



**higher education
& training**

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5
8 October 2020

This marking guideline consists of 14 pages.

INSTRUCTIONS TO MARKERS

1. Mark all the questions.
2. Follow the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
3. Use only a red pen.
5. Ensure that your ticks and crosses are neatly and legibly.
6. All the questions in SECTION A are COMPULSORY and section A has a total of 40 marks. QUESTION 1 deals with MAP WORK (ADDENDUM A).
7. SECTION B consists of five questions of which any FOUR must be answered for a total of 160 marks.
8. QUESTION 2 (NAMIBIA – ADDENDUM B) and QUESTION 3 (INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS) are COMPULSORY.
9. The candidates had to choose TWO other questions from QUESTIONS 4, 5 and 6.

QUESTION 4		
AFRICAN SECTION: CHOOSE ONE.		
Morocco (20)	Mozambique (20)	Botswana (20)
INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS SECTION		
Madagascar (20)		

QUESTION 5		
AFRICAN SECTION: CHOOSE ONE.		
Zimbabwe (20)	Uganda (20)	Malawi (20)
INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS SECTION		
Mauritius (20)		

QUESTION 6		
AFRICAN SECTION: CHOOSE ONE.		
Zambia (20)	Kenya (20)	Tanzania (20)
INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS SECTION: CHOOSE ONE.		
Seychelles (20)	Réunion (20)	

SECTION A**QUESTION 1**

1.1	Namibia	(2)
1.2	Zimbabwe	(2)
1.3	Uganda	(2)
1.4	Malawi	(2)
1.5	Madagascar	(2)
1.6	Kenya	(2)
1.7	1.7.1 Tropic of Capricorn	(1)
	1.7.2 Equator	(1)
1.8	Okavango Delta	(2)
1.9	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Kalahari• Namib	(2)
1.10	Mount Kilimanjaro	(2)
1.11	Tanzania	(2)
1.12	Lake Kariba	(2)
1.13	Lake Victoria	(2)
1.14	Comoro Islands	(2)
1.15	Mount Kenya	(2)
1.16	Rabat	(2)
1.17	Port Louis	(2)
1.18	Saint Denis	(2)
1.19	Maputo	(2)
1.20	Gaborone	(2)
		[40]

TOTAL SECTION A: 40

SECTION B**QUESTION 2**

NAMIBIA

- 2.1 12 days; 11 nights (1)
- 2.2 Tents (1)
- 2.3 15% (1)
- 2.4 $R1\ 2250 / 2 = R6\ 125$ (1)
- 2.5 bookings@bhejane.com (1)
- 2.6 Four-wheel drive (4 × 4) (1)
- 2.7
- Own bedding (mattresses and/or stretcher and sleeping bags and pillows)
 - Own fold-up chairs
 - Own drinks and in-between snacks
 - Own out-of-country/medical emergency and evacuation insurance cover
 - Your vehicle and fuel
 - Own border crossing fees and road taxes (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 2.8 Historic attractions in Swakopmund:
- Woermann House
 - Die Alte Kaserne
 - Hohenzollernhaus
 - Kaiserliches Bezirksgericht (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 2.9
- Skydiving
 - Sand-boarding
 - Dolphin and whale watching
 - Quad biking (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 2.10 Diego Cão (1)
- 2.11 2672 OR 2621 OR 2606 metres above sea level (different heights in different manuals) (1)
- 2.12 It is a rock painting in white of a person, perhaps a woman, who is flat chested, with a bow and arrow (hunting) (2)
- 2.13 Organ Pipes (bizarre volcanic rock formation) (1)
- 2.14 Twyfelfontein✓
It is well known for its prehistoric paintings and rock engravings.✓✓ (3)

