



higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

**NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
NOVEMBER EXAMINATION
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5**

25 NOVEMBER 2013

This marking guideline consists of 12 pages.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY**QUESTION 1****AFRICA**

- | | | | |
|-----|--------|---|---------------|
| 1.1 | 1.1.1 | C | |
| | 1.1.2 | B | |
| | 1.1.3 | D | |
| | 1.1.4 | A | |
| | 1.1.5 | B | |
| | 1.1.6 | A | |
| | 1.1.7 | D | |
| | 1.1.8 | A | |
| | 1.1.9 | C | |
| | 1.1.10 | A | |
| | 1.1.11 | B | |
| | 1.1.12 | B | |
| | 1.1.13 | C | |
| | 1.1.14 | A | |
| | 1.1.15 | C | |
| | 1.1.16 | A | |
| | 1.1.17 | A | |
| | 1.1.18 | B | |
| | 1.1.19 | C | |
| | 1.1.20 | D | |
| | | | (20 × 1) (20) |
- 1.2 INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS
- | | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1.2.1 | SA | (1) |
| 1.2.2 | Mozambique Channel/Indian Ocean | (1) |
| 1.2.3 | Off the NE coast, NE of Toamasina and Antanananivo in the Indian Ocean | (3) |
| 1.2.4 | 1½ | (1) |
| 1.2.5 | Southeast | (1) |
| 1.2.6 | La Possession | (1) |
| 1.2.7 | 9 hours/one day | (1) |
| 1.2.8 | The capital of Mauritius, access to many attractions in the city, well protected harbour and the main port, transport available to other parts of the island. | (3) |
| 1.2.9 | Southwest | (1) |
| 1.2.10 | Madagascar – visa required
Mauritius – no visa required
Réunion – no/visa required (both taken as correct) | (3) |
| 1.2.11 | Mauritius: tropical island with beautiful palm-fringed beaches, clear, warm water, protected bays, watersport, excellent tourism infrastructure and fascinating mix of cultural offerings, endless sugar plantations, striking mountains often forming the backdrop to beaches, aquamarine lagoons along coast. | |

Réunion: politically part of France, with noticeable French influence in the good food, music and architecture, also more exotic influences like Indian and African, spectacular mountain scenery and deep valleys inland, active volcano, good tourism infrastructure, acceptable beaches and some watersport available.

(4)
[40]

SECTION B

QUESTION 2: COMPULSORY

- | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 2.1 | Zambia | (1) |
| 2.2 | Katima Mulilo | (1) |
| 2.3 | Caprivi/Zambezi (changed in August 2013) | (1) |
| 2.4 | Lush vegetation, water rich, numerous national parks, conservation areas, complex network of rivers and wetlands, flood plains and woodland, boat cruises, angling and game and bird watching available, craft industries, completely different atmosphere from rest of Namibia. | (5) |
| 2.5 | Chobe NP | (1) |
| 2.6 | Chobe Chilwero Lodge, Chobe Marina Lodge, Chobe Safari Lodge | (1) |
| 2.7 | Typical African plains landscapes, especially along the Chobe River, large herds of elephants and other game, easily seen along the banks of the Chobe River, boat rides, bird watching available. | (4) |
| 2.8 | Sunset cruises - Ambula
Bungee jumping – Air Holidays, Ambula, Thompsons
River rafting – Air Holidays, Ambula
Helicopter flips – Air Holidays, Ambula, Chikopokopo Helicopters
Elephant safaris – Air Holidays, Ambula | (3 x 2) (6) |
| 2.9 | Lower Zambezi NP, Mosi-oa-Tunya NP | (1) |
| 2.10 | Matusadona NP, Mana Pools NP, Zambezi NP, Victoria Waterfall NP | (2) |
| 2.11 | Lake Kariba/Dam | (1) |
| 2.12 | Houseboat holidays – spend a few days and nights on board a well-equipped houseboat, travel to various islands and bays in the lake, angling and game watching
Angling – famous for tiger-fishing, boats equipped with fishing gear available
Waterskiing – in quiet bays protected from crocodiles
Bird watching – numerous waterbirds, especially fish eagles nesting on islands | (3 x 3) (9) |

2.13	Cahora Bassa	(1)
2.14	Hydro-electricity	(1)
2.15	Malawi	(2)
2.16	South	(1)
2.17	About 200km north of Beira, on boundary of Marromeu Reserve	(2)
		[40]

