higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

JUNE EXAMINATION

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

8 JUNE 2016

This marking guideline consists of 14 pages.

Copyright reserved

SECTION A

QUESTION 1

1.1 LONDON AND ITS HINTERLAND

1.1.1
- Bath
- Stratford
- Stonehenge (3)

1.1.2
- Free hotel pick-up service from over 170 hotels in Central London
- Entrance to Stonehenge included
- Panoramic tour of Bath with free time
- Entrance to Shakespeare Birthplace Museum
- Champagne reception served in Shakespeare's garden
- Luxury air conditioned motor coach and services of a professional guide (6)

1.1.3 Stratford upon Avon (1)

1.1.4 Mary Arden's house (1)

1.1.5 The heart of England (1)

1.1.6
- Royal Shakespeare Theatre✓
- New place✓
- Holy Trinity Church✓
- Mary Arden's House✓
- Anne Hathaway's Cottage
- Harvard House Butterfly farm
- Teddy Bear Museum (Any 4 x 1) (4)

1.1.7 (a) Bath
- Bath is a beautiful Georgian city with delightful crescents, terraces and architecture. ✓
- There are Roman baths that were built nearly 2,000 years ago. ✓
- There is a prehistoric monument and a World Heritage Site.
- England's first spa resort is there.
- In the centre of town traffic is free with street artists, museums and enticing shops.
- There are attractions such as Roman baths, pump rooms, the Bath Abbey and Bath Museum
- There are architectural sites such as The Royal Crescent
- The shops in Milson Street are attractions. (Any 2 x 1) (2)

(b) Stonehenge
- It is a prehistoric monument and World Heritage Site.✓
- It was built between 3 000 and 6 000 BC.✓
- Rituals took place there.
- There are huge 40 ton Sarsens and the volcanic blue stones that were brought from the Preseli mountain over 280 miles away. (Any 2 x 1) (2)

1.2 1.2.1 London
1.2.2 Cardiff
1.2.3 Birmingham
1.2.4 Edinburgh
1.2.5 Belfast
1.2.6 Pennines
1.2.7 Ben Nevis
1.2.8 Loch Inverness/Lake Inverness/Loch Ness
1.2.9 Thames or river Thames
1.2.10 Trent or river Trent
1.2.11 North Sea
1.2.12 Irish sea
1.2.13 English Channel
1.2.14 Orkney Islands
1.2.15 Hebrides or Outer Hebrides

(15 x 2) (30)
[50]

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

SECTION B

QUESTION 2

2.1

	FRANCE			**SWITZERLAND**	
2.1.1	Paris	(1)	2.1.1	Geneva	(1)
2.1.2	Yes	(1)	2.1.2	Yes	(1)
2.1.3	Seine river	(1)	2.1.3	River Rhone	(1)
2.1.4	Cathedral de Notre Dame (Any applicable church or cathedral)	(1)	2.1.4	Cathedral St Pierre	(1)
2.1.5	CDG Charles du Gaulle - 23 km northeast of the city	(2)	2.1.5	GVA Geneva - 5 km/3 miles north of the city	(2)
2.1.6	Air France (AF)	(2)	2.1.6	Swiss Air (LX)	(2)
2.1.7	Temperate climate in the north✓, north eastern areas have a more continental climate with warm summers and colder winters ✓ (2 x 1)	(2)	2.1.7	The Alps cause many climatic variations throughout Switzerland.✓ In the higher Alpine regions temperatures tend to be low, while the lower land of the northern area has higher temperatures and warm summers.✓ (2 x 1)	(2)
		(10)			**(10)**

	GERMANY	
2.1.1	Berlin	(1)
2.1.2	Yes	(1)
2.1.3	No river	(1)
2.1.4	• Kaiser Wilhelm-Gedachtniskirche (Wilhelm Memorial church) • Friedrichstadtkirche • Duitser Dom • Französischer Dom • *St Hedwig Cathedral* • Nikolaikirche • The American Church • The Marienkirche or St Mary's Church	(1)
2.1.5	TXL Berlin-Tegel - 8 km/5 miles northwest of the city	(2)
2.1.6	Lufthansa LH	(2)
2.1.7	• Temperate throughout the country • Warm summers and cold winters • Rainfall throughout the year • Atlantic ocean influences the climate (oceanic climate) • Continental climate (2 x 1)	(2) (10)

