



**higher education
& training**

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5

3 JUNE 2019

This marking guideline consists of 16 pages.

SECTION A**QUESTION 1****1.1 AFRICAN SECTION: MAPWORK**

- 1.1.1 • Tropic of Capricorn
 • Equator (2)
- 1.1.2 • Kenya
 • Gabon
 • Congo
 • DRC
 • Uganda (5)
- 1.1.3 • Lake Victoria
 • Lake Tanganyika
 • Lake Malawi (3)
- 1.1.4 Lake Victoria (1)
- 1.1.5 • South Africa
 • Mozambique
 • Zambia
 • Botswana
 • Namibia (5)
- 1.1.6 Great Rift Valley (1)
- 1.1.7 Mount Kilimanjaro (1)
- 1.1.8 Tanzania (1)
- 1.1.9 Lake Victoria (1)

1.2 INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION: MAPWORK

- 1.2.1 A group of islands in close proximity to each other (2)
- 1.2.2 • Seychelles
 • Comoros
 • Maldives (3)
- 1.2.3 Reunion belongs to France. (1)
- 1.2.4 Maldives (1)
- 1.2.5 An atoll is a higher lying coral reef, usually in a half moon shape,
 and forming a natural lagoon. (2)

1.2.6	Maldives	(1)
1.2.7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ngazidja/Grand Comores • Mwali/Moheli • Nzwani/Anjouan • Maore/Mayote 	(4)
1.2.8	Rodrigues	(1)
1.2.9	Reunion	(1)
1.2.10	Tanzania✓and the northern part of Mozambique (to the west)✓ Madagascar's most eastern point lies east of the Comoros✓ The Seychelles lie northeast of the Comoros.✓	(4)
		[40]

TOTAL SECTION A: 40

SECTION B

Answer any FOUR of the five questions in this section.

QUESTION 2

2.1 AFRICAN SECTION: NAMIBIA

2.1.1	Windhoek	(1)
2.1.2	UT+1	(1)
2.1.3	May until September/October (not only 'winter')	(1)
2.1.4	Lake Otjikoto/Lake Guinas/Lake Oponona	(1)
2.1.5	The Alte Feste (old fort):✓ Built in the 1890s to protect new settlers in Windhoek; accommodation for members of the Schutztruppe. In front of the Alte Feste is the Reiter Denkmal, an equestrian memorial commemorating the colonial war between the German Empire against the Herero and Nama.✓ (Any applicable description of the attraction)	

OR

The Christuskirche (Evangelical Lutheran Church)✓
A sandstone church with different architectural styles, like neo-
Gothic, Romanesque and Art Nouveau, with stained-glass windows
donated by Kaiser Wilhelm II.✓
(Any applicable description of the attraction)

OR

Windhoek railway station (1912/1913):

There is a narrow-gauge locomotive that used to work the old line between Swakopmund and Windhoek. On the first floor is the Trans Namib Railway Museum. (Any 2 × 2) (4)

2.1.6 Etosha National Park (1)

2.1.7 Etosha National Park: main feature is the Etosha Pan, a huge shallow dried-up salt pan covering about 5000 square km. It has a saline desert, savannah and woodlands.

114 mammals such as the black rhino and cheetah, black-faced impala, elephant, giraffe, blue wildebeest, mountain and plains zebra, hyena and lion, leopard, kudu, gemsbok and eland
340 bird species, including the European bee-eater and several species of wader, ostrich, kori bustard and greater and lesser flamingo, pelican, raptor species such as the lappet-faced, white-backed and hooded vultures and owls

Vegetation: from dwarf shrub savannah and grasslands (around the pan), thorn-bush and woodland savannah to mopane trees (3 × 2) (6)

2.1.8 Windhoek International Airport (1)

2.1.9

- Diamonds
- Semi-precious stones
- Herero dolls
- Drums
- Kaross rugs
- Swakara garments (Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.1.10 Twyfelfontein✓
A massive site with 200 plus rock engravings (petroglyphs), estimated to be 6000 years old✓ (2)