QUESTION 3: COMPULSORY

3.1	3.1.1	Mauritius	
	3.1.2	Maldives	
	3.1.3	Maldives	
	3.1.4	Seychelles	
	3.1.5	Seychelles	
	3.1.6	Mauritius	
	3.1.7	Maldives	
	3.1.8	Seychelles	(8)
3.2	3.2.1	Maldives – Hilton Resort and Spa: kids’ club and Sweet Pea Spa, free accommodation, meals and entertainment for kids	
	3.2.2	Mauritius: activities that offer tourists experiences with animals, kayaking, birds and plants	
	3.2.3	Maldives: beginner courses offered by specialist instructors	
	3.2.4	Seychelles: carnival that celebrates diversity and related aspects	
	3.2.5	Mauritius: see the giant water lilies at Pamplémousses Gardens	
	3.2.6	Mauritius: kayak trips around the Ile D’Ambre and nature walks	
			(6 x 2) (12)
3.3		A three-day celebration of live music shows and entertainment, a spectacular and colourful parade of floats and various culinary experiences.	(3)
3.4	3.4.1	Praslin	(1)
	3.4.2	Largest concentration of rare coco de mer palms, the tree with the largest fruit on earth.	(2)
	3.4.3	Mauritius	(1)

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- | | | | |
|-----|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 3.5 | 3.5.1 | mangrove trees, giant water lilies | (3) |
| | 3.5.2 | a very rare bird | (1) |
| | 3.5.3 | on the banks of the Rivière du Rempart | (2) |
| | 3.5.4 | They will paddle through mangrove forests and explore lagoons; visiting hidden beaches | (3) |
| 3.6 | 3.6.1 | Club Med, Hilton | (2) |
| | 3.6.2 | No. "optional extra" | (2) |
| | | | [40] |

QUESTION 4

AFRICA

TANZANIA

- | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 4.1 | 50 km east of Arusha | (3) |
| 4.2 | Used as base for safari trips to classic destinations like the Serengeti, Ngorongoro Crater and Tarangire NP, gateway to the Northern safari circuit. | (3) |
| 4.3 | SW | (1) |
| 4.4 | Located below the cliffs of the Great Rift Valley that forms the background to the lake. | (3) |
| 4.5 | Largest concentration of predators in Africa, views over the crater as you descend into the crater with its 600 m high sides and 20 km wide (one of the largest calderas in the world, large herds of wildebeest grazing peacefully, elephants, leopards, lions roaming, birds around lakes on crater floor. | (5) |
| 4.6 | Beautiful and topographically varied, located around water-filled Ngurdoto Crater and the Momela Lakes, with towering Mount Meru in the background, Perfectly quiet and little visited, no crowds or noisy vehicles as descent to crater floor is on foot. | (5) |

MALAWI

- | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 4.7 | South African Airways, Air Malawi | (2) |
| 4.8 | Located more or less in the middle between Southern and East Africa, famous for its very friendly, welcoming and hospitable locals, and relaxed pace of life. | (3) |

- 4.9 N (1)
- 4.10 Ideally situated. Close to Nkhata Bay and largest town that serves the area around Nyika NP, good road connections and tourism-related services from Mzuzu to surrounding attractions. (3)
- 4.11 Completely different: cool and foggy, reminiscent of European moors and forests, gin-clear streams, trout lakes, pockets of pine trees, flowering trees and shrubs, wildflowers and butterflies. No plains animals like elephant and lions; some shy leopard, roan and birds. (5)
- 4.12 N (1)
- 4.13 38,45 km E (3)
- 4.14 kayak excursions, diving. (2)

UGANDA

- 4.15 South African Airways (2)
- 4.16 SW (1)
- 4.17 Home to almost half the world's remaining mountain gorillas, steep terrain, lush, almost impenetrable forest to be conquered to see gorillas in their mountain kingdom playing, eating and socialising. Guides leading the way with pangas to clear a path. (3)
- 4.18 Wildlife – wildlife drives to see huge biodiversity, including hippos, lions, chimpanzees
Birdwatching – 610 bird species
Outdoor and nature – wildlife drives, boat trips and walks (3 x 2) (6)
- 4.19 To protect important bird habitat on the edge of the forest (2)
- 4.20 Nkuruba, Nyinabultiwa, Nyabikere, Kasenda (3)
- 4.21 Dynamic city with excellent international restaurants and thumping nightlife, lots of activity in downtown until late evening, safe to walk almost everywhere during daytime, few hassles for visitors. (3)

MOROCCO

- 4.22 Cape Town – London (connect) – Casablanca
Johannesburg – Cairo (connect) – Casablanca
Cape Town/Johannesburg – Dubai (connect) – Casablanca (2)
- 4.23 SW (1)

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- 4.24 Situated on Atlantic coast, numerous water activities and beaches, relaxed atmosphere with narrow winding streets, colourful shops, whitewashed houses, walled medina with World Heritage Status, laid-back and artsy. (3)
- 4.25 Koutoubia Mosque: most famous monument in Marrakesh, 70 m-tall minaret, classic example of Moroccan-Andalucian architecture.
Ali ben Youssef Mosque : intellectual and religious heart of the medina. (2 + 2) (4)
- 4.26 High Atlas, Middle Atlas (1)
- 4.27 Leather shoes, leather jackets, handbags (3)
- 4.28 Meknes is smaller and quieter, more relaxed and more hassle-free, the most ancient of the two cities, most complete Medieval city in the Arab world, the cultural and spiritual capital of Morocco, its medina the largest and most interesting in Morocco. (3)
- 4.29 Imperial Cities all used as capitals at some stage. Marrakesh and Rabat. (1 + 2) (3)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS

