higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

15 JUNE 2018

This marking guideline consists of 15 pages.

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SECTION A: UNITED KINGDOM AND REPUBLIC OF IRELAND

QUESTION 1

1.1	1.1.1	D
	1.1.2	G
	1.1.3	K
	1.1.4	N
	1.1.5	A
	1.1.6	M
	1.1.7	P
	1.1.8	J
	1.1.9	E
	1.1.10	O
	1.1.11	I
	1.1.12	Q
	1.1.13	B
	1.1.14	F
	1.1.15	H

(15 × 2) (30)

1.2 1.2.1 (a)

- The climate is temperate with warm wet summers and cool wet winters.
- The west coast and mountainous areas receive most rain.
- The eastern and northern parts are colder and more windy.
- The south eastern part is more sunny, with less rain.

(Any TWO) (2)

(b)

- Roast beef
- Yorkshire pudding
- Venison pies
- Rack of lamb
- Apple crumble
- Syllabub
- English breakfast
- Cheese

(Any THREE) (3)

(c) London (1)

1.2.2 (a)
- It is generally colder than the rest of the UK, especially in the northern regions.
- The west tend to get more rain and is warmer.
- The eastern part is cool and dry.
- Snow is common in the upland areas. (Any TWO) (2)

(b)
- Porridge
- Haggis
- Cullen sink
- Smoked haddock
- Partan bree
- Oat cakes
- Scottish salmon (Any THREE) (3)

(c) Edinburgh (1)

1.2.3 (a)
- Temperate climate
- Mild southwesterly winds
- Summers are warm
- Winters are cool
- Rainfall during the year (Any TWO) (2)

(b)
- Crubeens
- Colcannon
- Carrageen
- Meat, bacon, poultry, dairy produce
- Oysters
- Dublin bay prawns (Any THREE) (3)

(c) Dublin (1)
(18)

1.3
- Welsh
- Gaelic
- French
- Norman French
- Cantonese
- Greek
- Hindi
- Mandarin
- Turkish (Any TWO) (2)

[50]

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE (FRANCE, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES)

QUESTION 2

QUESTION 2.1 is COMPULSORY.

2.1 2.1.1 Paris
2.1.2 Amsterdam
2.1.3 Utrecht
2.1.4 Antwerp
2.1.5 Seine
2.1.6 Rhine
2.1.7 Alps
2.1.8 Matterhorn
2.1.9 Slovakia or Hungary
2.1.10 North Sea

(10 × 1) **[10]**

Answer the questions on any TWO of the following five countries provided in QUESTIONS 2.2–2.6.

2.2 **FRANCE**

2.2.1 (a) Monaco
(b) Champs-Elysees
(c) Musée d'Orsay
(d) Georges Pompidou Centre
(e) Musée du Louvre/Louvre

(5 × 1) (5)

2.2.2 (a)
- Found at Disneyland Paris
- Located at Marne-la-Vallee
- 32 km from Paris (Any ONE) (1)

(b)
- FRONTIER LAND:✓ Inspired by the Wild West of 19th century America, can be explored on paddlewheel steamboats.✓
- ADVENTURE LAND:✓ Visit characters and tales from adventure fiction incl Pirates of the Caribbean.
- SMALL TOWN AMERICA/MAIN STREET: Turn of the century is evoked, include horse drawn vehicles and traditional barber's shop.
- FANTASY LAND: Devoted to Disney characters and tales where they fly with Peter Pan or Alice in wonderland
- DISCOVERY LAND: Futureristic architecture and sophisticated technology. (5 × 2) (10)

2.2.3
- Finest of all the castles/Loveliest in Loire valley
- Built in 1520 for Henry II's mistress
- Mistresses that lived there: Diane De Poitiers, Catherine de Medici
- Later Louise de Lorraine wandered around the castle and tapestries with black skulls in her black mourning clothes after her husband's death/assassination
- See tapestries, paintings, furniture
- Internal bridge over the Cher river
- Romantically situated along the Cher river (Any THREE) (3)

