higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

# MARKING GUIDELINE

## NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

## NOVEMBER EXAMINATION

## TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

## 20 NOVEMBER 2013

**This marking guideline consists of 14 pages.**

Copyright reserved

## QUESTION 1: COMPULSORY

### UNITED KINGDOM

1.1 1.1.1 On the southwest coast of Ireland, on the Iveragh Peninsula, near Killarney, south of the Dingle Peninsula and north of the Beara Peninsula. (3)

1.1.2 Killarney (1)

1.1.3 Dramatic coastal scenery of wild seas crashing into rugged cliffs and rocks, endless views over the rugged islands off the coast, steep cliffs to the sea, spectacular inlets and coves, emerald green headland with traditional white cottages and thatched roofs, quaint towns. Walking, cycling, climbing the hills inland, boat trips on calm days. (2 + 2) (4)

1.1.4 On the west coast of Ireland, in county Clare, southwest of Galway and The Burren National Park. (3)

1.1.5 Galway (1)

1.1.6 Imposing 200m-high cliffs that rise almost vertically from the restless Atlantic Ocean, rocky ledges dotted with seabird nests, endless views over the Atlantic and towards the Aran Islands, surrounded by bare rock and rugged limestone. Hiking, biking. (2 + 2) (4)

1.2

| TOWN OR COUNTRY | | MOTIVATION |
|---|---|---|
| 1.2.1 | Cambridge | Leisurely boat ride on the River Cam, straddled by a long green swathe of land, very peaceful and relaxing experience |
| 1.2.2 | Devon | Exposed granite hills/tors, wild and treeless moorland in high-lying parts, desolate beauty, indigenous wild ponies |
| 1.2.3 | Windermere | Glide on the calm waters of Windermere, enjoy the views over the lush green vegetation on the banks, particularly pretty during autumn, surrounded by the mountains of the region |
| 1.2.4 | Cumbria | Visit the homes of poet William Wordsworth (Dove Cottage and Rydall Mount), who was born in the county, and the farm that Beatrix Potter owned. Literary centre where their lives and works are exhibited. |

Copyright reserved 

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1.2.5 | Gloucestershire, Oxfordshire | Picture-pretty towns surrounded by rolling green hills dotted with white sheep, pretty houses built with the local honey-coloured stone, country gardens |
| 1.2.6 | St. Austell, Fowey | Largest plant-filled hothouses on earth where various climates have been recreated to house plant species from all over the world. Landscaped gardens. |
| 1.2.7 | Grampian | Numerous whisky distilleries along clear streams, visitors shown around distilleries and offered tastings of various varieties of whisky |

(1 + 3) × 7 (28)

1.3 Thousands of shops line major shopping streets like Oxford Street, the King's Road, Bond Street, Sloan Street, Regent Street, Brick Lane for chain stores as well as designer boutiques. Department stores like Harrods, Harvey Nichols, Selfridges, Liberty. Cutting edge fashion, homeware, antiques, bookshops (Charing Cross Road), toys (Hamleys). Farmers' Markets (Borough Market, Marylebone, Notting Hill). Flea markets like Portobello and Spitalfields. (6)

**[50]**

**TOTAL SECTION A: 50**

## SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE

## QUESTION 2

FRANCE

2.1 Folkestone/Dover
2.2 Calais
2.3 2h15min
2.4 Seine
2.5 Notre Dame
2.6 Ile de la Cité
2.7 Louvre
2.8 Mona Lisa
2.9 d'Orsay
2.10 Les Halles
2.11 113 km
2.12 South
2.13 Loire
2.14 chateaux/castles
2.15 Tours
2.16 Côte d'Azur
2.17 Mediterranean
2.18 Alps-Maritimes

Copyright reserved 

2.19 Chagall
2.20 Matisse
2.21 Promenade des Anglais
2.22 Monaco
2.23 Métrazur
2.24 Cannes
2.25 30

(25 × 10) (25)

