higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

7 June 2021

This marking guideline consists of 15 pages.

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INSTRUCTIONS TO MARKERS

1. Consider other possible answers that are repeatedly given in the same batch as it could imply that a specific college has used different resources.

2. The GSA memo may differ from the current GSA. Please update the answers from the current GSA. If no answer to a question is available, please allocate the mark.

3. Please get updated answers from the textbook as it might have changed in the meantime.

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SECTION A: UNITED KINGDOM AND REPUBLIC OF IRELAND (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 1

1.1
1.1.1 Lake District National Park/Windermere/Cumbria
1.1.2 York
1.1.3 East Anglia
1.1.4 Blenheim/North of Oxford/Heart of England
1.1.5 Bath/Heart of England

(5 × 2) (10)

1.2
1.2.1
- Largest of the lakes in the lake district
- There are endless blue vistas over the lake
- World of Beatrix Potter
- Boat cruises (Any 2 × 2)

1.2.2
- Narrow cobbled lane
- One of the best preserved medieval streets
- Lined with 15th century Tudor buildings (Any 2 × 2)

1.2.3
- Home of England's second oldest university
- Dating from the early 13th century
- Colleges and university museums are the major attractions
- Green lawns, gardens and parklands grace the backs of many university buildings on the River Cam (Any 2 × 2)

1.2.4
- UNESCO world heritage site
- Built in the Baroque style
- Built between 1705 and 1722
- Sir Winston Churchill was born here (Any 2 × 2)

1.2.5
- One of the best preserved ancient Roman spas in the world
- Complex of bathhouses, pools, and water pipes around the springs
- Next to the baths was a temple dedicated to the Healing Goddess Sulis Minerva
- The pump room is a tea room (Any 2 × 2)

(5 × 4) (20)

1.3
1.3.1 C
1.3.2 G
1.3.3 I
1.3.4 A
1.3.5 K
1.3.6 B
1.3.7 D
1.3.8 H
1.3.9 E
1.3.10 L

(10 × 2) (20)

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE (FRANCE, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA AND BENELUX)

QUESTION 2 (COMPULSORY)

2.1 Map work

2.1.1 Germany
2.1.2 Vienna
2.1.3 Utrecht
2.1.4 Belgium/Germany
2.1.5 Seine
2.1.6 Rhine
2.1.7 Pyrenees
2.1.8 Matterhorn
2.1.9 Switzerland
2.1.10 Mediterranean Sea/Ligurian Sea

(10 × 2) (20)

Candidates to answer questions on TWO of the countries in this section.

2.2 **FRANCE**

2.2.1 Cote d'Azur (1)

2.2.2
- Runs along the coast from the Italian border,
- through Monaco
- and continues to just beyond Cannes
- reaches more 50 km northward into the slopes of the Alps
- connecting the balmy coastal region with the ski resorts of the lower Alps. (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.2.3
- Abundance of palm trees,
- blue sea,
- beautiful beaches,
- sparkling cities and villages
- set against the backdrop of high green mountains. (Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.2.4 Marseille (1)

2.2.5
- The old port
- Hilltop church of Notre Dame de la Garde
- Several museums
- Le Corbusier's United habitation
- Hospice de la Vieille Charite
- Chateau d'If (Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.2.6 Cannes (1)

2.2.7 Palais des Festivals (1)

2.2.8
- Le Suquet District
- Church of Notre-Dame de l'Esperance
- Boulevard de la Croisette
- Nice beaches
- Juan-les-Pins (Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.2.9 Nice (1)

2.2.10 350 BC (1)
(15)

2.3 **BENELUX**

2.3.1
- Belgium lies to the south,
- Germany to the east and the
- North Sea is to the north and west. (3)

2.3.2
- Has a temperate climate,
- is maritime,
- winters are freezing, and spring and autumn can be chilly.
- July and August are the warmest months.
- It rains throughout the year. (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.3.3
A Rice noodles with meat
B Bite sizes chunks of meat goulash coated in bread crumbs and deep fried
C A skinless frankfurter-like sausage (3)

2.3.4 Schiphol✓ AMS✓ (2)

2.3.5 Thalys international (1)

2.3.6 Amstel (1)

2.3.7
- Heineken
- Grolsch
- Amstel (Any 2 × 1) (2)
(15)

2.4 **GERMANY**

2.4.1
A Pork and beef loaf, / hot meat filling
B Spare ribs
C Omelette with fried potatoes, tomatoes and onions (3)

2.4.2
- Flexible travel
- Valid for 27 European countries
- Valid for ferry services
- Get a 25% discount on rail travel (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.4.3 Frans Joseph Strauss✓ MUC✓ (2)

