



**higher education
& training**

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5

21 NOVEMBER 2019

This marking guideline consists of 16 pages.

SECTION A**QUESTION 1**

1.1	1.1.1	NAMIBIA: Etosha;✓ Ai-Ais and Fish River Canyon;✓ Kaudom;✓ Namib-Naukluft✓		
	1.1.2	BOTSWANA: Central Kalahari;✓ Makgadikgadi;✓ Moremi;✓ Nxai✓		
	1.1.3	ZIMBABWE: Gonarezhou;✓ Matusadona;✓ Victoria Falls;✓ Zambezi✓		
	1.1.4	KENYA: Amboseli;✓ Lake Nakuru;✓ Masai Mara;✓ Tsavo✓		
	1.1.5	TANZANIA: Lake Manyara;✓ Ngorongosa;✓ Serengeti;✓ Tarangire✓		
	1.1.6	UGANDA: Bwindi;✓ Mgahinga;✓ Queen Elizabeth; ✓ Ruwenzori		
	1.1.7	MALAWI: Kasungu;✓ Lengwe; ✓ Liwonde;✓ Vwasa✓	(5 × 4)	(20)
1.2	1.2.1	True		
	1.2.2	False		
	1.2.3	True		
	1.2.4	False		
	1.2.5	False		
	1.2.6	True		
	1.2.7	True		
	1.2.8	False		
	1.2.9	True		
	1.2.10	False		
	1.2.11	True		
	1.2.12	True		
	1.2.13	False		
	1.2.14	True		
	1.2.15	False		
	1.2.16	False		
	1.2.17	False		
	1.2.18	False		
	1.2.19	True		
	1.2.20	True	(20 × 1)	(20)
				[40]
		TOTAL SECTION A:		40

SECTION B

Candidates must answer FOUR of the five questions in this section.

QUESTION 2**2.1 AFRICAN SECTION**

- | | | | |
|-------|---|-------------|-----|
| 2.1.1 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Zambia• Tanzania | | (2) |
| 2.1.2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Mozambique• Malawi• Tanzania | (Any 2 × 1) | (2) |
| 2.1.3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Botswana• Zimbabwe• Mozambique | | (3) |
| 2.1.4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Namibia• Botswana | | (2) |
| 2.1.5 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Zambia• Malawi | | (2) |
| 2.1.6 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Namibia• Botswana• Zimbabwe• Zambia• Mozambique | | (5) |
| 2.1.7 | Morocco | | (1) |
| 2.1.8 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Mozambique• Zimbabwe | | (2) |
| 2.1.9 | Kenya | | (1) |

2.2 INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION: MALDIVES

- 2.2.1 F
- 2.2.2 K
- 2.2.3 P
- 2.2.4 A
- 2.2.5 R
- 2.2.6 B
- 2.2.7 D
- 2.2.8 C
- 2.2.9 O
- 2.2.10 K
- 2.2.11 G
- 2.2.12 H
- 2.2.13 E
- 2.2.14 J
- 2.2.15 W
- 2.2.16 K
- 2.2.17 Q
- 2.2.18 U
- 2.2.19 S
- 2.2.20 N

(20 × 1) (20)
[40]

QUESTION 3**AFRICAN SECTION: NAMIBIA OR ZAMBIA OR MOROCCO****3.1 TANZANIA**

- 3.1.1 Mount Meru (1)
- 3.1.2 Lake Manyara National Park (1)
- 3.1.3 The tectonic plates of the earth moved when the continents moved, creating a deep, fertile valley. (2)
- 3.1.4 It is an archaeological site where fossils of early man and their tools were found. (2)
- 3.1.5 Huge herds of wildebeest and zebra✓ are migrating from Serengeti National Park in Tanzania✓ to Masai Mara Kenya✓ to find food. Predators like lions are following and crocodiles lie in the Mara River, waiting for the huge numbers of animals to cross the river.✓ (4)
- 3.1.6 Mixed – both natural and cultural World Heritage Site (2)

- 3.1.7 An exceptionally wildlife-rich game park,✓ situated in the world's largest unflooded caldera, Ngorongoro hosts one of the highest concentrations of wildlife in Africa. Almost every large mammal species of Africa is commonly sighted on game drives in this crater, from black rhino to spotted hyena.✓ (2)
- 3.1.8
- Turmeric
 - Ginger
 - Black pepper
 - Nutmeg
 - Cinnamon
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 3.1.9 East coast has the best beaches. (1)
- 3.1.10 Stone Town (1)
- 3.1.11 Arabic (1)
- 3.1.12 60 to 90 minutes (1)