GERMANY

2.26 1989
2.27 Wall
2.28 Brandenburg
2.29 Reichstag
2.30 Unter den Linden
2.31 Spree
2.32 Museumsingel/Island
2.33 South
2.34 Dresden
2.35 1945
2.36 Frauenkirche
2.37 Zwinger fortress/palace
2.38 Saxony
2.39 Northwest
2.40 Harz
2.41 Halle/Goslar/Bad Harzburg/Torfhaus/Quedlinburg
2.42 Elbe
2.43 port
2.44 fish
2.45 Speicherstadt
2.46 wurst
2.47 beer
2.48 Schwarzwälder Kirschtorte
2.49 2h25 min
2.50 45 min

(25 × 1) (25)

SWITZERLAND

2.51 SE
2.52 Jura
2.53 Geneva
2.54 Jazz
2.55 Chillon
2.56 11
2.57 Valais
2.58 Dufour/Dom/Weisshorn/Matterhorn

Copyright reserved 

2.59 Dufour/Dom/Weisshorn/Matterhorn
2.60 skiing
2.61 après
2.62 carriage rides
2.63 Berner Oberland
2.64 Jungfrau
2.65 Glacier
2.66 Engadine
2.67 Grisons
2.68 Vierwaldstättersee
2.69 Chapel
2.70 Reuss
2.71 1333
2.72 Löwendenkmal/Dying lion of Lucerne
2.73 Richard Wagner
2.74 40 km
2.75 North

(25 × 1) (25)

AUSTRIA

2.76 Vorarlberg
2.77 Silvretta
2.78 Constance
2.79 Bodensee
2.80 Switzerland
2.81 Arlberg
2.82 Tirol
2.83 St. Anton/St Christoph/Lech/Zürs/Stuben
2.84 St. Anton/St. Christoph/Lech/Zürs/Stuben
2.85 Golden Roof
2.86 Triumphpforte
2.87 Kitzbühel
2.88 Northeast
2.89 Danube
2.90 Salzach
2.91 Mozart
2.92 Festspiele
2.93 The Sound of Music
2.94 3h18 min
2.95 NE
2.96 Kaffeehaus
2.97 Lipizzaner
2.98 Schönbrunn
2.99 Versailles
2.100 Zoo

(25 × 1) (25)

Copyright reserved 

BENELUX

2.101 KLM
2.102 Amsterdam
2.103 11h
2.104 Schipol
2.105 Amstel/IJ
2.106 gables
2.107 Van Gogh
2.108 Rijksmuseum
2.109 Randstad
2.110 Alkmaar/Gouda
2.111 Alkmaar/Gouda
2.112 Delftware
2.113 North
2.114 government
2.115 Girl with the Pearl Earring
2.116 Madurodam
2.117 Scheveningen
2.118 North/Northeast
2.119 tulips
2.120 windmill
2.121 European Union/Europe
2.122 Napoleon
2.123 French
2.124 Liège
2.125 the Ardennes

(25 × 1) (25)

**TOTAL SECTION B: 50**

## SECTION C: SOUTHERN EUROPE

## QUESTION 3

## PORTUGAL

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3.1 | 3.1.1 | Yes | (1) |
| | 3.1.2 | €60 | (1) |
| | 3.1.3 | Johannesburg, Pretoria (Groenkloof), Cape Town, Durban | (1) |
| | 3.1.4 | Lisbon | (1) |
| | 3.1.5 | Exodus Travels, Insight Vacations, Intrepid, MundiColor, Trafalgar, Travel Vision | (2) |

Copyright reserved 

3.1.6 No (1)

3.1.7 July/August (1)

3.1.8 Cruises International, Regent Seven Seas (2)

3.1.9 10 June, 5 October, 1 December (1)

3.2 Porto (wine and architecture): Very suitable inclusion:

Home of major port manufacturers in the neighbourhood of Vila Nova de Gaia. Numerous port wine lodges offer daily tours and tastings: Croft, Taylor's, Museu de Vinho. Solar do Vinho do Porto has hundreds of ports in stock; Vinologia wine bar stocks over 200 different ports.
A jumble of styles: narrow medieval alleyways, extravagant baroque hurches, prim squares, wide boulevards; the Torre dos Clérigos (tower) with 225 steep steps, the Sé Cathedral for architecture and ornate interior, the Casa da Musica concert venue. (4 + 4) (8)