- 2.15 'A place that was known to early Portuguese seafarers as the "Sands of Hell" This place has been associated with famous shipwrecks and stories of sailors walking for hundreds of kilometres through this barren landscape in search of food and water.' (2)
- 2.16 The Skeleton Coast National Park stretches from the Kunene River in the north to the Ugab River in the south for approximately 500 km. (2)
- 2.17 The landscape includes sand dunes,✓ canyons✓ and mountain ranges.✓ (3)
- 2.18
- Desert elephant
 - Black rhino
 - Lion
- (3)
- 2.19
- Springbok
 - Oryx
 - Hyena
 - Ostrich
- (3)
- 2.20 A massive mineral pan, the floor of which was formed around 1 000 million years ago, dominates Etosha.✓ Today, the pan rarely has water, as it is supplied mostly from rainfall, but with high evaporation, the water quickly disappears.✓
- The verges of the lake are, however, well treed and grassed, with several springs✓ providing water to the numerous animals and birds living permanently around the pan.✓ (4)
- 2.21
- Blue wildebeest
 - Springbok
 - Zebra
 - Kudu
 - Hartebeest
 - Eland
 - Oryx
 - Giraffe
 - Elephant
 - Lion
 - Black rhino
- (Any 3 × 1) (3)

[40]

QUESTION 3 (COMPULSORY): INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS SECTION

- 3.1 D
 3.2 A
 3.3 C
 3.4 B
 3.5 B
 3.6 A
 3.7 C
 3.8 A
 3.9 B
 3.10 D
 3.11 C
 3.12 C
 3.13 C
 3.14 A
 3.15 B
 3.16 C
 3.17 D
 3.18 C
 3.19 B
 3.20 A

(20 × 2) **[40]****QUESTION 4**

4.1 MOZAMBIQUE

- 4.1.1 Metical (1)
 4.1.2 Museu da Moeda (1)
 4.1.3 Sir Herbert Baker (1)
 4.1.4
 - The City Hall and civic centre
 - Casa de Ferro
 - CFM Railway Station
 - Restaurante 1908
 - Louis Tregardt Memorial Garden
 - Any of the museums (Museu de Revolucao; de Geologia; de Arte) (Any 4 × 1) (4)
- 4.1.5 Beira (1)
 4.1.6 Sofala Province (1)
 4.1.7 Gorongosa National Park (1)

- 4.1.8
- Bazaruto – 30 km long × 3 km wide; biggest of the islands in the archipelago; has an airstrip; good accommodation; Portuguese lighthouse (1890)
 - Benguerra – has the most intact area of indigenous dune forest; best birding; crocodiles; airstrip and accommodation
 - Magaruque – easily accessible from the mainland; airstrip; good coral reefs for snorkelling and scuba diving; dhow rides; accommodation
 - Santa Carolina – tiny, isolated island, 3 km long × 500 km wide; rocky island surrounded by deeper water (4 × 2) (8)
- 4.1.9 Maputo Bay (2)
[20]

AND/OR

4.2 BOTSWANA

- 4.2.1 Very hot (temperatures over 40 °C); vast majority of rainfall is between December and February (2)
- 4.2.2
- Diamonds
 - Copper nickel
 - Coal
 - Gold (4)
- 4.2.3 Tlokweng border (2)
- 4.2.4
- Federal Air
 - Kind Air Charter
 - Swift Flite
 - Zenith Air (4)
- 4.2.5 13 hours✓ and 30 minutes✓ (2)
- 4.2.6
- There is a sacred rainmaking site close to the main road along a 450-million-year-old sandstone stretch of ancient riverbed.
 - A series of deep sculptured potholes are evident in the watercourse, and Matsieng, the Adam of Batswana folklore, emerged from one, followed by his people and animals.
 - The site also has an incredible geology, including a scattering of unexplained white circles embedded across dark rock. There are also San engravings. (3 × 2) (6)
[20]

AND

- 4.3 INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS SECTION: MADAGASCAR
Refer to ADDENDUM D on 'Madagascar – the wild one'.
- 4.3.1 'Madagascar had a cataclysmic birth when, about 160 million years ago, intense plate tectonics broke up the continent of Gondwana, and Madagascar started its slow drift south-east, away from the shores of Africa, to become an orphan stranded between India and Africa.' (2)
- 4.3.2 Île Saint Laurent (1)
- 4.3.3
- Asian
 - African
 - European
 - Indigenous cultures
- (4)
- 4.3.4 It is situated on the northwest coast of Madagascar. (1)
- 4.3.5 Beautiful beaches, many activities and attractions (3)
- 4.3.6 They use this plant to make essential oil used in aromatherapy and in perfumes such as Chanel No 5. (2)
- 4.3.7 A type of primate (monkey) with a long tail (1)
- 4.3.8
- Indri lemur
 - Ringtailed lemur
 - Madame Berthe's mouse lemur
 - Lemur catta
 - Silky sifaka
 - Bamboo lemur
 - Aye-aye
 - Red lemur
- (Any 3 × 1) (3)
- 4.3.9 Ankarea desert island (1)
- 4.3.10
- Tuna
 - Barracuda
- (2)
- [20]**

