code of Capital</td><td>Language</td></tr>
<tr><td>AMS</td><td>Dutch</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Best time to visit the country</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">April to September. Rain falls throughout the year.</td></tr>
</table>

Top to bottom and left to right (1+1+2+1+1+3+3+3) (15)

QUESTION 2.2

2.2 2.2.1 7 countries. (1)

2.2.2 Accommodation is quoted on a twin-sharing basis and not for single tourists. (2)

2.2.3 The tour starts in Amsterdam and visits highlights in Belgium Germany, Austria, Italy, Switzerland and France. Visitors will also spend time at the Oktoberfest in Munich and will see world-famous attractions such as Venice and Paris. (3)

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2.2.4 Only 9 dinners are included in the tour and entrance fees to some attractions are not included. (2)

2.2.5 Tourists have just been on a long flight from Johannesburg to Amsterdam and will need a quick refresher. (2)

2.2.6 Windmills/wooden shoes or klompe/Edam cheese. (3)

2.2.7 Flemish is very similar to Afrikaans and many words are the same. (1)

2.2.8 The Oktoberfest consists of 14 beer tents and 7 million litres of beer is consumed, but there are also markets and rides. (2)

2.2.9 5 October – Day 12. Over the Sustenpass in the Swiss Alps. (2)

2.2.10 This tower is the most famous landmark in Paris and offers panoramic views over the city. (2)
[50]

SECTION C

QUESTION 3

This question consists of TWO sections: Section 3.1 and Section 3.2.

Section 3.1 Choose ONE of the countries that you studied in this section. Your answer must be in table format.

3.1 GREECE

Capital City	Language	Brief description of climate
Athens	Greek	The climate in Greece is predominantly Mediterranean. The north areas of Greece have a transitional climate between the continental and the Mediterranean climate.
IATA code of capital	Ocean/sea bordering	Any TWO (national dishes)
ATH	Mediterranean Sea	Greek Salad is a green salad with cucumber, red onion, tomato, feta cheese, and calamata olives, dressed with olive oil. Gyros: meat roasted on a vertically turning spit and served with sauce and garnishes (tomato, onions) on pita bread; a popular fast food. Kleftiko: is lamb slow-baked on the bone, first marinated in garlic and lemon juice. Moussaka: an oven-baked layer dish: minced meat and eggplant casserole, topped with a savoury custard which is then browned in the oven.

Top to bottom and left to right (1+1+2+1+1+4) (10)

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ITALY

Capital City	Language	Brief description of climate
Rome	Italian	Italy has a variety of climate systems. The inland northern areas of Italy (for example Turin, Milan, and Bologna) have a relatively cool, mid-latitude version of the Humid subtropical climate, while the coastal areas and the peninsula south of Florence generally fit the Mediterranean climat profile.
IATA code of capital	Ocean/sea bordering	Any TWO (national dishes)
ROM	Mediterranean Sea	Italian cuisine is simple, with many dishes having only 4 to ingredients. The most common Italian dishes are pizza an varieties of pasta. Pasta includes noodles in various lengths, widths and shapes such as *penne, maccaroni, spaghetti, linguine, fusilli, lasagne* and many more varieties that are filled with other ingredients like *ravioli* and *tortellini*

Top to bottom and left to right (1+1+2+1+1+4) (10)

SPAIN

Capital City	Language	Brief description of climate
Madrid	Spanish	Three main climatic zones can be distinguished, according to geographical situation: • The Mediterranean climate is characterised by dry and warm summers and cool to mild and wet winters. • The oceanic climate is located in the northern part of the country. • The semi-arid climate is located in the south-eastern part of the country.
IATA code of capital	Ocean/sea bordering	Any TWO (national dishes)
MAD	Mediterranean Sea or Atlantic Ocean	Among the multitude of recipes that make up the varied cuisine of Spain, a few can be considered common to all or almost all of Spain's regions. Examples include most importantly potato omelette ("*tortilla de patata*" or just "*tortilla*"), *paella*, various stews, sausages and cheeses.