3.3.1 Funchal (1)

3.3.2 Has been called a 'floating garden', reflecting centuries of civilization. Lush river valleys, terraced hillsides planted with vines and bananas and primeval forest.; wilder scenery along north coast with looming cliff faces and swollen seas. Mild climate, relaxed pace of life, burgeoning coastal resorts. (4)

3.3.3 Dramatic paths along the coastline for walking and hiking, old irrigation canals routes for walking, tobogggan running, watersport, golf, deep-sea fishing. (2)

3.4 3.4.1 port (1)

3.4.2 fortified alcohol, can be dry or sweet, available as rosés, tawnies and rubies, often served after a meal. (3)

SPAIN

3.1 3.1.1 Yes (1)

3.1.2 €60 (1)

3.1.3 Pretoria, Cape Town (1)

3.1.4 Madrid (1)

3.1.5 Contiki Holidays, Exodus Travels, Holiday Tours, Insight Vacations, Intrepid, Inspirations Travel and Tours, Trafalgar, Travel Vision (2)

Copyright reserved 

3.1.6 No (1)

3.1.7 July (1)

3.1.8 Cruises International, Regent Seven Seas (2)

3.1.9 12 October (1)

3.2 Toledo (history and culture): Very appropriate inclusion:

Capital of medieval Spain until 1560, the spiritual heart of Catholic Spain, under Moorish control as early as 999 AD, home of a noticeable Jewish community as early as 1366.
Crammed with monuments that attest to the waves if conquerors and communities – Roman, Visigoth, Jewish, Muslim, Christian – have called it home during its turbulant history. These cultural influences seen in old mosques and synagogues, cathedral, Alcazar. Art venues, housing works by El Greco. (4 + 4) (8)

3.3 3.3.1 Palma de Mallorca (1)

3.3.2 Varied landscape: mountains and valleys, rocky coves and sandy beaches.
Scenic mountains and photogenic villages in the north. Rugged coastline, best beaches on the north and east coast. (4)

3.3.3 Fishing, sea bathing, sailing, yacht cruises, water-skiing, windsurfing, parasailing, diving, golf. (2)

3.4 3.4.1 sherry (1)

3.4.2 Served chilled and served either dry, medium or sweet. (3)

ITALY

3.1.1 Yes (1)

3.1.2 €60 (1)

3.1.3 Pretoria, Johannesburg, Cape Town (1)

3.1.4 Rome, Milan (1)

3.1.5 Exodus Travels, Contiki Holidays, Insight Vacations, Inspirations Travel & Tours, Intrepid, SAA Holidays, Trafalgar, MedVacations, Italian Excursions (2)

3.1.6 No (1)

Copyright reserved 

3.1.7 July (1)

3.1.8 Costa Cruises, Cruises International, Regent Seven Seas, River Cruising, Royal Caribbean (2)

3.1.9 2 June (1)

3.2 Amalfi Coast (photography and outdoors): perfect inclusion

Picturesque little villages clinging to the almost vertical cliffs along the coast, icing-sugar coloured homes and churches, lush gardens, especially bougainvilla, beautiful views over the ocean, azure-blue waters and rugged cliffs, protected little beaches, bays and coves; all this begs to be photographed.
Beaches, bays and coves suitable for swimming, sunbathing, diving off rocks, boat rides, hiking up the hills, especially suitable because the weather is often fine. (4 + 4) (8)

3.3 3.3.1 Trento, Bolzano, Cortina d'Empezzo (1)

3.3.2 A range of distinctively craggy mountains, remote valleys, numerous clearly marked mountain paths, served by many hostels, making it ideal for hiking and climbing. Lush foliage of the Val d'Ega, Lake Carezza, ski resorts, endless panoramas of craggy peaks and tree-clad mountainsides. (4)

3.3.3 Skiing, hiking, climbing (2)

3.4 3.4.1 Liqueur like Amaretto (1)

3.4.2 made from almonds, served on ice or as is. (3)

GREECE

3.1 3.1.1 Yes (1)

3.1.2 €60 (1)

3.1.3 Johannesburg (Houghton), Pretoria, Cape Town (1)

3.1.4 Athens (1)

3.1.5 Contiki Holidays, Exodus Travels, Greece Tours, Insight Vacations, Intrepid, Inspirations Travel & Tours, Trafalgar, Travel Vision (2)