QUESTION 5

5.1 ZIMBABWE

- 5.1.1 V
- 5.1.2 T
- 5.1.3 D
- 5.1.4 I
- 5.1.5 R
- 5.1.6 C
- 5.1.7 Q
- 5.1.8 H
- 5.1.9 O
- 5.1.10 E
- 5.1.11 M
- 5.1.12 F
- 5.1.13 P
- 5.1.14 K
- 5.1.15 L
- 5.1.16 N
- 5.1.17 J
- 5.1.18 U
- 5.1.19 G
- 5.1.20 B

(20 × 1) (20)

OR

5.2 UGANDA

- 5.2.1 Murchison's Falls National Park (1)
- 5.2.2 Murchison's Falls – 3 900 sq km, bird watching, game viewing (elephant, giraffe, hippo, buffalo, Nile crocodile, lion and leopard), boat trips to Lake Albert, the Tabongo Forest to track chimpanzees; main feature is the Victoria Nile or White Nile (4)
- 5.2.3 It is a Unesco World Heritage Site and a popular tourist attraction. It is situated on Kasubi Hill (originally called Nabulagala), and four of the last kings (Bassekabaka) of the Kingdom of Buganda were buried in this gigantic, cone-shaped, thatched house known as Muzibu-Azaala-Mpanga. There is magnificent reed and ring work, representing the 52 clans of the Baganda. (4)
- 5.2.4 The rare mountain gorilla (1)
- 5.2.5 A group of 84 islands along the north-western shore of Lake Victoria, south of Entebbe (3)
- 5.2.6
 - Lake Nkuruba
 - Lake Nyinabulitwa
 - Lake Nyabikere
 - Lake Kasenda (4)

- 5.2.7 Martyrs' Day/Heroes' Day (1)
- 5.2.8 Ugandan shilling✓ (UGX)✓ (2)
- [20]**

OR

5.3 MALAWI

- 5.3.1 Tanzania lies to its north and northeast,✓ and Zambia to its west,✓ while Mozambique lies to its east and southwest.✓ Lake Malawi forms the eastern boundary with Tanzania and Mozambique.✓ (4)
- 5.3.2
- War Memorial✓ – dedicated to the King's African rifles and other Malawian troops who died in WW I and WW II✓
 - Banda Mausoleum✓ – statue of former president Dr Hastings Kamuzu Banda✓
 - Parliament building✓ – an impressive building, housing portraits of all the former presidents, with a Malawi-shaped fountain✓
 - Tobacco auction floors✓ – guided tours to this huge warehouse that stores over 80 000 bales of tobacco at any time✓
- (Any 4 × 2) (8)
- 5.3.3
- Woodcarvings, decorated wooden articles
 - Pottery
 - Beadwork
 - Raffia items
 - Textiles
 - Soapstone carvings
 - Traditional musical instruments
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 5.3.4
- Kayak trips✓ – Nkhata Bay✓
 - Walks✓/game drives/angling – Nyika plateau✓
 - Horse safari✓ – Nyika plateau✓
- (3 × 2) (6)
- [20]**

AND

5.4 INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS SECTION: MAURITIUS

- 5.4.1 It is a dormant volcanic crater of Mauritius offering panoramic views of all the surrounding towns and mountains. (2)
- 5.4.2 It is 605 m high✓ and 85 m deep.✓ (2)
- 5.4.3 Curepipe (2)
- 5.4.4 A crater lake (2)