	AUSTRIA	
2.1.1	Vienna	(1)
2.1.2	Yes	(1)
2.1.3	Danube river	(1)
2.1.4	• St Stephen's Cathedral • Karlskirche • Votive church • Chapel of the Hofburg	(1)
2.1.5	VIE Wien – Schwechat - 18 km/11 miles southeast of the city	(2)
2.1.6	Austrian Airlines OS	(2)
2.1.7	• Moderate continental climate • Summers are warm • Pleasant cool nights • Winters are sunny • Snow levels high enough for widespread winter sport • Temperatures vary between 30°C in summer and 0°C in winter • The rainfall in the eastern areas averages less than 800 mm per annum • Mountainous – rainfall 200 mm • Pleasant mild climate (2 x 1)	(2) **(10)**

	BENELUX COUNTRIES	
2.1.1	Amsterdam	(1)
2.1.2	Yes	(1)
2.1.3	Amstel river	(1)
2.1.4	• Joods Historisch Museum • Begijnhof • Cuypers catholic church • WesterKerk • NieuweKerk • Church of St Nicholas	(1)
2.1.5	Schipol – AMS -15 km/9 miles southwest of the city	(2)
2.1.6	Royal Dutch Airlines KLM	(2)
2.1.7	• Mild, maritime climate • Summers are generally warm • Winters are fairly cold • Possibility of some snow • Rainfall throughout the year (2 x 1)	(2) **(10)**

2.2 2.2.1 **FRANCE**

Paris

(a) A Montmartre✓
B Musée d'Orsay✓
C Georges Pompidou Centre✓
D Musée du Louvre/Louvre✓
E Champs-Elysees ✓

(5 x 1) (5)

(b) • Built in 1889 to commemorate the world's fair✓
• The continental celebration of the French revolution
• Built for the universal exhibition to commemorate the centennial of the Revolution (Any 1 x 1) (1)

(c) Arc de Triomphe✓ (1)

Loire valley

(d) A Chenonceau
• Finest of all the castles✓
• Built in 1520 for Henry II's mistress✓
• Later Louise de Lorraine wandered around the castle and tapestries with black skulls in her black mourning clothes after her husband's death/ assassination
• See tapestries, paintings, furniture
• Internal bridge over the Cher river (Any 2 x 1) (2)

B Chambord
- Francois I hunting lodge✓
- 365 fireplaces, 440 rooms✓
- 700 salamanders on the walls, ceilings, grand central staircase
- Built in 1519 medieval architecture (Any 2 x 1) (2)

C Blois Chateau
- Finest architecturally and historically interesting building in the region✓
- Residence of Catherine De Medici and the French Kings of the 16th Century✓
- Built in 13th Century
- Mixture of architectural styles – Gothic east wing (Any 2 x 1) (2)

D Orleans
- Hunting venues close to Paris✓
- The city was rescued from the English by Joan of Arc✓
- Fairytale castles✓
- Vineyards✓
- Forests ✓
- Cathedral of Saint Croix✓
- Structure depicts Joan's life✓
- Museum des Beaux-Arts✓ (Any 2 x 1) (2)

OR

2.2.2 **GERMANY**

Berlin

(a) Interesting, vibrant, cosmopolitan place and has rapidly regained its pre-war reputation for being a party city. (2)

(b) Sophisticated fun-lover and there are attractions enough to provide for even the most voracious of culture vultures. (1)

(c)
- Checkpoint Charlie✓ – tells the history of the Berlin wall✓
- Reichstag✓ – German parliament, testifies to the construction boom✓
- Charlottenburg Palace✓ – contains the world famous bust of Queen Nefertiti: ✓
  - Commissioned by Queen Sophie Charlotte
  - Prussian crown jewels can be seen (2 x 2) (4)

(d)
- Jewish memorial✓
- Brandenburg Gate✓
- Hitler's bunker
- Jewish Museum
- Sachsenhausen concentration camp (Any 2 x 1) (2)

(e) Commercial project – Various eateries, theatres, shopping malls, Sony Centre✓ (1)

(f)
- Mountain ranges✓
- Upland plains✓
- Terraced country✓
- Hilly regions
- Lake districts
- Wide open lowlands (Any 3 x 1) (3)