Top to bottom and left to right (1+1+2+1+1+4)

(10)

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PORTUGAL

Capital City	Language	Brief description of climate
Lisbon	Portuguese	Portugal is classified as a warm temperate, moist forest climate, with wet winters, dry summers and the warmest month above 22°C on average.
IATA code of capital	Ocean/sea bordering	Any TWO (national dishes)
LIS	Atlantic Ocean	Fish is served grilled, boiled (including poached and simmered), fried or deep-fried, stewed (often in clay pot cooking) or even roasted. Foremost amongst these is *bacalhau* (cod). A common Portuguese dish is *cozido à portuguesa*. Its composition depends on the cook's imagination and budget. A really lavish *cozido* may take beef, pork, salt pork, several types of *enchidos*, pig's feet, cured ham, potatoes, carrots, turnips, chickpeas, cabbage and rice.

Top to bottom and left to right (1+1+2+1+1+4) (10)

3.2 3.2.1 Feast on pizza in **Rome**, or visit glam-packed **Cannes**. On a Mediterranean cruise you'll take home more incredible memories than you can imagine. See magnificent Michelangelo's sculptures in fantastic **Florence** and idyllic tavernas on gorgeous **Greek** islands. With breath-taking views from the **Rock of Gibraltar** and wild Gaudi architecture in cool **Barcelona**, our Mediterranean cruises will leave you inspired. From bartering for bargains in **Turkish** bazaars to buying catwalk fashions in designer boutiques.
(Any 5 x 1) (5)

3.2.2 Much of the island is a lush national reserve so nature is protected. (2)

3.2.3 It is regarded as being one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World. (2)

3.2.4 They can spend time lazing on the beach or snorkeling. (2)

3.2.5 There are black sand beaches and hot springs and you can hike to the volcano. (3)

3.2.6 Gaudi architecture. (2)

3.2.7 Near the island of Santorini. (2)

3.2.8 It is at the narrowest point and it guards the entrance to the Mediterranean Sea. (2)
[30]

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SECTION D

QUESTION 4

4.1	4.1.1	There is nightly entertainment with shows including Lion King and Beauty and the Beast.	(2)
	4.1.2	There is a Versace carpet worth 350,000 Euros in the lobby.	(2)
	4.1.3	It is often referred to as the Pearl of the Mediterranean Coast and everything is of the highest quality.	(2)
	4.1.4	There is an extensive pool area that is interconnected and it winds its way through gardens below the rooms. This would be perfect for swimming and just relaxing in the sun.	(3)
	4.1.5	Each floor has a colour theme such as green or red, so children will not get lost, and there are small bear paw prints that lead to the Kid's Club.	(4)
	4.1.6	It will be less modern and will be more like a hotel from a few decades ago. It will appeal to tourists who do not want to stay in a brand-new glass-and-concrete hotel.	(3)
	4.1.7	It is on the beach/ It has large swimming pools/It is modern and sophisticated and knows how to give 5-star treatment.	(3)
	4.1.8	It is right on the beach and has superb swimming pools which are shown in the photograph.	(2)
	4.1.9	It offers a fusion of culture and civilizations and has some of the most luxurious hotels in the whole of the Mediterranean region.	(3)
	4.1.10	Concerts, art galleries or the ruins of many civilizations going back 10,000 years.	(2)
	4.1.11	An energetic tourist can go hiking or skiing.	(2)
	4.1.12	You have an unlimited supply of alcoholic and soft drinks and you do not need to pay extra at the end of the holiday.	(2)

