



**higher education
& training**

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5

11 JUNE 2018

This marking guideline consists of 19 pages.

SECTION A

Answer ALL the questions in SECTION A.

QUESTION 1**AFRICAN SECTION**

| | | |
|-----|--------|---|
| 1.1 | 1.1.1 | B |
| | 1.1.2 | D |
| | 1.1.3 | D |
| | 1.1.4 | C |
| | 1.1.5 | B |
| | 1.1.6 | D |
| | 1.1.7 | A |
| | 1.1.8 | D |
| | 1.1.9 | C |
| | 1.1.10 | A |
| | 1.1.11 | A |
| | 1.1.12 | A |
| | 1.1.13 | A |
| | 1.1.14 | C |
| | 1.1.15 | D |
| | 1.1.16 | B |
| | 1.1.17 | C |
| | 1.1.18 | D |
| | 1.1.19 | B |
| | 1.1.20 | B |

(20 × 1) (20)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION

| | | |
|-----|-------|------|
| 1.2 | 1.2.1 | I, J |
| | 1.2.2 | A, H |
| | 1.2.3 | E, K |
| | 1.2.4 | B, C |
| | 1.2.5 | D, F |

(10 × 2) (20)
[40]**TOTAL SECTION A: 40**

SECTION B

Answer any FOUR of the five questions in SECTION B.

QUESTION 2**AFRICAN SECTION**

Answer the questions in the AFRICAN SECTION on ONE of the following countries: Morocco, Kenya, Malawi.

2.1 MOROCCO

- | | | |
|--------|---|--------------------|
| 2.1.1 | Fez, Marrakech, Meknes, Rabat | (4) |
| 2.1.2 | Each of these cities has been the country's capital city at some time during its history. | (1) |
| 2.1.3 | Rabat | (1) |
| 2.1.4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kasbah des Qudaias: Situated between the medina, the ocean and the river and was built late 12th, early 13th centuries by the Almohads. Its walls were strengthened in 1666 and 1672. In the centre of the Kasbah is the Jamaa al-Atiq, the oldest mosque in Rabat. • The Mohammed V Mausoleum: Beautiful example of traditional Moroccan architecture • The Archaeological Museum: Marble busts, bronzeware from Roman cities of Lixus, Volubilis, pottery artefacts from Morocco's Roman and historic past <p style="margin-left: 20px;">(Any TWO applicable cultural attractions IN Rabat) (Any 2 × 2)</p> | (4) |
| 2.1.5 | Michlifen, Djevel Habri, Ifrane | (Any 2 × 1) (2) |
| 2.1.6 | Agadir | (1) |
| 2.1.7 | 9 hours | (2) |
| 2.1.8 | Affordable Car Hire | (1) |
| 2.1.9 | Yes, because it is in French and Arabic. | (3) |
| 2.1.10 | Spain | (1) (20) |