OR**3.2 ZAMBIA**

- 3.2.1 Lake Kariba (1)
- 3.2.2 Lochinvar National Park (1)
- 3.2.3
- Zambezi
 - Luangwa
 - Kafue
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 3.2.4 Livingstone (1)
- 3.2.5 Livingstone (1)
- 3.2.6 Kafue National Park (1)
- 3.2.7 Lower Zambezi National Park (1)
- 3.2.8 South Luangwa Valley National Park (1)
- 3.2.9 Kasanka National Park (1)
- 3.2.10 North Luangwa National Park (1)
- 3.2.11 Nsumbu National Park (1)

3.2.12	Kabwata Cultural Village	(1)
3.2.13	Lusaka	(1)
3.2.14	Victoria Falls	(1)
3.2.15	Zambezi Bridge	(1)
3.2.16	Zambezi	(1)
3.2.17	Protea Hotel Chingola	(1)
3.2.18	6 hours✓ and 30 minutes✓	(2)

OR

3.3 MOROCCO

3.3.1	D
3.3.2	C
3.3.3	A
3.3.4	E
3.3.5	C
3.3.6	E
3.3.7	F
3.3.8	D✓
3.3.9	E
3.3.10	B
3.3.11	D
3.3.12	F
3.3.13	B
3.3.14	E
3.3.15	A
3.3.16	F
3.3.17	A
3.3.18	E
3.3.19	C
3.3.20	F

(20 × 1) (20)

AND

INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION: MAURITIUS or REUNION**3.4 MAURITIUS**

- 3.4.1 Tuesdays, Thursdays (1)
- 3.4.2 Lunch (1)
- 3.4.3 Between Curepipe✓ and Floreal.✓ (2)
- 3.4.4
- Hotel de Ville
 - Botanical Gardens
 - Tamarind Fall (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 3.4.5 It is a natural lake✓ in a crater of an extinct volcano.✓ (2)
- 3.4.6 Black River Gorges is a national park.✓ It is mountainous,✓ has beautiful views of waterfalls,✓ forests, trees, plants and birds.✓ (4)
- 3.4.7 The Seven-coloured Earths is undulating land of 7✓ contrasting layers of coloured dunes.✓ It is the result of weathering.✓ (3)
- 3.4.8 Chamarel Waterfall (1)
- 3.4.9 Curepipe is located in the southern interior, halfway between Port Louis✓ and the Plaisance airport, 21 km from each side.✓ (2)
- 3.4.10
- Paradis Golf Resort and Spa
 - Dinarobin Hotel Golf and Spa
- (Any TWO Golf resort and spa hotels in Le Morné) (2)

OR**3.5 INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION: REUNION**

- 3.5.1 3 hours✓ 50 minutes✓ (2)
- 3.5.2 D6 – Interair
UU – Air Austral (2)
- 3.5.3 Saint-Denis de la Reunion (Roland Garros)
RUN (2)
- 3.5.4 A large volcanic valley✓ surrounded by mountains, creating a natural amphitheatre of about 10 km in diameter✓ (2)
- 3.5.5
- Cirque de Mafate
 - Cirque de Salazie (2)

- 3.5.6 On the right (1)
- 3.5.7 Any ONE example of French colonial architecture:
 The Préfecture, ✓ the island's administrative office near Le Barachois, is in an attractive former French East India company building, constructed in 1735 ✓
- Monument aux Morts (1923) – in honour of the World War I casualties.
- Musee d' Histoire Naturelle (Natural History Museum) – a French colonial building, exhibits include extinct and rare species of the western Indian Ocean.
- ONE example of 'lush gardens':
 Jardin de l'Etat, ✓ botanical garden with 2 000 species of plants from around the world. ✓ (2 × 2) (4)
- 3.5.8
- Lux Ile De La Reunion (formerly Grand Hotel du Lagon)
 - Hotel de Recif (2)
- 3.5.9
- Animal tracks
 - Islandventures
 - Thomsons Holidays (Any ONE) (1)
- 3.5.10 Hell-Bourg (1)
- 3.5.11 Mountain hiking (1)
- [40]**

QUESTION 4**4.1 AFRICAN SECTION: NAMIBIA, BOTSWANA, ZIMBABWE, MOZAMBIQUE**

- 4.1.1 Botswana
- 4.1.2 Mozambique
- 4.1.3 Mozambique
- 4.1.4 Zimbabwe
- 4.1.5 Botswana
- 4.1.6 Mozambique
- 4.1.7 Namibia
- 4.1.8 Mozambique
- 4.1.9 Zimbabwe
- 4.1.10 Namibia
- 4.1.11 Namibia
- 4.1.12 Namibia
- 4.1.13 Namibia
- 4.1.14 Zimbabwe
- 4.1.15 Mozambique
- 4.1.16 Botswana
- 4.1.17 Zimbabwe
- 4.1.18 Mozambique
- 4.1.19 Botswana
- 4.1.20 Botswana