2.2.4 Chambord (1)
[20]

AND/OR

2.3 **GERMANY**

2.3.1
(a) The rock of the Lorelei/Lorelei
(b) Bavaria
(c) Nikolai church
(d) Brandenburg Gate
(e) Zwinger Palace
(5 × 1) (5)

2.3.2
(a) Munich

(b) Oktoberfest

(c)
- Late September–October/early October
- 2 weeks; the first Sunday in October is the last day of the festival (Any ONE)

(d) Nine

(e) Pilsner (Pils)
(5 × 1) (5)

2.3.3
- It was a food market, also of salt.
- A statue of the Virgin Mary is in the centre of the market.
- It is dominated by the Neo-Gothic Neues Rathaus.
- The bells of the Clock Tower ring out a glockenspiel carillon, while figures of knights fight out a tournament and a crowd dances depicting the Schafflertanz.
- The Altes Rathaus (old town hall) is at the eastern end.
(Any THREE) (3)

2.3.4 (a) Hamburg (1)

(b)
- Cap San Diego
- Rickmer Rickmers (2)

(c) Hauptbahnhof (1)

(d)
- Hamburg State Opera (Hamburgische staatsoper
- German theatre (Deutsches Schauspielhaus)
- John Neumeier Ballet
- Ohnsorgtheater (Any THREE) (3)

[20]

AND/OR

2.4 **SWITZERLAND**

2.4.1 (a) United Nations
(b) Trummelbach Falls
(c) Chapel Bridge
(d) Jardin Anglais
(e) Grossmünster
(5 × 1) (5)

2.4.2 (a)
- Landlocked
- Bordered by France to the west
- Germany to the north
- Liechtenstein and Austria to the east
- Italy to the south (Any THREE)

(b)
- Dufour peak
- The Dom
- Matterhorn
- Jungfrau (Any THREE)

(2 × 3) (6)

2.4.3 (a) Geneva
(b) Jet d'Eau
(2 × 1) (2)

2.4.4 (a) Limmat (1)

(b)
- Dominates the skyline of Zurich
- Across the Limmat river
- It has twin towers
- Was the church from which Ulrich Zwingli launched the Reformation
- Next to it is the Wasser church (Any TWO) (2)

(c) Bahnhofstrasse (1)

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2.4.5 (a) Bern
(b) Aare River
(c) Bear pits or Barengraben (3)
[20]

AND/OR

2.5 **AUSTRIA**

2.5.1 (a) Hofburg
(b) Augustinerkirche
(c) Jadenplatz
(d) Prater
(e) Krems
(5 × 1) (5)

2.5.2 (a) Grossglockner (1)

(b) 360 km (1)

(c)
- Extensive system of metro rail, light rail and tramway services
- Most routes have a flat fare
- There are prepurchased multijourney tickets and passes
- The Vienna card entitles visitors to 72 hours of unlimited travel underground, by bus and tram
- Reductions at several museums and other tourist attractions
- Trams marked Schaffnerlos on the outside of the carriage do not have conductors. Buy tickets from machines
- The classic way is by horse-drawn carriage (Any THREE) (3)

2.5.3 (a) Wachau Valley (1)

(b)
- Bicycle
- Riverboat (2)

(c) Benedictine Abbey (1)

- Treasure trove of paintings, sculptures and decorative art
- Most impressive room is the Marble Hall with beautiful ceiling paintings depicting mythological scenes

(Any 1 × 1) (1)

2.5.4 (a)
- Salzburg
- 1756 (2)

(b)
- Nonberg convent
- Trinity church
- St Sebastian's Cemetry
- Church of Parsch
- Prince-Bishops' Palace
- Town hall
- Pferdeschwemme
- Mirabell Palace
- Monchsverg
- Kapuzinerberg
- Hellbrunn Palace (Any THREE) (3)

[20]

AND/OR

2.6 **BENELUX COUNTRIES**

2.6.1 (a) Place d'Armes
(b) Palais Grand Ducal
(c) Caves of St Pieter
(d) Keukenhof
(e) Stadhuis

(5 × 1) (5)

2.6.2 (a)
- Ceramics
- Belgian chocolates
- Crystals
- Lace
- Diamonds/jewellery
- Woodcarvings
- Comic strip books (Any THREE) (3)

