higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

N1550**(E)**(J15)H

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

(22030126)

15 June 2018 (X-Paper)
09:00–12:00

OPEN-BOOK EXAMINATION

Candidates are allowed to take student portfolios, notes and assignments/projects, prescribed textbook(s), an atlas, dictionary, maps, travel guides, brochures and a February GSA into the examination venue.

Candidates are entitled to 15 minutes of reading time.

This question paper consists of 18 pages and 2 addenda.

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6
TIME: 3 HOURS
MARKS: 200

NOTE: If you answer more than the required number of questions, only the required number of questions will be marked. All work you do not want to be marked, must be clearly crossed out.

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. Read ALL the questions carefully before you begin to answer the questions of your choice.

2. The question paper consists of FIVE sections.

   2.1 SECTION A: ALL the questions are COMPULSORY for a total of 50 marks.

   2.2 SECTION B: QUESTION 2.1 is COMPULSORY.

   Answer any TWO of the five countries given in QUESTIONS 2.2–2.6.

   SECTION B counts 50 marks.

   2.3 SECTION C: Answer ONE of the four countries for 30 marks.

   2.4 SECTION D: Answer ONE of the three countries for 30 marks.

   2.5 ALL the questions in SECTION E are COMPULSORY for a total of 40 marks.

3. Start each question on a NEW page.

4. Before answering the questions on every country, start at the top of a NEW page with the QUESTION NUMBER and name of the COUNTRY in CAPITAL LETTERS.

5. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.

6. Write neatly and legibly.

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SECTION A: UNITED KINGDOM AND REPUBLIC OF IRELAND

ALL the questions in SECTION A are COMPULSORY.

QUESTION 1

1.1 Choose a description from COLUMN B that matches an item in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–Q) next to the question number (1.1.1–1.1.15) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
1.1.1	Syllabub	A	England's second oldest university
1.1.2	Protestant	B	Dublin's most famous landmark
1.1.3	National airline	C	river that flows through London
1.1.4	Underground	D	medieval dish consisting of white wine, double cream and Lemon juice
1.1.5	Cambridge	E	home of the Loch Ness monster
1.1.6	The Lake District	F	scenic route that circles the Iveragh peninsula
1.1.7	Tower of London	G	predominant religion (Church of England)
1.1.8	Princess Street	H	the gift of the gab
1.1.9	Inverness	I	national airline for Ireland
1.1.10	St Andrews	J	main shopping area in Edinburgh
1.1.11	EI	K	BA
1.1.12	Temple Bar	L	Birr Castle
1.1.13	Trinity college	M	England's largest concentration of lakes
1.1.14	Ring of Kerry	N	urban transport in London
1.1.15	Blarney stone	O	home of golf
		P	built by William the Conqueror
		Q	upbeat part of Dublin, named after Sir William Temple

(15 × 2) (30)

1.2 Answer the questions below regarding each of the following countries:

1.2.1 ENGLAND

1.2.2 SCOTLAND

1.2.3 IRELAND

(a) Briefly discuss the climate of the country. (2)

(b) Name THREE traditional dishes of the country. (3)

(c) Name the capital of the country. (1)

(3 × 6) (18)

EXAMPLE:

1.2.1 ENGLAND

(a)

(b)

(c)

1.3 Which TWO languages, other than English, are spoken in the United Kingdom? (2)

[50]

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

GCS

SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE (FRANCE, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES)

QUESTION 2

QUESTION 2.1 is COMPULSORY.

2.1 Use the map on ADDENDUM A (attached) together with your atlas and resources to complete the following map-related questions:

2.1.1 … is the capital of France.