OR

2.2 KENYA

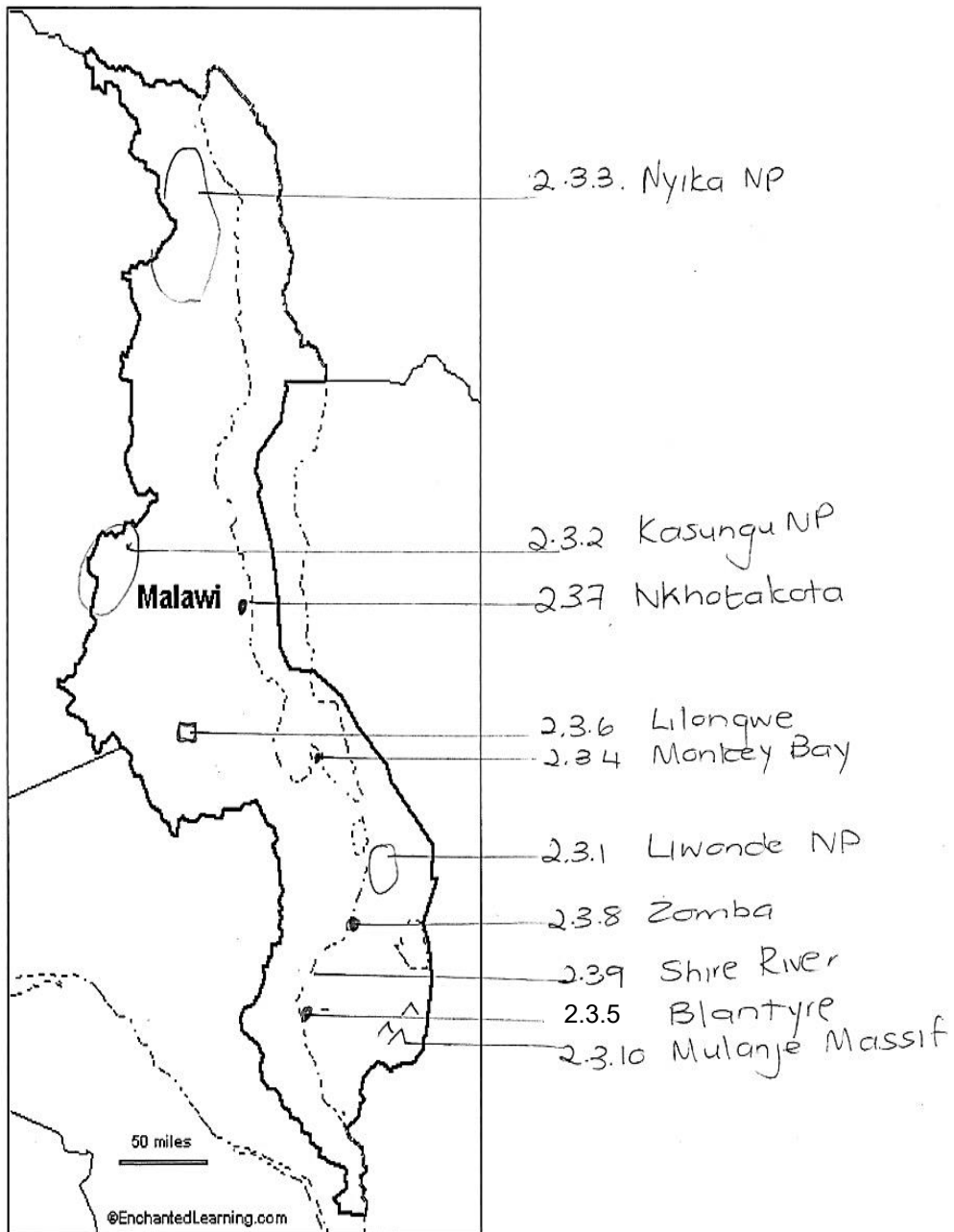
- 2.2.1 16 km southeast of the city (2)
- 2.2.2 40 minutes (1)
- 2.2.3
- Fairmont, the Norfolk Hotel
 - Mayfair Hotel
- (2)
- 2.2.4
- Federal Air
 - King Air Charter
 - Swift Flite
 - Zenith Air
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 2.2.5 30 minutes (1)
- 2.2.6
- Masaai Mara NP (Kenya)
 - Serengeti NP (Tanzania)
- (4)
- 2.2.7 'During the height of the wildebeest migration, your day will be filled with large herds of elephant, incomprehensible numbers of dazzling zebras and brindled gnus and the epic drama that brews around the Mara tributaries. As you approach several of the key Mara crossing spots the breathtaking sight of the herds of wildebeest will meet you. The rivers pose a major obstacle in their way, and the momentum of the herds drives the show that ensues.' (3)
- 2.2.8 A nonpermanent ecocamp consisting of seven large tents. (2)
- 2.2.9 Departure time: 10:00; Arrival time: 15:00. It must be a SA flight, departing on a Sunday morning (2)
- 2.2.10 Yellow fever vaccination (1)
- (20)**

OR**2.3 MALAWI**

- 2.3.1 Liwonde NP (1)
- 2.3.2 Kasungu NP (1)
- 2.3.3 Nyika NP (1)
- 2.3.4 Monkey Bay (1)

- 2.3.5 Blantyre (1)
- 2.3.6 Lilongwe (1)
- 2.3.7 Nkhonakota (1)
- 2.3.8 Zomba (1)
- 2.3.9 Shire River (1)
- 2.3.10 Mulanje Massif (3 000 m) (1)
- 2.3.11 **ADDENDUM B**

Answers to QUESTIONS 2.3.1–2.3.10 indicated on the map.



(10)
(20)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION

Answer the questions in the INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION about the preparations for a trip to ONE of the following countries: Mauritius OR Seychelles.