- 5.4.5 Hindu (2)
- 5.4.6 Hindus believe the water of the Ganges River is mixed here. Originally, it was called Paari Talao or Fairy Lake, with its spiritual connectedness. By changing its name to Ganga Talao, it is paying homage to the sacred ritual performed by pilgrims back in 1898, when they mixed the waters from the Ganges River in India with the waters of the lake to commemorate the most sacred place on the island for Hindu people. (4)
- 5.4.7 March (2)
- 5.4.8 The Black River Gorges National Park, with its thick expanse of trees, including ebony, tambalacoque (or the dodo tree) and palm trees (producing the heart of palm from which the coveted millionaire's salad is made), allows you to get a true sense of what the island was like before it became inhabited by people. This became a protected preserve in 1985. (2)
- 5.4.9 The unusual landscapes of this region is worth a day trip, even though it a relatively small spot. The weird uniqueness of the seven distinct colours seen in the earth here – specifically red, brown, violet, green, blue, purple and yellow – constitutes the main attraction. The surreal striped colouring of the dunes is owing to the elements of iron and aluminium present in the earth, which are said to have been modified during the different cooling stages of the molten volcanic rock. (2)
- [20]**

QUESTION 6

6.1 ZAMBIA

- 6.1.1 True
- 6.1.2 False – Lusaka
- 6.1.3 True
- 6.1.4 False – Copper Belt
- 6.1.5 True
- 6.1.6 True
- 6.1.7 False – southern side
- 6.1.8 True
- 6.1.9 True
- 6.1.10 False – south-western border
- (10 × 2) (20)

OR

6.2 KENYA

- 6.2.1 True
- 6.2.2 True
- 6.2.3 False – shilling
- 6.2.4 True
- 6.2.5 False – Vasco da Gama
- 6.2.6 False – Aberdare National Park
- 6.2.7 False – northern
- 6.2.8 False – Nairobi
- 6.2.9 True
- 6.2.10 True

(10 × 2) (20)

OR

6.3 TANZANIA

- 6.3.1 True
- 6.3.2 True
- 6.3.3 False – TZS
- 6.3.4 True
- 6.3.5 False – Lake Victoria
- 6.3.6 True
- 6.3.7 True
- 6.3.8 True
- 6.3.9 True
- 6.3.10 False – the north and the south

(10 × 2) (20)

AND

6.4 RÉUNION

- 6.4.1
 - French
 - English
 - Réunion Creole

(Any 2 × 1) (2)

- 6.4.2 Saint Denis

(1)

- 6.4.3
 - Domaine Des Jamroses
 - Hôtel Le Juliette Dodu

(Any TWO hotels in St Denis – refer to the GSA) (2)

- 6.4.4
 - Le Barachois
 - Place Sarda Garriga
 - Prefecture
 - Maison Carrère

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

6.4.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Handicrafts ('artisanat') • Geranium oil • Rum • Vanilla • Products made from woven pandanus leaves • Lace • Embroidery • Coral jewellery • Basketwork 	(Any 3 × 1)	(3)
6.4.6	NO		(1)
6.4.7	UT + 4		(1)
6.4.8	Bastille Day is celebrated on 14 July.		(1)
6.4.9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Réunion cuckoo-shrike • Réunion bulbul • Réunion stonechat • Réunion grey white-eye • Réunion olive white-eye • White-tailed tropicbird 	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
6.4.10	Piton, cirques and remparts of Réunion (inland)		(1)
6.4.11	Piton des Neiges		(1)
6.4.12	La Réunion Roland Garros Airport; RUN		(2)
			[20]

OR**6.4 THE SEYCHELLES**

6.4.1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seselwa • Creole • English • French 		(2)
6.4.2	Victoria		(1)
6.4.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Berjaya Beau Vallon Bay Resort & Casino • Coral Strand Hotel 	(Any TWO on Mahe Island – refer to the GSA)	(2)
6.4.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clock tower • Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception • National Library/National Archives 		(3)

6.4.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pottery • Batik work • Scale-model boats • Vanilla, cinnamon and other spices 	(Any 3 × 1)	(3)
6.4.6	NO		(1)
6.4.7	UT + 4		(1)
6.4.8	29 June		(1)
6.4.9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scops owl • Sooty tern • Paradise flycatcher • Seychelles magpie-robin • Black parrot 	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
6.4.10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vallée de Mai • Aldabra Atoll 	(Any 1 × 1)	(1)
6.4.11	Morne Seychellois		(1)
6.4.12	Seychelles International Airport; SEZ		(2)
			[20]
		TOTAL SECTION B:	160
		GRAND TOTAL:	200