2.1.2 The capital of the Netherlands is …

2.1.3 Southeast of Amsterdam is a city called …

2.1.4 Which city is situated north of Brussels?

2.1.5 The river that runs through Paris is the …

2.1.6 The … is the river that runs through Dusseldorf, Cologne and Bonn in Germany.

2.1.7 Which mountain range is located in the south of Switzerland?

2.1.8 What is the name of the mountain peak on the southern side of the mountain range you mentioned in QUESTION 2.1.7?

2.1.9 The country east of Austria is …

2.1.10 Name the sea at the northern side of the Netherlands.

(10 × 1) **[10]**

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Answer the questions on any TWO of the following five countries provided in QUESTIONS 2.2–2.6.

2.2 FRANCE

2.2.1 Name the destination or attraction that matches each of the following clues:

(a) Smallest independent state in Europe

(b) Avenue that is famous for cafés, art galleries and shops

(c) Located in a restored railway station in Paris

(d) Modern art centre in Paris

(e) A museum that is home to the Mona Lisa

(5 × 1) (5)

2.2.2 (a) Where is Euro Disney situated? (1)

(b) Name and describe the FIVE themed areas of Euro Disney. (5 × 2) (10)

2.2.3 The Loire Valley is known for its beautiful chateaus.

Motivate why a tourist would visit the Chenonceau Chateau? (3)

2.2.4 Which is the largest castle (chateau) in the Loire Valley? (1)

[20]

AND/OR

2.3 GERMANY

2.3.1 Name the destination or attraction that matches each of the following descriptions:

(a) A legendary siren that lured sailors to their deaths with her song and beauty

(b) Largest state in the Federal Republic of Germany

(c) The oldest church in Berlin

(d) Tourist symbol of Berlin

(e) Famous Baroque building in Dresden

(5 × 1) (5)

2.3.2 (a) Which city is the Bavarian capital?

(b) Name the best-known event/festival that Munich hosts annually.

(c) When does this festival take place?

(d) How many breweries have their own tents at the festival?

(e) Name the most popular beer in Germany.

(5 × 1) (5)

2.3.3 Explain to a tourist why it is worth visiting Marienplatz in Munich. (3)

2.3.4 (a) Which city is the second largest in Germany? (1)

(b) Name the TWO museum ships that are moored in Hamburg. (2)

(c) What is the name of the main station in Hamburg? (1)

(d) Name THREE of the many theatres in Hamburg. (3)

[20]

AND/OR

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2.4 **SWITZERLAND**

2.4.1 Name the destination or attraction that matches each of the following descriptions:

(a) Housed in the Palais Des Nations

(b) 10 glacier waterfalls inside the mountain

(c) Oldest roofed bridge over the river Reuss

(d) Park that is home to the Flower Clock in Geneva

(e) Twin-towered church in Zurich

(5 × 1) (5)

2.4.2 (a) Describe the location of Switzerland.

(b) Name the THREE highest peaks in Switzerland.

(2 × 3) (6)

2.4.3 (a) Name the university town next to Lake Geneva.

(b) Name the 145 m high fountain in Lake Geneva.

(2 × 1) (2)

2.4.4 (a) Which river flows through Zurich? (1)

(b) Give a description of the Grossmünster. (2)

(c) Name the most prestigious shopping street in Europe. (1)

2.4.5 (a) Name the capital of Switzerland.

(b) Which river runs through the capital?

(c) What is the ancient emblem for Bern?

(3 × 1) (3)

[20]

AND/OR

2.5 AUSTRIA

2.5.1 Name the destination or attraction that matches each of the following descriptions:

(a) The residence of the Habsburgs for six centuries

(b) One of the best-preserved 14th century Gothic churches in Vienna

(c) One of the prettiest little squares in Vienna

(d) Originally an imperial hunting ground between the Danube and the Danube Canal

(e) Thousand-year-old town along the Danube to the west of Vienna

(5 × 1) (5)

2.5.2 (a) Name Austria's highest mountain peak. (1)

(b) What are the total kilometres that the River Danube flows through Austria? (1)

(c) Describe Vienna's urban transport. (3)

2.5.3 (a) Which area of the Danube is known for vineyards and ruins? (1)