2.4 MAURITIUS

- 2.4.1 Air Mauritius (MK) (2)
- 2.4.2 Every day of the week (Monday to Sunday) (2)
- 2.4.3 Every day of the week (Monday to Sunday) (2)
- 2.4.4 Average of 4 hours from JNB and DUR and 6 hours from CPT (2)
- 2.4.5 OR Tambo International Airport (1)
- 2.4.6 No (1)
- 2.4.7
- Hepatitis A & B
 - Tetanus
 - Polio
 - Typhoid
- (Any 3 × 1) (3)
- 2.4.8
- Labourdonnais Waterfront Hotel
 - Le Suffren Hotel
 - Marina Hotel
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 2.4.9
- French
 - English
 - Creole
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 2.4.10
- Basketry
 - High-end knitwear
 - Sugar
 - Essential oils
 - Teas
 - Carved volcanic-stone figurines
- (Any 3 × 1) (3)
(20)

OR**2.5 SEYCHELLES**

- 2.5.1 Air Seychelles (HM) (2)
- 2.5.2 Wednesday, Friday and Sunday (2)
- 2.5.3 Friday and Sunday (2)

| | | | |
|--------|---|-------------|-------------|
| 2.5.4 | 4 hours 55 minutes | | (2) |
| 2.5.5 | OR Tambo International Airport | | (1) |
| 2.5.6 | No | | (1) |
| 2.5.7 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hepatitis B • Tetanus • Polio • Typhoid | (Any 3 × 1) | (3) |
| 2.5.8 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Four Seasons • Hilton Northholme | | (2) |
| 2.5.9 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • French • English • Seychellois Creole | (Any 2 × 1) | (2) |
| 2.5.10 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Batiks • Woven baskets • Model boats • Straw hats • Furniture • Pottery • Jewellery | (Any 3 × 1) | (3) |
| | | | (20) |
| | | | [40] |

QUESTION 3**AFRICAN SECTION**

| | | | | |
|-----|-------|--|-------------|-------------|
| 3.1 | 3.1.1 | Zambia, Tanzania | | (2) |
| | 3.1.2 | Mozambique, Malawi, Tanzania | (Any 2 × 1) | (2) |
| | 3.1.3 | Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique | | (3) |
| | 3.1.4 | Namibia, Botswana | | (2) |
| | 3.1.5 | Zambia, Malawi | | (2) |
| | 3.1.6 | Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Zambia, Mozambique. | | (5) |
| | 3.1.7 | Morocco | | (1) |
| | 3.1.8 | Mozambique, Zimbabwe | | (2) |
| | 3.1.9 | Kenya | | (1) |
| | | | | (20) |

INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION

Answer the questions on TWO of the following countries: Madagascar, Reunion, Maldives.

3.2 MADAGASCAR

- 3.2.1 Lemur (1)
- 3.2.2 Vanilla (1)
- 3.2.3 Famadihana is 'the turning of the bones'. The body/bodies of recently passed family members and ancestors are taken out of the crypt, paraded around in the village, redressed in silk shrouds and reburied. (2)
- 3.2.4 Beach (1)
- 3.2.5 Antsiranana (1)
- 3.2.6
- It features a sandstone massif eroded by wind and rain, forming dramatic gorges and ridges.
 - A favourite hiking destination
 - Animals: lemurs, sifakas, frogs, birds
 - Plants: palms, rare aloes and Pachypodiums
- (4)
(10)

AND/OR**3.3 REUNION**

- 3.3.1
- April to October
 - The weather is cool and dry and temperatures are 22 °C at the coast and 11 °C in the mountains.
- (2)
- 3.3.2 Type of accommodation (1)
- 3.3.2 Le Barachois is the paved seafront area with canons pointing out to the sea. This promenade has food stalls and tables where people can eat and watch people walking by and playing pétanques (similar to bowls). (3)
- 3.3.4 Cirque de Mafate (1)
- 3.3.5 On foot, by donkey or by helicopter (3)
(10)

AND/OR

3.4 MALDIVES

- 3.4.1 The country consists of 99% sea and 1% land. The archipelago comprises 1 190 coral islands with 26 atolls. There are islets, lagoons, underwater caves, walls and overhangs. (3)
- 3.4.2 The Maldives are a republic. The democratic government is led by a president. Atolls and islands are administered by a locally elected council. (3)
- 3.4.3 UT +5 (1)
- 3.4.4 Rufiyaa (MVR) (2)
- 3.4.5 Constance Moofushi (1)
- (10)**
[40]

QUESTION 4**AFRICAN SECTION**

Answer the questions on TWO of the following countries: Botswana, Zimbabwe, Zambia, Uganda

4.1 BOTSWANA

- 4.1.1 April to November (1)
- 4.1.2 Pioneer Gate (1)
- 4.1.3 Ghanzi (1)
- 4.1.4 Serowe (1)
- 4.1.5 The salt pan covers about 75 000 sq. km. One of the biggest attractions is the famous Baines baobabs. The cluster of trees, 'the seven sisters' has been photographed and painted a lot.