RÉUNION

- 4.30 Monday, Thursday (2)
- 4.31 St. Denis de la Réunion/Roland Garros. 10 km E (1 + 2) (3)
- 4.32 Beach and water activities, active nightlife (3)
- 4.33 St. Gilles is a popular coastal resort, with a decent beach, infrastructure for beach and water activities like boat trips, diving and surfing. Known for its sultry nightlife, clubs, restaurants, etc. (3)
- 4.34 4.34.1 Piton de la Fournaise, Hellbourg (Salazie Cirque), Ciloas Cirque, Entre Deux. Le Bras Sec, Ilet à Cordres, Grand-Ilet. (3)
- 4.34.2 The Belle Combe Pass shows clearly the volcanic origin of this island, dry lava flows become visible along this route. The top of Piton de la Fournaise and the surrounding volcanic landscape are clearly visible from the viewpoint at Piton de la Fournaise without climbing it. (2 + 2) (4)
- 4.35 Réunion is a foreign department of France, as such a district of France. (2)

OR

SEYCHELLES

- 4.36 Its base is on granite rock instead of coral or volcanic rock like most other mid-ocean islands. (2)
- 4.37 Pralin, La Digue (2)
- 4.38 10 km SE of Victoria (2)
- 4.39 Mission Lodge and National Museum for insight into the country's history and cultural aspects, slave trade. (2)
- 4.40 National Botanical Garden, Tea Plantation and Jardin du Roi Spice Garden for insight into indigenous and imported plants. (2)
- 4.41 Surrounded by crystal-clear, warm water, powder-white beaches, protected marine areas along the coast, infrastructure for boating, diving, skiing, etc. (3)
- 4.42 Berjaya Beau Vallon Bay Hotel (1)
- 4.43 Lush indigenous vegetation, hiking routes to top, views over northern Mahé. (3)
- 4.44 Westernmost tip of Mahé, directly west of Victoria. (3)
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QUESTION 5

AFRICA

- 5.1 British Airways, South African Airways (2)
- 5.2 Avis, Budget, Europcar, Tempest (2)
- 5.3 A sea of red sand dunes that lend themselves to activities like sandboarding and sandskiing. Some mountainous areas suitable for trekking. (4)
- 5.4 Hobas to Ai-Ais (2)
- 5.5 A dramatic gorge about 550 m deep and up to 27 km wide, with the Fish River bed at the bottom, often filled with pools, red and arid rocky sides, undeveloped, perfectly isolated and quiet with the occasional bird and animal, hikers have to be self-sufficient. (4)
- 5.6 5.6.1 views of the sea of red dunes, sandy valleys and pans that form the Namib Desert from the sky, get an overview of the dramatic scenery from the relative silence and tranquility of a hot air balloon, photo opportunities, changing light and shadows, sunrise over the desert

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- 5.6.2 subtropical area with lush vegetation on river banks, explore channels and islands of the Kavango, angle and watch water animals from canoe, a green and water-rich paradise compared to the rest of the country, remote villages can be visited. (2 x 3) (6)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS

MALDIVES

- 5.7 The Maldives are located 500 km southwest of the southern tip of India; closer to the Asian continent than any other continent, thus easier to reach for the Asian market, direct flights from India and Singapore. (2 x 2) (4)
- 5.8 India, China (2)
- 5.9 Diving, surfing, fishing, traditional beach and water-based holidays, romantic cultural experiences (3)
- 5.10 The Maldives islands are spread over hundreds of kilometers of ocean. Getting from the airport to the island where the booked resort is, can be a time-consuming and expensive part of a holiday. (3)
- 5.11 A group of islands in a more or less round formation, forming a protective barrier around a lagoon. (3)
- 5.12 More tourists arriving, thus more need for staff and infrastructure; more job opportunities and income. (3)
- 5.13 "Having direct contracts and allotments with over 80+ properties in the Maldives" "the company is able to provide rare opportunities and incentive to push numbers" (2)

OR

MAURITIUS

- 5.14 Paradis, La Dinarobin, Les Pavillions, Indian Resort (3)
- 5.15 South African Airways, Air Mauritius, British Airways (2)
- 5.16 Johannesburg, Cape Town (2)
- 5.17 French, English, Creole, Hindi, Bhojpuri, Urdu, Chinese (3)
- 5.18 Sporting events, cultural festivals, shopping fiesta, forests (2)
- 5.19 "an all-encompassing holiday destination", "Year-round Mauritius plays host to sporting events, cultural festivals, and an annual shopping fiesta..." (2)