(b) What are popular forms of transport between Krems, the Donau and Melk? (2)

(c) Name and describe the famous Baroque attraction in Melk and the Donau. (2)

2.5.4 (a) When and where was Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart born? (2)

(b) Name THREE examples (attractions) of Baroque architecture. (3)

[20]

AND/OR

2.6 BENELUX COUNTRIES

2.6.1 Name the destination or attraction that matches each of the following descriptions:

(a) Luxembourg's main square with a number of outdoor cafés and restaurants

(b) Luxembourg's official royal residence of the Grand Duke since 1890

(c) Old marl caves and a labyrinth of over 20 000 tunnels where artists left various texts on the walls

(d) Largest flower gardens in the world

(e) One of the oldest and finest town halls in Belgium

(5 × 1) (5)

2.6.2 (a) Name THREE souvenirs that can be bought in Belgium. (3)

(b) Describe the physical character of the Ardennes. (3)

(c) Why is the Anne Frank house such a big attraction in Amsterdam? (2)

(d) What is the town, Delft, famous for? (1)

(e) Name and describe the Dutch national brewery in Amsterdam. (3)

(f) When is the best time to visit Luxembourg? (1)

(g) Name TWO museums in Luxembourg. (2)

[20]

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

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SECTION C: SOUTHERN EUROPE (PORTUGAL, SPAIN, ITALY AND GREECE)

QUESTION 3

Answer the questions on any ONE of the four countries in SECTION C. Write the question number and name of the country of your choice in capital letters at the top of a new page.

3.1 **PORTUGAL**

Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. Choose the answer and write only 'true' or 'false' next to the question number (3.1.1–3.1.15) in the ANSWER BOOK.

3.1.1 Portugal is a landlocked country.

3.1.2 Their national airline is Portugalia Airlines.

3.1.3 Galao is a cup of black espresso.

3.1.4 Café com leite is coffee with milk served in a cup.

3.1.5 Lisbon Portela de Sacavem is 7 km north of the city.

3.1.6 The Sud Express runs between Paris and Lisbon.

3.1.7 Traffic drives on the right-side of the road.

3.1.8 Faro is the capital of Portugal.

3.1.9 River Tagus flows through Lisbon.

3.1.10 Alfama survived the 1755 earthquake.

3.1.11 Sintra is a fishing village with a picturesque harbour.

3.1.12 Cape St Vincent is the most southwesterly point of Europe.

3.1.13 Portugal is renowned for its port.

3.1.14 Palacio da Bolsa is Oporto's tallest landmark.

3.1.15 Caldeirada is fish soup.

(15 × 2) **[30]**

OR

3.2 **SPAIN**

Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. Choose the answer and write only 'true' or 'false' next to the question number (3.2.1–3.2.15) in the ANSWER BOOK.

3.2.1 Spanish Air is the national carrier of Spain.

3.2.2 Spain is a landlocked country.

3.2.3 Sangria is a lager type of beer.

3.2.4 Cortado is an espresso coffee with a drop of milk.

3.2.5 Madrid airport is 15 km northeast of the city.

3.2.6 There are direct trains between Madrid and Paris.

3.2.7 Domestic flights are run by Iberia.

3.2.8 Running of the Bulls takes place in December.

3.2.9 Running of the Bulls takes place in Pamplona.

3.2.10 Catalonia has its own semi-autonomous regional government.

3.2.11 Museu Picasso is one of Madrid's most popular attractions.

3.2.12 La Rambla is one of the busiest streets in Spain.

3.2.13 Mallorca is the largest of the Balearic Islands.

3.2.14 Sargrada Familia is a Bullfighting museum in Cordoba.

3.2.15 Spain offers great opportunities for skiing.

(15 × 2) **[30]**

OR

3.3 **ITALY**

Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. Choose the answer and write only 'true' or 'false' next to the question number (3.3.1–3.3.15) in the ANSWER BOOK.