Nxai Pan is covered with short sweet grass that attracts antelope species like springbok, impala, gemsbok, hartebeest and also zebra and wildebeest. South Camp and North Camp are the two camp sites. (Any applicable answer) (4)
- 4.1.6 Kasane (2)
- (10)**

AND/OR

4.2 ZIMBABWE

- 4.2.1 D
- 4.2.2 H
- 4.2.3 F
- 4.2.4 I
- 4.2.5 A
- 4.2.6 J
- 4.2.7 G
- 4.2.8 B
- 4.2.9 C
- 4.2.10 E

(10 × 1) (10)

AND/OR**4.3 ZAMBIA**

- 4.3.1 False – 6 hours 30 minutes
- 4.3.2 True
- 4.3.3 False – Livingstone
- 4.3.4 True
- 4.3.5 False – Mongu
- 4.3.6 False – an antelope
- 4.3.7 False – lusaka.admin@dirco.gov.za
- 4.3.8 False – only from Johannesburg
- 4.3.9 True
- 4.3.10 False – type of fish

(10 × 1) (10)

AND/OR**4.4 UGANDA**

- 4.4.1 It is a Unesco World Heritage Site and a popular tourist attraction. It is situated on the Kasubi Hill (originally called Nabulagala) where four of the last kings (Bassekabaka) of the Kingdom of Buganda were buried in a gigantic cone-shaped thatched house known as Muzibu Azaala Mpanga. There is magnificent reed and ring work, representing the 52 clans of the Baganda. (4)
 - 4.4.2 The rare mountain gorilla (1)
 - 4.4.3 They are a group of 84 islands along the north western shore of Lake Victoria, south of Entebbe. (3)
 - 4.4.4 Lake Nkuruba, Lake Nyinabulitwa, Lake Nyabikere; Lake Kasenda (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- (10)**

INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION

Answer the questions on ONE of the following countries: Mauritius OR Comoros

4.5 MAURITIUS

- 4.5.1 It lies about 560/600 km northeast of Mauritius and is one of the Mascarene Islands. (2)
- 4.5.2 18 km by 8 km (1)
- 4.5.3 No (1)
- 4.5.4 Port Mathurin (1)
- 4.5.5 Underwater caves full of stalagmites and stalactites, situated at Plain Corail. (2)
- 4.5.6 Mont Limon (398 m) (2)
- 4.5.7 Victoria Regia/Regina (1)
- 4.5.8 A lively Creole dance, women with wide, colourful skirts swaying their hips and twirling to the music and the beat of an African drum. It is usually performed on the beach. (2)
- 4.5.9 The architecture is a blend of Islamic, Creole and Indian styles. It has a peaceful inner courtyard and is the most important mosque in Mauritius. (2)
- 4.5.10 Islam and Hindu (2)
- 4.5.11 Trou aux Cerf (1)
- 4.5.12 It is wild and rugged, with cliffs dropping to the sea, waterfalls, sheltered sandy coves and fishing villages. No swimming on these beaches. Inland are sugar cane fields and forested areas. (3)
- (20)**

OR

4.6 **COMOROS**

- 4.6.1
- Grand Comore – Ngazidja
 - Anjouan – Nzwani
 - Moheli – Mwali
 - Mayotte – Maore
- (8 × 1) (8)
- 4.6.2 Mayotte (1)
- 4.6.3 Mamoudzou (1)
- 4.6.4
- The market
 - The tomb of Sultan Adriansouli
- (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 4.6.5 Pamandzi Airport (1)
- 4.6.6 Mount Mtsapéré (1)
- 4.6.7 Anjouan(ndzuani) (1)
- 4.6.8
- Local embroidery
 - Wood carvings
 - Traditional Koran holders
 - Spice boxes
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 4.6.9 Mutsamudu (1482) has shabby buildings and maze-like streets. Up a steep stairway from the medina, is a common-lade citadel overlooking Mutsamudu, which was constructed with British money by Sultan Abdallah I in 1860 to defend the town against Malagasy pirates. A cyclone damaged it in 1950 but the good views across the town and harbour can still be enjoyed. (2)
- 4.6.10 It is an adventure to hike up an active volcano and the view over the island is spectacular. (2)

(2)
(20)
[40]