3.1.6 No (1)

3.1.7 July, August (1)

Copyright reserved 

3.1.8 Corfu Sailing, Costa Cruises, Cruises International, G Adventures, Greek Islands Adventure, Inspirations Travel & Tours, Louis Cruise Lines, Louis Hellenic Cruises, Regent Seven Seas, Thompsons Holidays, Yacht Charters Greece (2)

3.1.9 25 March (1)

3.2 Santorini (geology and archaeology): perfect inclusion:

Dramatic location, formed after volcanic eruption, town located on black volcanic cliffs, overlooking the circular caldera, the huge depression created by a volcanic explosion.
Archaeological remains of Ancient Thira, a Dorian city dating back to 9th century BC, relics of the Minoan civilisation which were buried under lava following the eruption of 1 600 BC. (4 + 4) (8)

3.3 3.3.1 Skiatos Town (1)

3.3.2 Planted with pine and olive groves, lush and green. Numerous sandy coves, bays and excellent beaches on south coast, clear seas. More mountainous inland, precipitous north coast. (4)

3.3.3 Boat excursions, sunbathing, swimming (2)

3.4 3.4.1 Ouzo (1)

3.4.2 Aniseed-based clear spirit to which water is added to become cloudy, similar to French pastis. (2)

**TOTAL SECTION C: 30**

## SECTION D: MIDDLE EAST

## QUESTION 4

TURKEY

4.1 4.1.1 Cappadocia; dramatic terrain of soft volcanic rock formations eroded over centuries into weird shapes and sizes, often called fairy chimneys. A surreal landscape of rock and cones, capped pinnacles and fretted ravines. Beautiful when covered in snow. Activities like mountain biking, hiking and hot-air balloooning. (1 + 3) (4)

4.1.2 Ephesus; best preserved classical city in Eastern Med. Remains of Hellenistic and Roman city probably founded in 13th century BC. One of the most ancient cities in the world. Roman capital of Asia Minor. Numerous remains from Roman period. (1 + 3) (4)

Copyright reserved 

4.13 Gulet trip; offered in traditional wooden boats, rent with crew for total relaxation, sails along the spectacular coastline, stops at bays and coves for diving and swimming. Angling, sun bathing, watching ruins on shore. (1 + 3) (4)

4.2 4.2.1 Ephesus
4.2.2 Cappadocia
4.2.3 Gulet trips
4.2.4 Ephesus
4.2.5 Gulet trips
(5 × 1) (5)

4.3 4.3.1 Konya (1)

4.3.2 Central Anatolia; about 200 km south of Ankara, roughly midway between Ankara and Nevsehir, past the vast salt lake of Tuz Golu. (1 + 3) (4)

4.3.3 Hometown of the Whirling Dervish order, founded by Mevlana Celaddin Rumi in 1273. (3)

4.3.4 Mevlana Tekkesi or Mevlana Musuem houses the monastery and mausoleum of Mevlana Celaddin Rumi – distinctive fluted turquoise dome. Alaeddin Mosque from 13th century (5)

EGYPT

4.1 4.1.1 Ras Mohammed; spectacular coral reefs various species of brightly coloured fish and other sea creatures protected by marine national park, popular for diving. (1 + 3) (4)

4.1.2 Abu Simbel; built on the banks of the Nile, cut from the hillside to honour the gods and deified Pharoah Ramses II with four colossal statues of Ramses II, built during New Kingdom 1550–076 BC. (1 + 3) (4)

4.1.3 Hurghada: Egypt's most popular resort destination for foreign tourists, superb dive sites in the Red Sea, boat trips available to offshore reefs. (1 + 3) (4)

4.2 4.2.1 Ras Mohammed
4.2.2 Abu Simbel
4.2.3 Hurghada
4.2.4 Ras Mohammed
4.2.5 Ras Mohammed
(5 × 1) (5)