(b) This mountainous area✓ is known for its forests✓ streams✓ and grottoes,✓ the River Meuse makes its way through many important tourist centres.✓ (Any THREE) (3)

(c)
- The Jewish Frank family hid there until their betrayal to the Nazis.
- The 13-year-old Anne began a diary in July 1942.
- The journal gives a moving account of growing up under persecution
- and of life in confinement (Any TWO) (2)

(d)
- Blue and white pottery
- Delftware (Any ONE) (1)

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(e) Heineken (1)

- Second largest brewing empire
- Operated from 1932–1988
- Now a museum
- Daily guided tours (Any TWO) (2)

(f) March to June (1)

(g) Musee National d'Art e d'Histoire
Mude de l'Hisoire de la Ville de Luxembourg (2)
[20]

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

SECTION C: SOUTHERN EUROPE (PORTUGAL, SPAIN, ITALY AND GREECE)

QUESTION 3

Answer the questions on ONE of the four countries in SECTION C.

3.1 PORTUGAL

3.1.1 False
3.1.2 False
3.1.3 False
3.1.4 True
3.1.5 True
3.1.6 True
3.1.7 True
3.1.8 False
3.1.9 True
3.1.10 True
3.1.11 False
3.1.12 True
3.1.13 True
3.1.14 False
3.1.15 True

(15 × 2) **[30]**

OR

3.2 **SPAIN**

3.2.1 False
3.2.2 False
3.2.3 False
3.2.4 True
3.2.5 True
3.2.6 True
3.2.7 True
3.2.8 False
3.2.9 True
3.2.10 True
3.2.11 False
3.2.12 True
3.2.13 True
3.2.14 False
3.2.15 True

(15 × 2) **[30]**

OR

3.3 **ITALY**

3.3.1 False
3.3.2 False
3.3.3 False
3.3.4 True
3.3.5 True
3.3.6 True
3.3.7 True
3.3.8 False
3.3.9 True
3.3.10 True
3.3.11 False
3.3.12 True
3.3.13 True
3.3.14 False
3.3.15 True

(15 × 2) **[30]**

OR

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3.4 **GREECE**

3.4.1 False
3.4.2 False
3.4.3 False
3.4.4 True
3.4.5 True
3.4.6 True
3.4.7 True
3.4.8 False
3.4.9 True
3.4.10 True
3.4.11 False
3.4.12 True
3.4.13 True
3.4.14 False
3.4.15 True

(15 × 2) **[30]**

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

SECTION D: MIDDLE EAST (EGYPT/TURKEY/ISRAEL)

QUESTION 4

Answer the questions on any ONE of the following three Middle Eastern countries in SECTION D.

4.1 **EGYPT**

4.1.1 Cairo✓ (CAI)✓ (2 × 1) (2)

4.1.2 UT + 2✓ (+3 May to Sept)✓ (2)

4.1.3
- Arabic✓
- English/French✓ (2)

4.1.4 October to May (2)

4.1.5 0020 (2)

4.1.6 Compulsory vaccination: Yellow fever✓✓
Recommended: Hepatitis A & B, rabies, tetanus, polio, typhoid✓✓ (4)

4.1.7 Yes (2)

4.1.8 Free (2)

4.1.9
- Valid passport
- 1 visa application form
- 2 recent passport photos
- Copy of itinerary/ticket
- Hotel reservation (Any FOUR) (4)

4.1.10 Pound (EGP) (2)

4.1.11 No (2)

4.1.12 Yes (2)

4.1.13 Affordable Car Hire (Any ONE out of your current GSA) (2)
[30]

OR

4.2 **TURKEY**

4.2.1 Ankara✓ (ESB)✓ (2)

4.2.2 UT +2✓ (UT +3 Last Sun in Mar to last Sun in Oct)✓ (2)

4.2.3
- Turkish
- Kurdish
- French
- German
- English (Any TWO) (2)

4.2.4 Late April to May✓ or late September to October✓ (2)

4.2.5 0090 (2)