QUESTION 5**AFRICAN SECTION**

Answer the questions on TWO of the following countries: Namibia, Tanzania, Morocco

5.1 NAMIBIA

- 5.1.1 The Desert Express
- 5.1.2 Walvis Bay
- 5.1.3 Herero dolls
- 5.1.4 NAD
- 5.1.5 Yes
- 5.1.6 WDH
- 5.1.7 Tropic of Capricorn
- 5.1.8 Swakopmund
- 5.1.9 Twyfelfontein
- 5.1.10 Cassinga Day

(10 × 1) (10)

AND/OR

5.2 TANZANIA

- 5.2.1 Dalla-dallas
- 5.2.2 Tanga
- 5.2.3 Tinga-tinga paintings
- 5.2.4 TZS
- 5.2.5 Yes
- 5.2.6 DAR
- 5.2.7 None
- 5.2.8 Lake Manyara NP
- 5.2.9 Ngorongoro Conservation Area
- 5.2.10 Zanzibar Revolution Day

(10 × 1) (10)

AND/OR

5.3 MOROCCO

- 5.3.1 Petit taxi
- 5.3.2 Tangier
- 5.3.3 Berber rugs
- 5.3.4 MAD
- 5.3.5 No
- 5.3.6 RBA
- 5.3.7 Tropic of Cancer
- 5.3.8 Volubilis
- 5.3.9 Ben Youssef Medersa
- 5.3.10 Feast of the Throne
- (10 × 1) (10)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION

Answer the following questions about the Maldives:

5.4 MALDIVES

- 5.4.1 3 hours (South Africa +2; Maldives +5) (2)
- 5.4.2 Ring-shaped coral reef enclosing a lagoon (2)
- 5.4.3
- Ambula Safari and Tours
 - Holiday Factory
 - LUX* Resort and Hotels
- (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 5.4.4
- Hepatitis A & B
 - Typhoid
 - Tetanus
 - Polio
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 5.4.5 It takes place in March. The victory of Mohammed Thakurfaanu over the occupying Portuguese force in 1573 is commemorated. Tourists can see the colours of the cultures of the Maldives on display. (2)
- 5.4.6 It is a cocktail (alcoholic concoction). (1)

- 5.4.7 The Islamic Centre opened in 1984. It has a library and conference hall. The central feature in the grand mosque, can accommodate more than 5 000 people. The main prayer hall has wood carvings and Arabic verses inscribed by Maldivian craftsmen. (1 + 3) (4)
- 5.4.8 Rose-ringed parakeet, house sparrow, kestrel, white tern, fairy tern, common noddy, fregate birds, lesser noddy, herons, seagulls, harriers, falcons, buzzards (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 5.4.9 Parrotfish, butterfly fish, manta rays, whale shark, reef stingrays, moray eels, barracuda (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 5.4.10 Nakatschfushi (1)
- 5.4.11 It is located on the eastern side of the north Malé atoll, near the islands of Farukolh, Fushi and Kurumba, Full-Moon Resort and Spa. (1)
(20)
[40]

QUESTION 6**AFRICAN SECTION**

Answer the questions on TWO of the following countries: Mozambique OR Tanzania

6.1 MOZAMBIQUE

Complete the following itinerary of a 10-day fly-and-drive holiday package for a honeymoon couple.

- 6.1.1 1 hour 15 minutes (2)
- 6.1.2
 - Mozambique GSA
 - Mozambique Tourism
 - Mozambique Tours (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 6.1.3 25 June (1)
- 6.1.4
 - There are mostly tarred roads in southern Mozambique.
 - Take enough food and water on long journeys.
 - There are occasional controls on the roads to check papers.
 - There may be problems such as landmines, potholes, animals and vehicles without head lights. (Any 3 × 1) (3)

- 6.1.5 Museu de Revolucao – historical exhibits about the struggle for independence.
Museu de Geologia – collection of stones and minerals
Museu de Moeda – currency and barter items from around the world
Museu de arte – art, paintings and sculptures
Natural History Museum – stuffed animals, elephant foetuses
(Any 1 × 1 + 2) (3)
- 6.1.6 The Casa do Ferro – Eiffel's prefabricated steel building.
Hotel Polana – designed by Sir Herbert Baker, luxurious, with lift, hardwood panels, ornate iron railings and crystal windows.
Restaurante 1908 – once a hospital, now restaurant with Italian dishes.
(Any 1 × 1 + 2) (3)
- 6.1.7 It lies 24 km from Maputo at the entrance of the bay. (1)
Any ONE attraction:
The Inhaca Lighthouse
Marine Biology Museum (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 6.1.8
- Cathedral of our Lady of Conception
 - Railway Station
 - Mercado Municipal (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 6.1.9
- Swimming
 - Surfing
 - Snorkelling
 - Scuba diving (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 6.1.10 Dugong Beach Lodge (1)
- 6.1.11
- Magarugue
 - Benguerra
 - Santa Carolina (Paradise)
 - Bazaruto (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 6.1.12 No (Only flights from Vilanculos to Johannesburg) (1)
(20)