3.3.1 Italy is a landlocked country.

3.3.2 Italian Air is the national airline for Italy.

3.3.3 Abbacchio is pasta stuffed with meat, calves' brains, spinach, egg and cheese.

3.3.4 Gnocchi alla Romana is semolina dumplings.

3.3.5 Ciampino airport is 32 km from Rome.

3.3.6 Trenitalia pass is the only pass available to people resident outside Italy.

3.3.7 Traffic travels on the right-side of the road.

3.3.8 The carnival (Masked Ball) takes place in November.

3.3.9 The carnival (Masked Ball) takes place in Venice.

3.3.10 Rome is called the *Eternal City*.

3.3.11 Santa Maria del Fiore (The Duomo) is set in the heart of Rome.

3.3.12 Throw a coin in the Trevi Fountain to ensure that you return to the city.

3.3.13 The Vatican is an independent sovereign state.

3.3.14 Verona was the setting of Shakespeare's Macbeth.

3.3.15 The Almalfi coast stretches from Sorrento to Salerno.

(15 × 2) **[30]**

OR

3.4 **GREECE**

Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. Choose the answer and write only 'true' or 'false' next to the question number (3.4.1–3.4.15) in the ANSWER BOOK.

3.4.1 Greece is a landlocked country.

3.4.2 December is the best time to go to Greece.

3.4.3 Greece Airlines is the national airline of Greece.

3.4.4 Dolmades are stuffed vine leaves.

3.4.5 Ouzo is an aniseed-based clear spirit.

3.4.6 Heraklion is 5 km from the city Crete.

3.4.7 The name of Athens' airport is Elfetherios Veniselos.

3.4.8 There is no tram system in Athens.

3.4.9 Temple of Olympian Zeus is the largest temple in Athens and Greece.

3.4.10 Corfu is part of the Ionian Islands.

3.4.11 Santorini is considered the religious and political centre of the Aegean Sea and its coasts and islands in ancient times.

3.4.12 Crete is the largest and most southerly Greek Island.

3.4.13 Crete is also called *Zorba's island*.

3.4.14 Skiathos is the capital of the Dodecanese Islands.

3.4.15 Rhodes is the capital of the Dodecanese Islands.

(15 × 2) **[30]**

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

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SECTION D: MIDDLE EAST (EGYPT/TURKEY/ISRAEL)

QUESTION 4

Answer the questions on any ONE of the following three Middle Eastern countries in SECTION D. Write the question number and name of the country of your choice in capital letters at the top of a new page.

4.1 EGYPT

Refer to your GSA and other prescribed resources and answer the following questions:

4.1.1	Capital and IATA code	(2)
4.1.2	Time zone	(2)
4.1.3	Language(s)	(2)
4.1.4	Best time to visit	(2)
4.1.5	International dialling code	(2)
4.1.6	Health requirements	(4)
4.1.7	Is a visa needed?	(2)
4.1.8	If needed, how much does a visa cost?	(2)
4.1.9	Visa requirements	(4)
4.1.10	Currency and currency code	(2)
4.1.11	Is the 25th of December a public holiday in Egypt?	(2)
4.1.12	Is there a direct flight from Johannesburg?	(2)
4.1.13	Name ONE car hire in RSA according to your GSA.	(2)

[30]

OR

4.2 **TURKEY**

Refer to your GSA and other prescribed resources and answer the following questions:

4.2.1	Capital and IATA code	(2)
4.2.2	Time zone	(2)
4.2.3	Language(s)	(2)
4.2.4	Best time to visit	(2)
4.2.5	International dialling code	(2)
4.2.6	Health requirements	(4)
4.2.7	Is a visa needed?	(2)
4.2.8	If so, how much does a visa cost?	(2)
4.2.9	Visa requirements	(4)
4.2.10	Currency and currency code	(2)
4.2.11	Is the 25th of December a public holiday in Turkey?	(2)
4.2.12	Is there a direct flight from Johannesburg?	(2)
4.2.13	Name TWO possibilities of a car hire in RSA according to your GSA.	(2)