2.4.4 Deutsche Bahn (1)

2.4.5 Neckar River (1)

2.4.6
- Bayrisches G'fronrnes
- Weizenbier
- Mumme (Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.4.7
- Shares frontiers with Austria, Belgium, the Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Poland and France.✓✓
- The coastline to the northwest is the North Sea.✓
- The Baltic coastline in the northeast stretches from the Danish to the Polish borders.✓

(Allocate marks if any directions and the above countries are mentioned, e.g. the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg and France are to the west.) (3)

(15)

2.5 **SWITZERLAND**

2.5.1
A Cream-filled cakes
B Sugar-dusted pastries
C Shredded potatoes (3)

2.5.2
- Unlimited travel on rail services, regional operators, boats, busses and city trams
- Reduced travel costs on mountain railways
- 15, 21 and 28 day passes
- Flexible travel (Any 3 × 1) (3)

2.5.3 Belp✓ BRN✓ (2)

2.5.4 SBB/Schweizerische Bundesbahnes (1)

2.5.5 Limmat River (1)

2.5.6
- Kirsch
- Marc
- Pflumli
- Williams (Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.5.7
- Landlocked✓
- Bordered by France to the west✓, Germany to the north,✓
- Lichtenstein and Austria to the east✓ and Italy to the south.✓

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

(15)

2.6 **AUSTRIA**

2.6.1 A Viennese chocolate cake
B Veal pan-fried in bread crumbs
C Calf's liver with herbs in butter (3)

2.6.2
- Offers 45% discount on rail travel for a year✓
- Bus tickets for half price✓
- Flexible travel (3)

2.6.3 Wien-Schwechat✓ VIE✓ (2)

2.6.4 Osterrechische Bundesbahnen/OBB (1)

2.6.5 Danube River (1)

2.6.6
- Riesling
- Veltliner (2)

2.6.7
- Landlocked✓
- Bordered by Switzerland, Lichtenstein, Germany, the Czech Republic, the Slovak Republic, Hungary, Slovenia and Italy.✓✓✓

(Allocate marks if any directions and the above countries are mentioned, e.g. Germany and Switzerland are to the west, and Italy and Slovenia are to the south.) (3)

(15)

[30]

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

SECTION C: SOUTHERN EUROPE (PORTUGAL, SPAIN, ITALY AND GREECE)

QUESTION 3

Candidates to answer questions on ONE of the countries in this question.

PORTUGAL

3.1 Yes (2)

3.2 EUR 60 (pls see current GSA for the current cost) (2)

3.3
- Johannesburg / Bruma
- Pretoria
- Cape Town
- Durban (Any 1 × 2) (2)

3.4 Lisbon (2)

3.5
- Insight Vacations
- Intrepid
- Trafalgar
- Travel Vison (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.6 May/June✓ to September✓ (2)

3.7 No (2)

3.8
- Cruises International
- Regent Seven Seas
- White Star Cruise and Travel
- Travel Vison
- Cruise Masters
- Cruise Vacations (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.9 00351 (2)

3.10 Portuguese✓ and English✓ (2)

3.11 1 Jan; 30 Mar; 1 Apr; 25 Apr; 1, 31 May; 10 Jun; 15 Aug; 5 Oct; 1 Nov; 1, 8 and 25 Dec (Any 4 × 1) (4)

3.12
- No compulsory vaccinations
- The recommended vaccinations are for Tetanus, Polio, Hepatitis B (2)

3.13 Yes (2)

OR

SPAIN

3.1 Yes (2)

3.2 EUR 60 (pls see current GSA for the current cost) (2)

3.3
- Pretoria
- Cape Town (Any 1 × 2) (2)

3.4 Madrid (2)

3.5
- Insight Vacations
- Intrepid
- Trafalgar
- Travel Vision (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.6 May/June✓ to September✓ (2)

3.7 Yes (2)

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3.8
- Cruises International
- Regent Seven Seas
- White Star Cruise and Travel
- Travel Vison
- Cruise Masters
- Cruise Vacations (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.9 0034 (2)

3.10 Spanish and English (2)

3.11 1, 6 Jan; 30 Mar; 1 May; 15 Aug; 12 Oct; 1 Nov; 6, 8, 25 Dec (Any 4 × 1) (4)