Copyright reserved 

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4.3 | 4.3.1 | St. Catherine's Monastery | (1) |
| | 4.3.2 | In the interior of the Sinai Peninsula, in the foothills of Mount Sinai, about 80 km north of Sharm-el-Sheik. (1 + 3) | (4) |
| | 4.3.3 | Named after St. Catherine, a legendary martyr of Alexandria, a place of pilgrimage since 4th century, where Moses came across the 'burning bush' after the Israelites' escape from Egypt. | (3) |
| | 4.3.4 | Mount Sinai, where God gave Moses the Ten Commandments. Oyun Musa – Springs of Moses. Greek Orthodox chapel built on top of Mount Sinai. Chapel of the Burning Bush. | (5) |

ISRAEL

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 4.1.1 | Dead Sea: lowest point on earth, 412 m below sea level. Expanse of water 8 times saltier than the ocean. Surrounded by rugged mountains and desert landscape. Float in the water, enjoy a mud bath or other skin treatment, explore the nature reserves adjoining the Dead Sea. (1 + 3) | (4) |
| | 4.1.2 | Jaffa: mentioned in Old and New Testament. Conquered by various forces:<br><br>Egyptians in 1468 BC, King David in 1000 BC, 12th century the Crusaders and Muslims, 1267 the Mamluks. Main port of Judea under Solomon in 1000 BC. Jewish settlers arrived in 1820 from Egypt. In 1950 incorporated into Tel Aviv Municipality and turned into an artists' colony in the 1960's. (1 + 3) | (4) |
| | 4.1.3 | Eilat: main holiday resort of the country. Beaches, pubs, restaurants, promenade, aquarium, diving in the Red Sea. Hectic nightlife: clubs, bars, pubs. (1 + 3) | (4) |
| 4.2 | 4.2.1<br>4.2.2<br>4.2.3<br>4.2.4<br>4.2.5 | Jaffa<br>Eilat<br>Dead Sea<br>Jaffa<br>Eilat | |
| | | (5 × 1) | (5) |
| 4.3 | 4.3.1 | Bethlehem | (1) |
| | 4.3.2 | West Bank; 8 km S of Jerusalem. (1 + 3) | (4) |
| | 4.3.3 | Site of numerous Biblical events featuring characters like Rachel, Ruth and Kind David, especially the birth of Christ. Returned to Palestinians in 1995. | (3) |

Copyright reserved 

4.3.4 Basilica of the Nativity: the oldest continuously used church, erected on the spot generally believed to be Jesus' birthplace.
Grotto of the Nativity: underground sanctuary beneath the church, where Jesus was born in the manger.
St. Catherine's Church, Milk Grotto Church, Rachel's Tomb. (5)

**TOTAL SECTION C: 30**

## SECTION E: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

## QUESTION 5

5.1 5.1.1 8h40min (2)

5.1.2 Chigaco O'Hare; ORD (2)

5.1.3 40min (2)

5.1.4 It is the city's premier art museum, containing four millennia of art from Asia, Africa, Europe and beyond. Houses particularly famous Impressionist and Post-Impressionist collections. (5)

5.1.5 A food and drink fair, showcasing the best of traditional Chicago cuisine; offered in early July each year. (2 + 1) (3)

5.2 5.2.1 Trinity Church: built in French-Romanesque Revival style, with stained glass windows, opulent interior, rests on 4 500 submerged wood pilings to keep it stable on the wet land. (1 + 2) (3)

5.2.2 Institute of Contemporary Art: Boston's main modern art venue with visiting exhibitions, ideal for showcasing solo artists. (1 + 2) (3)

5.2.3 Plentiful seafood: broiled scrod, lobster, scallops, clam chowder. Strong Italian influence in the North End, offering the best Italian fare. Other ethnic influences like Irish, Greek and Chinese. (6)

5.3 Diverse visual art collections containing:

American art – M.H. de Young
Asian art – Asian Art Museum
Modern art – Yerba Buena Art Centre
Cartoons – Cartoon Art museum
Photography – excellent collection of Ansel Adams' work

Also a wide range of performing arts like opera, ballet. (Any 5 × 2) (10)

Copyright reserved 

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5.4 | 5.4.1 | Miami | |
| | 5.4.2 | New York | |
| | 5.4.3 | New Orleans | |
| | 5.4.4 | San Francisco | (4) |
| | | | **[40]** |

| | |
|---|---|
| **TOTAL SECTION E:** | **40** |
| **GRAND TOTAL:** | **200** |

Copyright reserved