OR

6.2 TANZANIA

Complete the following itinerary:

- 6.2.1 4 hours 20 minutes (2)
- 6.2.2
- Avid Africa Travel
 - Destinations Uncovered
 - Hartley's Safaris
 - Rove Africa Islands and Safaris (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- 6.2.3 Hotel White Sands Resort and Conference Centre (1)
- 6.2.4
- Average temperature: 25 °C
 - Rainfall: 25 mm
 - Hours of sunshine: 8 hours
 - Humidity: 70% (4)
- 6.2.5
- The National Museum
See the famous fossils discovered by the Leakey family in the Olduvai Gorge (Nutcracker man's skull). The museum also houses vintage cars, displays of the slave trade era, tribal artefacts and World War I memorabilia.
 - The Village Museum – authentic dwellings showing traditional life in various parts of Tanzania and traditional dance performances on some afternoons. (Any 1 × 1 + 2) (3)
- 6.2.6
- Greek Orthodox Church (Romanesque Basilica style building)
 - Ismaili Jama'at Khana – community centre for Ismaili Muslims
 - St Peter's Catholic Church – perforated screens and barrel-vaulted roof (Any 1 × 1 + 2) (3)
- 6.2.7 40 km from Bagamoyo off the mid-Tanzanian coast (1)
- 6.2.8 60-90 minutes (1)
- 6.2.9 Zanzibar Serena Hotel (1)
- 6.2.10 Arusha NP – smallest, one of the most beautiful NP and topographically varied.
Main features: Mount Meru – volcanic, mixture of lush forest and bare rock; mountain hiking.
Ngurdoto Crater – visit only the rim and look down into the green crater with its forest and swamps. Home to elephant, buffalo, red duiker, colobus monkeys, etc.
Mamela Lakes – shallow alkaline lakes that are fed from underground streams. Lots of waders like flamingos. Each lake has a different colour because of the algal growth. (3)

(20)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND SECTION

Answer the questions on TWO of the following countries: Reunion, Comoros, Seychelles.

6.3 REUNION

- | | | |
|-------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 6.3.1 | Piton de la Fournaise | (1) |
| 6.3.2 | Roland Garros | (1) |
| 6.3.3 | L'Étang-Salé les Bains | (1) |
| 6.3.4 | St Paul | (1) |
| 6.3.5 | Sugar cane | (1) |
| 6.3.6 | Tropic of Capricorn | (1) |
| 6.3.7 | Safiko Musik Festival | (1) |
| 6.3.8 | Cilaos, Cirque Salazie, Roche-Ecrite | (Any 3 × 1) (3) |
| | | (10) |

AND/OR**6.4 COMOROS**

- | | | |
|-------|--|-----------------|
| 6.4.1 | Lac Sale | (1) |
| 6.4.2 | Moroni International | (1) |
| 6.4.3 | Mwali | (1) |
| 6.4.4 | Itsandra | (1) |
| 6.4.5 | Ylang-ylang | (1) |
| 6.4.6 | Tropic of Capricorn | (1) |
| 6.4.7 | Eid-al-Fitr | (1) |
| 6.4.8 | Galawa Beach, Mount Karthala, Lac Dziani Boundouni | (Any 3 × 1) (3) |
| | | (10) |

AND/OR

6.5 SEYCHELLES

| | | | |
|-------|---|-------------|-------------|
| 6.5.1 | Black parrot | | (1) |
| 6.5.2 | Pointe Larue International | | (1) |
| 6.5.3 | Silhouette | | (1) |
| 6.5.4 | Beau Vallon | | (1) |
| 6.5.5 | Copra | | (1) |
| 6.5.6 | Tropic of Capricorn | | (1) |
| 6.5.7 | Festival Kreol | | (1) |
| 6.5.8 | St Anne Marine NP, Vallee de Mai, Aldabra Atoll | (Any 3 × 1) | (3) |
| | | | (10) |
| | | | [40] |

TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200