[30]

OR

4.3 **ISRAEL**

Refer to your GSA and other prescribed resources and answer the following questions:

4.3.1	Capital and IATA code	(2)
4.3.2	Time zone	(2)
4.3.3	Language(s)	(2)
4.3.4	Best time to visit	(2)
4.3.5	International dialling code	(2)
4.3.6	Health requirements	(4)
4.3.7	Do RSA citizens need a visa?	(2)
4.3.8	If so, how much does a visa cost?	(2)
4.3.9	State the procedures for a visa and passport for a child.	(4)
4.3.10	Currency and currency code	(2)
4.3.11	Is the 25th of December a public holiday in Israel?	(2)
4.3.12	Is there a direct flight from Johannesburg?	(2)
4.3.13	Name TWO possibilities of a car hire in RSA according to your GSA.	(2)
		[30]

TOTAL SECTION D: 30

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SECTION E: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ALL the questions in this section are COMPULSORY.

QUESTION 5

Read ADDENDUM B (attached) and answer the questions:

5.1	What is the nickname for New York?	(2)
5.2	In which state is New York?	(2)
5.3	Why do some people find New York exhausting?	(2)
5.4	Name FIVE things mentioned in the article, that you can do in New York.	(5)
5.5	The Statue of Liberty is mentioned in the article. Give THREE reasons why a tourist should visit this statue.	(3)
5.6	Name THREE other skyscrapers of New York.	(3)
5.7	Name the place where you can find relief from the rat race and describe its location.	(3)
5.8	Motivate why it is said that 'the restaurant scene delights foodies'.	(2)
5.9	Name FOUR museums that you can visit in New York.	(4)
5.10	When is the best time to travel to the city?	(2)
5.11	Describe the climate of New York.	(2)
5.12	Name the FOUR tourist attractions mentioned in the article.	(4)
5.13	Explain to a tourist the meaning of *Broadway*.	(2)
5.14	Why do they call the Greenwich Village an artistic neighbourhood?	(2)
5.15	Where is the trendiest shopping area in New York?	(2)
		[40]

TOTAL SECTION E: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 200

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ADDENDUM A



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ADDENDUM B

New York City Travel Guide

Very few cities can compete with New York's frenetic energy and creativity and the Big Apple remains one of the top urban travel destinations in the world.

To visit New York City is to visit one of the most exciting and diverse man-made environments on earth and travellers never seem to tire of this ever-changing metropolis. New York really is the city that never sleeps and although some may find it somewhat exhausting, nobody denies that it is endlessly stimulating.

Many arrive on business, but millions more travel on holiday to see the myriad famous sights, trawl the shopping streets, catch a show on Broadway and soak up the incredible atmosphere. The Statue of Liberty greets travellers just as she once greeted immigrants and among the towering skyscrapers the oasis of Central Park promises some relief from the rat race. The celebrated nightlife beckons party animals, the restaurant scene delights foodies and the endless supply of museums and galleries charms culture vultures.

Best time to visit New York City

Although the city is a year-round destination, the best time to travel to New York is in autumn, during September and October, when the days are mild and pleasant, without the high humidity of the spring and summer months or the snow and freezing temperatures that occur in winter.

What to see in New York City

- Watch a show on Broadway, a joy for the whole family.
- Marvel at New York's skyline from the observation deck of the mighty Empire State Building.
- Enjoy all the quirky and iconic fare that the Museum of Modern Art has to offer.
- Pay tribute to the many victims of 9/11 at the World Trade Centre.

What to do in New York City

- Wander Greenwich Village, a famously artistic New York neighbourhood.
- Explore the Metropolitan Museum of Art, home to one of the greatest art collections in the world.
- Take a ride on the Staten Island Ferry, one of the best ways to see the city.
- Skate on the scenic Trump Rink in Central Park.

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