2.2 INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION: MADAGASCAR

2.2.1 Hauts Plateaux (1)

2.2.2 South African Airways✓ (SA)✓
Air Madagascar✓ (MD)✓ (4)

2.2.3 Lemur (1)

- 2.2.4
- Ringtail lemur
 - Indri lemur
 - Aye-Aye lemur
 - Tailless lemur
 - Madame Berthe's lemur
- (3)
- 2.2.5 Fossa (1)
- 2.2.6 Antananarivo (1)
- 2.2.7 Antananarivo International Airport or Ivato International Airport (1)
- 2.2.8 17 km✓ north of the city/16 km northwest of the city✓ (2)
- 2.2.9 One hour ahead of South Africa. (1)
- 2.2.10 South Africa's time zone is UT +2 and Madagascar's time zone is UT +3. There is one hour difference, and because Madagascar lies more east than South Africa, it is one hour ahead of SA. (2)
- 2.2.11 A fady is a belief related to actions, objects or social events, a superstition and not really a taboo. (2)
- 2.2.12
- Burial sites may not be accessed without a local guide.
 - Avoid disturbing trees, rivers, stones, as they are considered to be sacred.
 - When visiting Ambohimanga, enter with your right foot and leave with the left foot first. (Any ONE) (1)
- [40]**

QUESTION 3**AFRICAN SECTION****3.1 ZAMBIA**

- 3.1.1 False – Air holidays
- 3.1.2 True
- 3.1.3 False – zmk
- 3.1.4 True
- 3.1.5 False – Copper belt
- 3.1.6 False – More than 600 people
- 3.1.7 True
- 3.1.8 False – Second highest
- 3.1.9 False – Southwestern
- 3.1.10 False – Livingstone
- 3.1.11 True
- 3.1.12 True
- 3.1.13 False – Only from Johannesburg
- 3.1.14 True
- 3.1.15 True
- 3.1.16 False – Southern side
- 3.1.17 False – Mongu
- 3.1.18 False – Livingstone
- 3.1.19 True
- 3.1.20 True

(20 × 1) [20]

OR

3.2 ZIMBABWE

- 3.2.1 V
- 3.2.2 T
- 3.2.3 D
- 3.2.4 I
- 3.2.5 R
- 3.2.6 C
- 3.2.7 Q
- 3.2.8 H
- 3.2.9 O
- 3.2.10 E
- 3.2.11 M
- 3.2.12 F
- 3.2.13 P
- 3.2.14 K
- 3.2.15 L
- 3.2.16 N
- 3.2.17 J
- 3.2.18 U
- 3.2.19 G
- 3.2.20 B

(20 × 1) [20]

3.3 INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION: SEYCHELLES

- 3.3.1 Air Seychelles✓ (HM)✓ (2)
- 3.3.2 Wednesday,✓ Friday✓ and Sunday or Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday (according to GSA of 2018). Please check against the current GSA. (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 3.3.3 Friday✓ and Sunday✓ or Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday (according to GSA of 2018). Please check against the current GSA. (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 3.3.4 6 hours✓ 55 minutes✓ (2)
- 3.3.5 OR Tambo International Airport (1)
- 3.3.6 No (1)
- 3.3.7
- Hepatitis B
 - Tetanus
 - Polio
 - Typhoid
- (3)
- 3.3.8
- Four Seasons
 - Hilton Northholme
- (2)
- 3.3.9
- Creole
 - French
 - English
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 3.3.10
- Batiks
 - Woven baskets
 - Model boats
 - Straw hats
 - Furniture
 - Pottery
 - Jewellery
- (Any 3 × 1) (3)

[40]

QUESTION 4**AFRICAN SECTION****4.1 BOTSWANA**

- 4.1.1 It is situated in Kasane✓ directly on the border of the Chobe National Park✓ and within 150 m from the Chobe River.✓ (3)
- 4.1.2
- Namibia
 - Zimbabwe
 - Zambia
- (3)
- 4.1.3 BBK (1)
- 4.1.4 Airlink offers direct flights. Please check against current GSA. Each day of the week according to GSA of 2017. NOTE: Do NOT accept 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7. (1)
- 4.1.5 1 hour✓ 45 minutes✓ (2)
- 4.1.6 A room with a bathroom✓ as part of the room. (1)
- 4.1.7 Game drives✓ and boat cruises✓ (2)
- 4.1.8
- Sunset boat cruises
 - Private boat hire
 - Victoria Falls day trip
 - Fishing
 - Scenic flights
 - Namibian Village Walk
 - Cross-border transfers (air and road) (Any 3 × 1) (3)
- 4.1.9 On the Chobe river between the shores of Botswana✓ and Namibia.✓ (2)
- 4.1.10
- Activities centre
 - Health & Beauty Salon
 - WiFi
 - Curio & craft shop (Any ONE) (1)
- 4.1.11 Botswana Pula (1)

OR

4.2 KENYA

- 1 – Uganda
- 2 – Sudan
- 3 – Ethiopia
- 4 – Somalia
- 5 – Tanzania
- 6 – Lake Turkana
- 7 – Lake Victoria
- 8 – Lake Nakuru
- 9 – Nairobi
- 10 – Mombasa
- 11 – Lamu
12. – Masai Mara NP
- 13 – Amboseli NP
- 14 – Tsavo NP
- 15 – Aberdare NP
- 16 – Marsabit NP
- 17 – Indian Ocean
- 18 – Mount Kenya
- 19 – Malindi Marine NP
- 20 – Kisite Marine NP