4.2.6 Compulsory vaccinations: None✓✓
Recommended: Hepatitis, rabies, tetanus✓✓ (4)

4.2.7 Yes (2)

4.2.8 Free (2)

4.2.9
- Valid passport
- 1 visa application form
- 2 recent passport photos
- Copy of itinerary/ticket
- Hotel reservation (Any FOUR) (4)

4.2.10 Turkish lira (TRY) (4)

4.2.11 No (2)

4.2.12 Yes (2)

4.2.13
- Affordable Car Hire
- Alamo Car Hire (Any TWO out of your current GSA) (2)

[30]

OR

4.3 **ISRAEL**

4.3.1 Jerusalem✓ (JRS)✓ (2)

4.3.2 UT + 2✓ (UT +3 in Mar to Oct)✓ (2)

4.3.3
- Hebrew
- Arabic
- English
- French
- German (Any TWO) (2)

4.3.4 Summer months (2)

4.3.5 00972 (2)

4.3.6 Compulsory vaccinations: None✓✓
Recommended: Hepatitis, rabies, tetanus✓✓ (4)

4.3.7 No (2)

4.3.8 No/N.a. (2)

4.3.9 The child needs to go to the consulate with both parental guardians to fill out a form of consent which will be signed at the consulate. (4)

4.3.10 New shekel (ILS) (2)

4.3.11 No (2)

4.3.12 Yes (2)

4.3.13
- Affordable Car hire
- Alamo Car hire (Any TWO out of your current GSA) (2)

[30]

TOTAL SECTION D: 30

SECTION E: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ALL the questions in this section are COMPULSORY.

QUESTION 5

5.1 Big Apple (2)

5.2 New York (2)

5.3 It is the city that never sleeps. (2)

5.4
- Shopping
- Watch a Broadway show
- Visit the Statue of Liberty
- Relax in Central Park
- Experience the nightlife
- Eat in restaurants
- Visit museums
- Visit galleries
- Wander Greenwich Village, a famously artistic New York neighbourhood
- Explore the Metropolitan Museum of Art, home to one of the greatest art collections in the world
- Take a ride on the Staten Island Ferry, one of the best ways to see the city
- Skate on the scenic Trump Rink in Central Park (Any FIVE) (5)

5.5
- It was given to USA by the French as a symbol of goodwill in 1886.
- When going up the statue by elevator or (354) stairs to the observation platform, you can see spectacular views over New York.
- At the base of the statue is an interesting museum about the statue.
- Liberty Island can be reached by ferry which departs from Battery Park on the southern tip of Manhattan Island. (Any THREE) (3)

5.6
- Empire State Building
- Chrysler Building
- Woolworth Building
- Freedom Tower (Any THREE) (3)

5.7
- Central Park
- Northern side of the city
- Middle of Manhattan (3)

5.8
- It has more than 18 000 restaurants, bars and coffee shops.
- Food from every corner of the globe is available from fast-food stands to the smartest hotels.
- In Little Italy and Chinatown, ethnic food is a speciality.
- The bagel originated in New York.
- There are theme cafés. (Any TWO) (2)

5.9
- Guggenheim Museum
- Whitney Museum of American Art
- Cooper-Hewit Museum
- National Museum of Design
- Jewish Museum
- Museum of Modern Art
- American Museum of Natural History (Any FOUR) (4)

5.10 Although the city is a year-round destination, the best time to travel to New York is in autumn, during September and October. (2)

5.11
- Temperatures in New York vary from -5 °C in January to 28 °C in July.
- In summer heat waves push the temperature to 37 °C.
- Rain can fall throughout the year. (Any TWO) (2)

5.12
- Watch a show on Broadway, a joy for the whole family.
- Marvel at New York's skyline from the observation deck of the mighty Empire State Building.
- Enjoy all the quirky and iconic fare that the Museum of Modern Art has to offer.
- Pay tribute to the victims of 9/11 at the World Trade Centre. (4)

5.13
- Broadway is the theatre district of New York.
- Stage productions are being performed there. (2)

5.14
- The bohemian population lives there.
- It is famous for its interesting street life.
- It is famous for its active nightlife.
- Street comedians and musicians perform there. (Any TWO) (2)

5.15
- Madison Avenue
- Between 60th and 80th street (2)

[40]

TOTAL SECTION E: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 200

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