3.12
- There no compulsory vaccinations
- The recommended vaccinations are for Tetanus, Polio, Hepatitis B (2)

3.13 Yes (2)

OR

ITALY

3.1 Yes (2)

3.2 EUR 60 (pls see current GSA for the current cost) (2)

3.3
- Johannesburg
- Pretoria
- Cape Town
- Durban (Any 1 × 2) (2)

3.4 Rome (2)

3.5
- Insight Vacations
- Intrepid
- Trafalgar
- Travel Vison (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.6 April✓ to June✓ (2)

3.7 No (2)

3.8
- Cruises International
- Regent Seven Seas
- White Star Cruise and Travel
- Travel Vison
- Cruise Masters
- Cruise Vacations (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.9 0039 (2)

3.10 Italian, Albanian, Greek and English (Any 2 × 1) (2)

3.11 1, 6 Jan; 1, 2, 25 Apr; 1 May; 1, 2 Jun; 1 Nov; 8, 25, 26 Dec (Any 4 × 1) (4)

3.12
- There no compulsory vaccinations
- The recommended vaccinations are for Tetanus, Polio, Hepatitis B (2)

3.13 Yes (2)

OR

GREECE

3.1 Yes (2)

3.2 EUR 60 (pls see current GSA for the current cost) (2)

3.3
- Johannesburg
- Pretoria
- Cape Town (Any 1 × 2) (2)

3.4 Athens (2)

3.5
- Insight Vacations
- Intrepid
- Trafalgar
- Travel Vison (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.6 Early July✓ to end August✓ (2)

3.7 No (2)

3.8
- Cruises International
- Regent Seven Seas
- White Star Cruise and Travel
- Travel Vison
- Cruise Masters
- Cruise Vacations (Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.9 0030 (2)

3.10 Greek, French, German, Italian and English (Any 2 × 1) (2)

3.11 1, 6 Jan; 19 Feb; 25 Mar; 6, 8, 9 Apr; 1, 28 May; 15 Aug; 28 Oct; 6, 8, 25, 26 Dec (Any 4 × 1) (4)

3.12
- There no compulsory vaccinations
- The recommended vaccinations are for Tetanus, Polio, Hepatitis B (2)

3.13 Yes (2)

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

SECTION D: MIDDLE EAST (EGYPT, ISRAEL AND TURKEY)

QUESTION 4

Candidates to answer questions on ONE of the countries in this question.

EGYPT

4.1
- Church of Abu Sarqa
- Synagogue of Ben Ezra
- Mosque of Sayyidna Al Hussain
- Alabaster Mosque of Mohammed Ali
- Al-Azhar Mosque
- Coptic Orthodox Christians
- Hanging Church
- Monastery of St George
- Church of St Sergius
- Church of St Barbara (Any 4 × 1) (4)

4.2
- Wadi Al Hitan
- St Catherine area
- Ancient Thebes
- Nubian museums from Abu Simbel to Philae
- Abu Mina
- Memphis
- Historic Cairo (Any 3 × 1) (3)

4.3 Winter – October✓ to May✓ (2)

4.4
- Mint tea
- Turkish coffee (2)

4.5 Egypt Air✓ (MS)✓ (2)

4.6 Cairo International,✓ CAI,✓ 24 km northeast of the city at Heliopolis✓ (3)

4.7 Right (1)

4.8
- Insurance
- International driving license
- Suitable deposit
- Fire extinguisher
- Red hazard triangle (Any 3 × 1) (3)

4.9
- Aug: Tourism and Shopping festival
- Oct: Alexandria's World Festival (2)

4.10
- Bordered to the north by the Mediterranean Sea,
- to the south by Sudan,
- to the west by Libya,
- to the east by the Red Sea and Israel. (4)

4.11
- Nile Valley and Delta is lush and green
- The landscape is mainly flat desert,
- devoid of vegetation
- with a few oases.
- Coast of Suez has fine beaches and coral reefs. (Any 2 × 2) (4)

OR

TURKEY

4.1
- Blue Mosque
- Hagia Sophia
- Kariye Camii
- Constantinople
- St George's Cathedral
- Pammakaristos Church
- Syleymaniye Mosque (Any 4 × 1) (4)

4.2
- Hierapolis-Pamukkale
- Goreme National Park
- Cappadocia rock sites
- Archaeological site of Troy
- Historic areas of Istanbul
- Safranbolu
- Hattushal
- Great Mosque
- Hospital of Divrigi
- Nemrut Dag archaeological site (Any 3 × 1) (3)