(20 × 1) (20)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION: COMOROS or SEYCHELLES**4.2 COMOROS**

- 4.2.1 Comoros lie in the Mozambique channel.✓
About 400 km east✓ of Mozambique's northern border.✓
About 600 km west✓ of northernmost point of Madagascar.✓ (5)
- 4.2.2 Grande Comores (1)
- 4.2.3 Moroni (1)
- 4.2.4 Airport is on Grand Comores.✓ 25 km✓ north✓ of Moroni. (3)
- 4.2.5 Beautiful beaches,✓ good diving sites,✓ fascinating mixtures of Arabic, African and French influence.✓ It is the least developed as a tourist destination of the Indian Ocean Islands. (3)
- 4.2.6 Arabic architecture✓ from the 15th and 16th centuries:✓ Moroni Arab Quarter, mosques, royal tombs and fortress in Itsandra, Swahili-Shirazi style houses in Mutsamudu on Anjouan.✓ (3)

- 4.2.7
- Mount Karhala✓ – active volcano, hike up and descend into the crater.✓
 - Niumashuwa Bay✓ – breeding ground of giant turtles✓
- (2 × 2) (4)

OR

4.2 SEYCHELLES

- 4.2.1 About 1 800 km✓ east of the African coast of Kenya.✓
About 1 100 km✓ north of the northern tip of Madagascar✓ and Comoros.✓ (5)
- 4.2.2 Mahé (1)
- 4.2.3 Victoria (1)
- 4.2.4 10 km✓ southeast✓ of Victoria on Mahé.✓ (3)
- 4.2.5 Unspoilt tropical paradise, very isolated, palm-fringed white beaches,✓ superb snorkelling sites,✓ forests, rare birds and unique plants, like the coco de mer.✓ (3)
- 4.2.6 British✓ (were there in the 17th and 18th century) and French✓ (1770) influences e.g. replica of London's Vauxhall Bridge in Victoria.✓ (3)
- 4.2.7
- St Anne Marine National Park✓ – beautiful coral marine life✓
 - Vallee de Mai✓ – largest concentration of Coco de Mer and Talipot palms, UNESCO World Heritage Site.✓ (2 × 2) (4)
- [40]**

QUESTION 5**AFRICAN SECTION: UGANDA/KENYA**

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------|--|-------------|-----|
| 5.1 | 5.1.1 | Kampala | | (1) |
| | 5.1.2 | EBB | | (1) |
| | 5.1.3 | The Uganda Museum✓ – exhibits of traditional culture, archaeology, history, science and natural history, musical instruments.✓

The Kabaka Tombs✓ – on Kasubi Hill (Nabulagala). Mutesa I's palace setting. It is a traditional site in an urban setting. Four of the last kings were buried in the gigantic cone-shaped grass thatched house known as Muzibu Azaala Mpanga. – UNESCO World Heritage Site.✓

National Mosque:

Protestant and Catholic cathedrals:

National theatre: (Any TWO cultural attractions) (2 × 2) | | (4) |
| | 5.1.4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lake Nkuruba • Lake Nyinabulitwa • Lake Nyabikere • Lake Kasenda | (Any 1 × 1) | (1) |
| | 5.1.5 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Woodcarvings • Batiks • Basketry • Muzumgu T-shirts • Jewellery (bangles, bracelets, necklaces) • Ceramics | (Any 2 × 1) | (2) |
| | 5.1.6 | January to February and June to September | | (1) |
| | 5.1.7 | UT+3 | | (1) |
| | 5.1.8 | Destinations Uncovered/Intrepid (TV) – GSA 2017. | | (1) |
| | 5.1.9 | Ugandan Shilling✓ (UGX)✓ | | (2) |
| | 5.1.10 | Labour Day/Martyr's Day/Heroes Day | | (2) |
| | 5.1.11 | Mount Stanley (5 109 m) | | (2) |
| | 5.1.12 | 30 minutes | | (2) |

OR

5.1 KENYA

- 5.1.1 Nairobi (1)
- 5.1.2 NBO (1)
- 5.1.3
- The National Museum✓ – summary of Kenya’s history from prehistoric times.✓
 - The Railway Museum✓ – historic photos and old steam locomotives.✓
 - Norfolk Hotel – oldest hotel 1904, celebrated guests stayed there like Ernest Hemingway and Queen Elizabeth II
- (Any 2 × 2) (4)
- 5.1.4
- Lake Victoria
 - Lake Naivasha
 - Lake Nakuru
 - Lake Bogoria
 - Lake Baringa
 - Lake Turkana
- (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 5.1.5
- Khanga
 - Kitenga
 - Kikoi cloths
 - Kiondos
 - Makonde woodcarvings
 - Jewellery
 - Basketry, carvings
 - Leather goods
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 5.1.6 January and February (1)
- 5.1.7 UT +3 (1)
- 5.1.8
- AfricaStay
 - Ambula Safaris and Tours
 - Rove Africa Islands and Safaris
- (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 5.1.9
- Kenyan Shilling
 - KES
- (2)
- 5.1.10 Madaraka Day (2)
- 5.1.11 Mount Kenya✓ 4 986 m✓ (2)
- 5.1.12 40 minutes (2)