(g)
- Cameras ✓
- Binoculars ✓
- Handmade crystals
- Porcelain
- Silver and steel goods
- Soligen knives
- Leather ware
- Sports equipment
- Toys from Nuremberg
- Bavarian cloth
- Musical instruments
- BMW, VW and Mercedes Benz (Any 2 x 1) (2)

(15)

OR

2.2.3 **SWITZERLAND**

(a)
- Switzerland is small – 41 200 square km.✓
- South Africa is 1,22 million square km.✓ (2 x 1) (2)

(b) It is totally surrounded by other countries.✓ (1)

(c)
- Jura mountains in northwest✓
- Swiss Plateau in the centre✓
- Alps in the south✓ (3 x 1) (3)

(d)
- French Switzerland✓
- Because of the language spoken there and the fact that it borders with France in the west and southwest. ✓ (2 x 1) (2)

(e)
- Zurich✓
- West bank of the Limmat river✓ (Any 1 x 1) (1)

(f) Geneva (1)

(g)
- United Nations✓
- Red Cross ✓ (2 x 1) (2)

(h) It started in 1191 as a fortress town. (1)

(i)
- Roofed bridge✓
- Decorated along the inside walls with frescoes✓
- Crosses the river Rheuss
- Medieval bridge
- Rebuilt in 1993 after the bridge was burnt down (Any 2 x 1) (2)

(15)

OR

2.2.4 **AUSTRIA**

(a) Epiphany ✓ It is a public holiday in many countries and marks two events in Jesus Christ's life according to the Christian Bible. The first event was when the three wise men or kings, visited infant Jesus. The second event was when St John the Baptist baptised Jesus ✓ (2 x 1) (2)

(b) No. 9 Getredegasse✓, Salzburg✓ (2 x 1) (2)

(c) Grosslockner✓ (1)

(d)
- Entitles visitors to 72 hours of unlimited travel by underground bus and tram within 4 days✓
- Reductions at several museums and other attractions ✓ (2 x 1) (2)

(e)
- Vienna boys choir✓ (1)

(f)
- Helbling House ✓. Built in the 15th century and decorated in Baroque Stuccoes✓
- Ottoberg restaurant ✓. Has a Gothic tower built in 1494✓
- The Ambris Castle✓ 16th century medieval structure✓(Any 2 x 2) (4)

(g) Danube river✓ and originates in the Black Forest Mountains in Germany✓ (2 x 1) (2)

(h)
- Winter sports associated with snow✓
- Skiing, snowboarding✓ (Any 1 x 1) (1)

(15)

OR

2.2.5 **BENELUX COUNTRIES**

Belgium

(a)
- The Landscape is varied✓
- Rivers and gorges of the Ardennes✓
- Rolling planes in the countryside✓
- Forests of the Ardennes
- White sandy beaches on the north coast
- The countryside is rich in historic cities, castles and churches

(Any 3 x 1) (3)

(b)
- French✓
- German✓
- Flemish✓
- Dutch

(Any 3 x 1) (3)

(c)
- Cinderella city✓
- Venice of the north

(Any 1 x 1) (1)

(d)
- Canal boat ride✓
- Visit museums like Groeninge museum, Memling museum, Gruuthuse museum✓
- Visit the Lace centre
- Walk around in Begijnhof
- Chocolate tasting (chocolatiers)

(Any 2 x 1) (2)

(e)
- Ostend✓
- Zeebrugge✓

(2 x 1) (2)

Luxembourg

(f)
- Main square✓
- Place D'armes✓
- Outdoor cafés and restaurants
- Grund cafés near the river Alzette

(Any 2 x 1) (2)

(g)
- There are a lot of mountains✓
- The scenery is similar to Switzerland

(Any 1 x 1) (1)

(h) Rock climbing (1)

(15)
[50]

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

SECTION C

QUESTION 3

3.1 PORTUGAL

3.1.1	B
3.1.2	Q
3.1.3	F
3.1.4	N
3.1.5	G
3.1.6	K
3.1.7	H
3.1.8	J
3.1.9	I
3.1.10	M
3.1.11	C
3.1.12	D
3.1.13	P
3.1.14	A
3.1.15	E

(15 x 2) **[30]**

3.2 SPAIN

3.2.1	H
3.2.2	E
3.2.3	Q
3.2.4	G
3.2.5	I
3.2.6	J
3.2.7	K
3.2.8	L
3.2.9	N
3.2.10	C
3.2.11	F
3.2.12	P
3.2.13	B
3.2.14	D
3.2.15	R