(20 × 1) (20)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION**4.3 MAURITIUS**

- 4.3.1 D
- 4.3.2 A
- 4.3.3 G
- 4.3.4 F
- 4.3.5 B
- 4.3.6 C
- 4.3.7 E
- 4.3.8 H
- 4.3.9 K
- 4.3.10 J

(10 × 1) (10)

AND

4.4 REUNION

- 4.4.1 Le Bras Sec
- 4.4.2 Belle Ombre
- 4.4.3 Cilaos
- 4.4.4 Voile de la Mariee
- 4.4.5 Brule
- 4.4.6 Mafate
- 4.4.7 Remparts
- 4.4.8 Botanical garden
- 4.4.9 Piton des Neiges
- 4.4.10 L'Etang Sale

(10 × 1) (10)
[40]

QUESTION 5**AFRICAN SECTION: MOROCCO or UGANDA or MOZAMBIQUE****5.1 MOROCCO**

- 5.1.1 Rif Mountain (1)
- 5.1.2
 - Jebel Toubkal
 - 4167 m
 (2)
- 5.1.3 Drâa river (1)
- 5.1.4
 - Ceuta (Sebta)
 - Melila
 - Penon de Velez de la Gomera
 - Penon de Alhucemas
 - The Chafarinas islands
 - Perejil (disputed)
 (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 5.1.5 Western Sahara (1)
- 5.1.6 Tamergroute (1)
- 5.1.7 Todra Gorge (1)
- 5.1.8 Kairaouine (1)
- 5.1.9 Marrakech (1)
- 5.1.10 Caves of Hercules (1)
- 5.1.11 Tangier (1)

5.1.12	Salé	(1)
5.1.13	Strait of Gibraltar	(1)
5.1.14	Casablanca	(1)
5.1.15	Volubilis	(1)
5.1.16	Casablanca	(1)
5.1.17	Oukaimeden	(1)
5.1.18	Paris-Dakar	(1)

OR**5.2 UGANDA**

5.2.1	Buganda	(1)
5.2.2	Victoria Nile	(1)
5.2.3	Albert Nile	(1)
5.2.4	Jinja	(1)
5.2.5	Entebbe	(1)
5.2.6	Kibale NP	(1)
5.2.7	Mount Elgon	(1)
5.2.8	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lake Albert• Lake Edward	(2)
5.2.9	Lake George	(1)
5.2.10	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Margarita• 5110 m	(2)
5.2.11	Ruwenzori Mountains	(1)
5.2.12	Uganda Museum	(1)
5.2.13	Ssese Island	(1)
5.2.14	Buhdibugyo	(1)
5.2.15	Budongo Forest Reserve	(1)

5.4 INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION

- 5.4.1 I, ✓ J ✓
 5.4.2 A, ✓ ✓ H
 5.4.3 E, ✓ K ✓
 5.4.4 B, ✓ C ✓
 5.4.5 D, ✓ F ✓

(5 × 4) (20)
[40]

QUESTION 6**6.1 AFRICAN SECTION****MALAWI**

- 6.1.1 Tanzania – to the north and northeast, ✓ Zambia – to the west; ✓ Mozambique lies to the east and southwest. ✓ Lake Malawi forms the eastern boundary with Tanzania and Mozambique. ✓ (4)
- 6.1.2
- Woodcarvings, decorated wooden articles
 - Pottery
 - Beadwork
 - Raffia items
 - Textiles
 - Soapstone carvings
 - Traditional musical instruments (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 6.1.3
- Tobacco
 - Sugar cane
 - Tea
 - Coffee (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 6.1.4
- The War memorial: ✓ Dedicated to the King's African Rifles and other Malawian troops who died in WW I and WW II ✓
 - The Banda Mausoleum: ✓ Statue of former president Dr Hastings Kamuzu Banda ✓
 - Parliament building: ✓ An impressive building and a Malawi-shaped fountain, portraits of all the former presidents ✓
 - Tobacco auction floors: Guided tours to this huge warehouse that stores over 80 000 bales of tobacco at any time.
 (Any THREE cultural attractions in Lilongwe) (Any 3 × 2) (6)
- 6.1.5
- Kayak trips ✓ – Nkhata Bay ✓
 - Walks ✓ / game drives / angling – Nyika plateau ✓
 - Horse safari ✓ – Nyika plateau ✓ (3 × 2) (6)