- 5.20 Some rain, temperatures around 25 °C maximum and 18 °C minimum, low humidity, sea breezes (6)
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QUESTION 6

AFRICA

ZAMBIA

- 6.1 6.1.1 Lake Kariba; numerous houseboats operate on the lake, well-equipped with or without crew, stop at islands or bays for angling, especially tiger fish, meeting the local population, viewing wildlife, especially water animals like crocodiles and hippos. (2 + 3) (5)
- 6.1.2 Lower Zambezi NP; located on the banks of the Zambezi River for boat trips to view water animals and birds, a beautiful flood plain dotted with acacias and other large trees, game drives to view land animals.
- South Luangwa NP; located on the banks of the Luangwa River, home of the walking safari, game walks and drives to see the Big Five (2 + 3) (5)

KENYA

- 6.2 6.2.1 Mount Kenya; Africa's second-highest mountain, Point Lenana is relatively easily reached, porters and guides available, various routes with beautiful scenery of changing vegetation, mountain cliffs, waterfalls and glaciers en route, superb views over the surrounding countryside. (2 + 3) (5)
- 6.2.2 Malindi; beautiful beach on the warm, blue Indian Ocean, Malindi Marine NP with stunning marine life like multicoloured fish, coral, sea turtles, boat tours and diving.
Diani Beach south of Mombasa; beautiful beach on warm, blue Indian Ocean, stunning marine life like multicoloured fish, coral, sea turtles, boat tours and diving. (2 + 3) (5)

MOROCCO

- 6.3 6.3.1 Fes; huge maze of winding streets and covered bazaars, see traditional craftsmen at work, the medina is one of the largest in the world – buy carpets, rugs, ornate metalwork. (2 + 3) (5)
- 6.3.2 Tafraoute; nestled in the enchanting Ameln Valley, surrounded on all sides by red granite mountains, almond festival celebrated in surrounding villages in February and March with all-night singing and dancing. (2 + 3) (5)

UGANDA

- 6.4 6.4.1 Rwenzori Mountains; fabled mist-covered Mountains of the Moon, many peaks permanently covered by snow and glaciers, Mount Stanley is Africa's third-highest mountain, not nearly as crowded as other mountain routes in Africa. (2 + 3) (5)
- 6.4.2 Kibale Forest NP; highest density of primates in Africa, three groups of chimpanzees habituated to human contact, relatively easy walking to get to these groups, one hour or a whole day to spend with chimpanzees.
- Bwindi Impenetrable Forest; home to almost half the world's remaining mountain gorillas, visits to gorilla groups with guide to see how these magnificent creatures eat, play and interact with each other. (2 + 3) (5)

TANZANIA

- 6.5 6.5.1 Serengeti; classical African plains experience, wide variety of plains animals, various accommodation establishments and camp sites, safari companies to meet the needs of tourists, annual migration of wildebeest over the Mara River. (2 + 3) (5)
- 6.5.2 Zanzibar; island with tropical vegetation, surrounded by warm blue waters of Indian Ocean, beautiful beaches, marine life, boat trips, water activities. (2 + 3) (5)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS

MADAGASCAR

- 6.6 6.6.1 Various tribal groupings of Indo-Malayan and Hindu-Sumatran descent who lived apart until the Merina dynasty united these under one central kingdom. 18 ethnic groups: Merina, Betsimisaraka, Betsileo, Tsimihety, Sakalava, Antaisaka, Antandrou. British and French influence later. (5)
- 6.6.2 Romazava – beef and vegetable stew
Ravitoto – meat and leaves cooked together
Most dishes served with rice, the staple food.
Oriental influences like noodles and French food like paté and chips
French wine and rum arrangé – rum flavoured with spices or fruit (5)

COMORES

- 6.7 6.7.1 Originally Southeast Asians, but overrun by Arabic and African colonisers, Shirazi Arabs from the Arabian Peninsula traded along the East African coast and based their trading empire in the Comores in 15th to 19th century. French influence after this. (5)
- 6.7.2 Spiced sauces from Oriental influence, fresh bread from French influence, very good seafood, tropical fruit and juice, spiced tea and coffee from Arab influence, French and SA wine imported. (5)

RÉUNION

- 6.8 6.8.1 French who first inhabited the island in 1600s, Indian indentured labourers to work on sugar plantations, African slaves, Chinese merchants (5)
- 6.8.2 Cari or rougaille—a spicy sauce of Creole origin served over meat and seafood, with rice or grains
Brédes – local spinach
French influences like fresh bread, strong coffee and wine
Fresh fruit, especially lychees and pineapples
Rum – flavoured with spices and fruit (5)

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TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200