(15 x 2) **[30]**

Copyright reserved

3.3 **ITALY**

3.3.1	E
3.3.2	B
3.3.3	J
3.3.4	L
3.3.5	I
3.3.6	M
3.3.7	Q
3.3.8	F
3.3.9	R
3.3.10	G
3.3.11	P
3.3.12	D
3.3.13	C
3.3.14	H
3.3.15	K

(15 x 2) **[30]**

3.4 **GREECE**

3.4.1	H
3.4.2	I
3.4.3	J
3.4.4	A
3.4.5	B
3.4.6	C
3.4.7	L
3.4.8	G
3.4.9	Q
3.4.10	D
3.4.11	N
3.4.12	O
3.4.13	P
3.4.14	F
3.4.15	K

(15 x 2) **[30]**

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

Copyright reserved

SECTION D

QUESTION 4

4.1 EGYPT

4.1.1 Edfu
4.1.2 The Ramses festival
4.1.3 Luxor
4.1.4 The Sphinx
4.1.5 Saqqara
4.1.6 Khan el Khalili
4.1.7 Suez
4.1.8 Elephantine island
4.1.9 Pyramids of Giza
4.1.10 Sinai
4.1.11 El Alamein
4.1.12 Mount Moses (Mt Sinai)
4.1.13 Ras Mohamed
4.1.14 Step pyramid
4.1.15 International film festival

(15 x 2) **[30]**

4.2 TURKEY

4.2.1 Topkapi
4.2.2 Galata bridge
4.2.3 Iraq
4.2.4 Marmaris
4.2.5 Bulgaria
4.2.6 Taksim
4.2.7 Ephesus (Efes)
4.2.8 Pamukbank dance
4.2.9 Kapali Carsi
4.2.10 Temple of Artemis, Ephesus
4.2.11 Theatre Agoras
4.2.12 Bodrum
4.2.13 Castle of St Peter
4.2.14 Hidirlik Kulesi
4.2.15 Blue Mosque

(15 x 2) **[30]**

Copyright reserved

4.3 **ISRAEL**

4.3.1 Lake Tiberias
4.3.2 Western wall
4.3.3 Yerushalayim
4.3.4 Jaffa
4.3.5 Dead Sea
4.3.6 Independence day
4.3.7 Kibbutz
4.3.8 BeitLahm
4.3.9 Eilat
4.3.10 Mount Zion
4.3.11 Haifa
4.3.12 Jordan River
4.3.13 Golgotha
4.3.14 Lebanon
4.3.15 Jericho

(15 x 2) **[30]**

TOTAL SECTION D: 30

SECTION E

QUESTION 5

5.1 **WASHINGTON DC**

5.1.1 District of Columbia ✓✓ (2)

5.1.2 To avoid having the capital in any one state✓✓ (2)

5.1.3 Washington-Dulles International✓✓, IAD✓✓ (4)

5.1.4 43 km✓✓ from the city in Virginia✓✓ (4)

5.1.5
- US Capitol✓ – Distinctive dome, where Congress meets✓
- Supreme Court ✓– Greek Rivival building where justice interprets the Consititution✓
- Library of Congress ✓– biggest library in the world✓
- The White house ✓– official residence of the President of the USA✓ (2 x 2) (4)

5.1.6 George Washington (1)

5.1.7 Washington Monument✓✓ – 169 m tall, white obelisk✓✓ (2 x 2) (4)

5.1.8
- Lincoln Memorial
- Jefferson Memorial
- Roosevelt Memorial (3)

5.2 **MIAMI**

5.2.1	Florida ✓✓		(2)
5.2.2	Sunshine state ✓✓		(2)
5.2.3	Cruise capital of the world ✓✓		(2)
5.2.4	Miami International Airport ✓✓, MIA✓✓		(4)
5.2.5	9 km/6 miles west of Miami✓✓		(2)
5.2.6	Everglades National Park✓✓		(2)
5.2.7	• Miami film festival✓ • Miami International Boat Show✓ • Carnival Miami • Columbus Day Regatta	(Any 2 x 1)	(2)
			[40]

TOTAL SECTION E:	**40**
GRAND TOTAL:	**200**

Copyright reserved