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4.2	4.2.1	Because of violence and unrest between Israelis and Palestinians.	(2)
	4.2.2	Violence and civil unrest scare away tourists and they go to more peaceful countries.	(2)
	4.2.3	They have easy access to funds and are also concerned about their international reputation. An international chain can also carry a few less successful hotels easier than a small hotel group could.	(2)
	4.2.4	It was built in the 1930s and has heaps of atmosphere and ambience and is visited by many VIPs.	(3)
	4.2.5	The swimming pool surrounded by a garden, and the walls of the Old City are visible from the hotel.	(4)
	4.2.6	They are often on tight budgets and the hotel is very affordable. It also is an international meeting place and has a superb lunch buffet on a Saturday.	(2)
	4.2.7	Many of the rooms are furnished with antiques and the building used to be a 19th century pasha's villa.	(3)
	4.2.8	It offers the best views of the Old City and the Mount of Olives.	(2)
	4.2.9	It is the most fun of the luxury hotels and is right on the beach and has superb restaurants.	(2)
	4.2.10	1950s.	(1)
	4.2.11	It is run by the Church of Scotland but is open to visitors of all faiths.	(2)
	4.2.12	Parts of the building are very Middle Eastern with domes and arches and the colours that are associated with Middle Eastern architecture.	(3)
	4.2.13	It is right on the beach and has extensive swimming pools and it is a large resort with excellent service.	(2)
4.3	4.3.1	A visitor will be asked to join a tour.	(2)
	4.3.2	Seasons and the exchange rate.	(2)
	4.3.3	Cairo is a very large, busy and often chaotic city and visitors can feel overwhelmed so a tour is a good idea.	(2)
	4.3.4	A visitor enjoys superb views across the city with feluccas sailing down the Nile River in front of the hotel.	(3)
	4.3.5	There is mention of Chinese *dim sum* and there are 8 restaurants	

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in the hotel. (2)

4.3.6 The Mena House is more than 100 years old. The decor is sumptuous, lots of antiques and hand-crafted furniture and it is very close to the Pyramids of Giza. (2)

4.3.7 There are over 1,000 rooms and several restaurants to choose from. (2)

4.3.8 It was originally a palace built in 1869 and it is located right on the Nile River. (2)

4.3.9 The hotel is on the 4th floor of a traditional building on a small street (so quieter), lined with local shops. Perfect if you want to enjoy Egypt rather than escape it by staying at a resort. (2)

4.3.10 Breakfast is included as is free internet service. The hotel has a tour company that offers tours at reasonable prices, but they won't push you to use them. (3)

4.3.11 The Pyramids of Giza. (2)

4.3.12 There is reference to "tourists who want to get away from the hustle and bustle of everyday Cairo." (2)

4.3.13 Windsor Hotel (2)

4.3.14 The Paris Hotel is a 10-minute walk from the Egyptian Museum and there is an Egyptian restaurant located right below the hotel. Rates are from $17 per night per person. (2)
[60]

SECTION E:

QUESTION 5

5.1	5.1.1	H
	5.1.2	A
	5.1.3	C
	5.1.4	C
	5.1.5	E
	5.1.6	G
	5.1.7	E
	5.1.8	F
	5.1.9	A
	5.1.10	D
	5.1.11	B
	5.1.12	E
	5.1.13	E
	5.1.14	H
	5.1.15	C

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(15 x 2) (30)

5.2 5.2.1 Yellowstone NP (1)

5.2.2 The total of 401 units made up of all categories attracts 320 million visitors and is essential for US tourism. (2)

5.2.3 Many parks charge an entrance fee ranging from US$3 to $25 per week. Visitors can buy a federal interagency annual pass, known as the "America the Beautiful – National Parks and Federal Recreational Lands Pass" allowing unlimited entry to federal fee areas (USDA Forest Service, National Park Service, US Fish & Wildlife Service for $80 per year. This pass applies to entry fees only. (2)

5.2.4 The Park Service is responsible for 16 of the 19 World Heritage Sites in the USA, of which 13 are National Parks. (1)

5.2.5 i) Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona
The Grand Canyon, carved out by the Colorado River, is 446 km long, up to 1.6 km deep, and up to 24 km wide. Millions of years of exposure have formed colourful layers of the Colorado Plateau in mesas and canyon walls.

ii) Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming
A vast geothermal basin with features such as hot springs and geysers, the best-known being Old Faithful and Grand Prismatic Spring. The Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone River has numerous waterfalls, and four mountain ranges run through the park. There are almost 60 mammal species, including the gray wolf, bison and grizzly bear. (4)
[40]

TOTAL SECTION D: 110
GRAND TOTAL 200

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