4.3 Spring to Autumn – May✓ to October✓ (2)

4.4
- Strong Turkish coffee (Kahve)
- Tea (Cay) (2)

4.5 Turkish Airlines✓ (TK)✓ (2)

4.6 Istanbul (IST)✓/Ataturk,✓ 24 km west of the city✓ (3)

4.7 Right (1)

4.8
- International driver's license/permit
- Green card international insurance
- Third party insurance (3)

4.9
- Aug: Victory Day
- Oct: Sacrifice feast / Republic Day (2)

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4.10
- Bordered by the Black Sea, Georgia and Armenia to the northeast,
- Iran to the east,
- Iraq to the southeast,
- the Syrian Arab Republic and the Mediterranean to the south,
- the Aegean Sea to the west and
- Greece and Bulgaria to the northwest. (Any 4 × 1) (4)

4.11 97% of the country forms a peninsula.✓✓
Two east-west mountain ranges,✓✓ the Black Sea✓✓ mountains in the north,✓✓ with a vast mountainous region in the far east of the country.✓✓
Diverse scenery with rolling central plains,✓✓ soaring mountains,✓✓ deserts,✓✓ orchards,✓✓ white sandy beaches✓✓ and towering sea cliffs.✓✓
(Any 2 × 2) (4)

OR

ISRAEL

4.1
- Church of St Mary Magdalene
- Garden of Gethsemane
- Church of the Holy Sepulchre
- Church of the Domitian
- Al Aqsa Mosque
- Mosque of the Moors (Any 4 × 1) (4)

4.2
- Old city of Jerusalem and its walls
- Old city of Acre
- Biblical tells: Mediddo, Hazor and Be'er Sheva
- White city of Tel Aviv
- Masada Fortress
- Incense Route: desert cities in the Negev desert (Any 3 × 1) (3)

4.3 March to May✓ and late September to October✓ (2)

4.4 Any 2 applicable drinks (2)

4.5 El Al Israel Airlines✓ (LY)✓ (2)

4.6 Tel Aviv Ben Gurion International✓ (TLV)✓ is 20 km southeast of the city✓ (3)

4.7 Right (1)

4.8
- International driver's license/permit
- Green card international insurance
- Third party insurance
- Suitable deposit
- Fire extinguisher (Any 3 × 1) (3)

4.9 Aug: Red Sea Jazz Festival
Oct: Rosh Hashanah, Sukkoth, Simchat Torah, Yom Kippur, Shemini Atzeret
(Any 2 × 1) (2)

4.10
- Bordered by Lebanon and the Syrian Arab Republic to the north,
- Jordan to the east,
- Egypt to the south,
- the Autonomous Palestinian Authority Region on the west bank of the River Jordan and
- Part of the Gaza Strip in the south. (Any 4 × 1) (4)

4.11
- The country stretches southwards through the Negev Desert✓✓ to the resort town of Eilat on the Red Sea.✓✓
- Fertile plain of Sharon runs along the coast.✓✓
- Inland parallel to the coast✓✓ are a range of hills✓✓ and uplands with fertile valleys to the west✓✓ and arid desert to the east. ✓✓
- Dead Sea is the lowest point in the world. (Any 2 × 2) (4)

TOTAL SECTION D: 30

SECTION E: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 5

5.1
5.1.1 Washington
5.1.2 New York
5.1.3 Mississippi River
5.1.4 Appalachian Mountains
5.1.5 Atlantic Ocean
5.1.6 Gulf of Mexico
5.1.7 Grand Canyon
5.1.8 Mount Witney
5.1.9 Niagara Falls
5.1.10 San Francisco
(10 × 2) (20)

5.2 5.2.1 Utah (2)

5.2.2 Mormons (2)

5.2.3
- Temple square,✓ enclosed by 4,5 m high walls.✓
- Joseph Smith Memorial Building✓ provides detail on the Mormon Trek to Salt Lake City.✓
- The Mormon Tabernacle,✓ famous for its excellent acoustics, choir and organ.✓
- The museum of Church History and Art✓ displays historical Mormon memorabilia, sculptures and paintings.✓ (Any 4 × 2) (8)

5.2.4
- Arches
- Bryce Canyon
- Canyonlands
- Capitol Reef
- Zion National Park (5)

5.2.5 The whole state is a popular recreation area which offers wild rivers,✓ mountains,✓ canyons✓ and ski slopes.✓ (Any 3 × 1) (3)

TOTAL SECTION E: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 200

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