AND

5.2 INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION: MADAGASCAR

- 5.2.1 Vanilla
rice, sisal, coffee, cloves (1)
- 5.2.2 Ambohimang (1)
- 5.2.3 The birthplace of the Malagasy state. The Citadel was an important Merina strong hold, several structures are associated with ceremonies.✓ The main gate is an enormous stone disk – 40 men needed to roll it in position. The palace of King Andrianamponimerina is the WHS.✓ There are also two wooden buildings in the royal compound, the Tranomanara,✓ enclosed royal tombs containing the remains of four queens and three kings.✓ (4)
- 5.2.4 When visiting Ambohimanga, enter with your right foot and leave with the left foot first. (1)
- 5.2.5 Island (1)
- 5.2.6 Nosy Be (1)
- 5.2.7
- Nosy Tanikely
 - Nosy Komba
 - Nosy Saba
- (3)
- 5.2.8
- Ylang-Ylang
 - Vanilla
 - Lemon Grass
 - Patchouli
- (Any 3 × 1) (3)
- 5.2.9
- Hell-Ville
 - Andoany
- (2)
- 5.2.10 Mont Passot (1)
- 5.2.11 Toamasina (1)
- 5.2.12 Ile St Marie (Nosy Boraha) (1)
- [40]**

QUESTION 6**AFRICAN SECTION: BOTSWANA/ZIMBABWE/MOZAMBIQUE/NAMIBIA****6.1 NAMIBIA**

- 6.1.1 • A desert plant
 • Namib Desert (2)
- 6.1.2 Kunene River (1)
- 6.1.3 Namib Desert Lodge (1)
- 6.1.4 • Heinitzburg Castle
 • Sanderburg Castle
 • Schwerinsburg Castle (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 6.1.5 • Budget Rent a car
 • Europcar
 • Tempest Car Hire (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 6.1.6 • Herero
 • Himba
 • Ovambo
 • San (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 6.1.7 Daylight savings time✓ apply from the first Sunday in September to
 the first Sunday in April.✓ (2)

AND/OR**6.2 BOTSWANA**

- 6.2.1 In the northwest of the country,✓ close to the borders of Namibia
 (to the north and west)✓ (2)
- 6.2.2 • Federal Air
 • King Air Charter
 • Swift Flite
 • Zenith Air (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 6.2.3 Maun International Airport (1)
- 6.2.4 1 hour✓ 30 minutes✓ (2)
- 6.2.5 7 hours✓✓
 Gaborone to Francistown is 5 hours
 Gaborone to Maun is 12 hours. (2)
- 6.2.6 A river (1)

AND/OR**6.3 ZIMBABWE**

- 6.3.1 • Harare
 • Bulawayo
 • Victoria Falls (3)
- 6.3.2 • British Airways
 • South African Airways
 • Air Zimbabwe (3)
- 6.3.3 Lake Kariba (1)
- 6.3.4 • The Hills complex
 • The Valley Complex
 • The Great Enclosure (3)

AND/OR**6.4 MOZAMBIQUE**

- 6.4.1 • Maputo
 • Beira
 • Vilankulos
 • Pemba (4)
- 6.4.2 • Basketwork
 • Reed mats
 • Wood carvings
 • Masks
 • Printed cloth
 • Leather articles (Any 3 × 1) (3)
- 6.4.3 A converted passenger truck (1)
- 6.4.4 • South African High Commission
 • Ave Eduardo Mondlane 41, Maputo (2)

AND

6.5 INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION: MIXED

- 6.5.1 Port Louis
- 6.5.2 India
- 6.5.3 Seychelles
- 6.5.4 Maldives
- 6.5.5 Maldives archipelago
- 6.5.6 lemurs
- 6.5.7 east
- 6.5.8 fourth
- 6.5.9 Seychelles
- 6.5.10 south
- 6.5.11 Reunion
- 6.5.12 Mauritius
- 6.5.13 Seychelles
- 6.5.14 Safiko Musik Festival
- 6.5.15 west
- 6.5.16 Grand Comores
- 6.5.17 Maldives
- 6.5.18 Capricorn
- 6.5.19 Antananarivo
- 6.5.20 UT +4

(20 × 1) (20)
[40]

TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200