OR

6.1 **TANZANIA**

6.1.1 Tanzania lies on the east coast of Africa and is bordered by Kenya and Uganda (north);✓ Burundi, Rwanda and the Democratic Republic of the Congo (West);✓ the Indian Ocean on the east✓ and Zambia, Malawi and Mozambique (south).✓ (4)

6.1.2

- Wooden salad bowls, carved from one single piece of teak, mninga or ebony
- Tinga-tinga paintings
- Masai beadwork
- Khangas
- Spices (from Zanzibar) (Any 2 × 1) (2)

6.1.3

- Minerals such as diamonds, gemstones, gold, coal, phosphates, phosphates, gypsum, tin
- Textiles
- Sugar processing
- Brewing
- Cigarettes
- Tourism and transport (Any 2 × 1) (2)

6.1.4 The National Museum: Vintage cars, displays of the pre-colonial and colonial periods, displays of the slave-trade era, tribal artefacts and World War I memorabilia, as well as archaeological collections (fossils found in the Olduvai Gorge)

OR

The Village Museum: Different dwellings, displays of several architectural styles, showing traditional life in various parts of Tanzania; performance of traditional dances

OR

House of Art – African artefacts (baskets, mats, batiks) (3 × 2) (6)

6.1.5

- Mountain climbing – Kilimanjaro
- Spice tours – Zanzibar
- Wildlife safari – in any national park (like Selous NP, Serengeti NP or Ngorongoro Conservation Area)
- Sea-fishing, snorkeling, diving – Mafia Island (3 × 2) (6)

6.2 **INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION: Any TWO in table form: MALDIVES/
COMOROS/REUNION/MAURITIUS**

	REUNION	MAURITIUS	
6.2.1	14 July (Bastille Day)	12 March	(1)
6.2.2	Vanilla; ylang-ylang, geranium or vetiver extracts souvenirs made from woven pandanus/vocoas leaves; ✓ lace; embroidery; coral jewellery; basketwork wooden products made from tamarind wood/olive wood/ironwood (Any 3 × 1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Handicrafts • Shells and shell products • Jewellery • Artwork <p style="text-align: right;">(Any 3 × 1)</p>	(3)
6.2.3	Saint Denis	Port Louis	(1)
6.2.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Le Barachois • Place Sarda Gariga • Cathedral de St Denis • La Maison Carrere • National History Museum <p>(Any TWO attractions in St Denis)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Place Sookdeo Bissoondoyal)✓ • Caudon Waterfront • Government House: Natural History Museum • Reference Library • Company Gardens • Central Market • Chinese quarter • Jammah Mosque • Municipal Theatre • Cathedral of St Louis • Lan Soon Temple • Champ de Mars <p>(Any TWO attractions in Port Louis: Place d'Armes)</p>	(2)
6.2.5	UT +4	UT +4	(1)
6.2.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reunion cuckoo-shrike • Reunion bulbul • Reunion stonechat • Reunion grey white-eye • Reunion olive white-eye • white-tailed tropic-bird/paille en queue <p>(Any TWO birds)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The pink pigeon • The Mauritius kestrel • The echo parakeet <p>(NOT the Dodo – it is extinct) (Any TWO birds)</p>	(2)

	MALDIVES	COMOROS	
6.2.1	26–27 July	6 July OR 28 July OR 4 October	(1)
6.2.2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sea shells • Lacquered wooden boxes • Reed mats • Jewellery made from gold, silver • Coral • Mother-of-pearl and turtle shells (Any 3 × 1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wooden inlay boxes • Jewellery (made from gold, pearl, shell) • Woven cloth • Embroidered skull-caps/koffias and slippers • Carved Doors/chests/panels/shutters • Dortes-croix(lecterns) • Pottery • Basketry • Raffia dolls (Any 3 × 1) 	(3)
6.2.3	Malé (Kaafu atoll)	Moroni (on Grande Comoros)	(1)
6.2.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Islamic centre • Hukuru Miskiiy (Friday Mosque) • Munnaaru Minaret • The Sultan's Park • National Museum • Singapore Bazaar (Any TWO attractions in Malé) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mosquée du Vendredi • The Arab quarter • The Palais du Peuple • The Centre Nationale de Documentation et te Recherche Scientifique (Any TWO attractions in Moroni)	(2)
6.2.5	UT +5	UT +3	(1)
6.2.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • White tern • Fairy tern • Common noddy • Lesser noddy • Rose-ringed parakeet • house sparrow • Kestrel (Any TWO birds)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scops owl • Comoros blue pigeon • Black parrot (Any TWO birds)	(2)

[40]

TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200