



**higher education  
& training**

Department:  
Higher Education and Training  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

# **MARKING GUIDELINE**

**NATIONAL CERTIFICATE  
JUNE EXAMINATION  
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5**

**14 JUNE 2016**

**This marking guideline consists of 11 pages.**

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY****QUESTION 1**

1.1	1.1.1	A		
	1.1.2	E		
	1.1.3	D		
	1.1.4	D		
	1.1.5	F		
	1.1.6	D		
	1.1.7	C		
	1.1.8	A		
			(8 × 2)	(16)
1.2	1.2.1	G		
	1.2.2	B		
	1.2.3	D		
	1.2.4	D		
	1.2.5	D		
	1.2.6	A		
	1.2.7	E		
	1.2.8	F		
	1.2.9	H		
	1.2.10	C		
	1.2.11	B		
	1.2.12	H		
			(12 × 2)	(24)
				<b>[40]</b>

**SECTION B****QUESTION 2****SEYCHELLES – ADDENDUM B**

2.1	2.1.1	English, French, Creole		(3)
	2.1.2	There are no visa requirements for the Seychelles.		(1)
	2.1.3	Seychelles Rupee is the local currency but the Euro is also used.		(2)
	2.1.4	€13 × 14 = R182		(3)
	2.1.5	This is the drier and cooler time of the year with livelier seas especially on the South Eastern coasts with winds of 10 to 20 knots.		(3)
	2.1.6	Jewellery, paintings and sculptures		(3)

- 2.1.7 There is a Kreol festival, cultural bazaars and a French festival in Victoria. (3)
- 2.1.8 The colours will be superb and it will also be a big cooler than during the heat of the day. (2)

**OR**

**MAURITIUS - ADDENDUM C**

- 2.2 2.2.1 The text says:  
“at a price you can afford”  
“shoppers can find good-value and high-quality goods.” (3)
- 2.2.2 Mauritian Rupee (1)
- 2.2.3 2 hours (1)
- 2.2.4 Its beautifully white, sandy beaches that are protected by a coral reef. (2)
- 2.2.5 Temperatures during the warm, dry months are normally in the mid 20's. The graph shows an average maximum for July of 25 °C. (2)
- 2.2.6 7 out of the 8 Beachcomber hotels are located on the West coast because the weather is warm and sunny most of the time. (3)
- 2.2.7 February (2)
- 2.2.8 Scuba diving, snorkeling, windsurfing and waterskiing. (4)
- 2.2.9 North West coast (2)

**OR**

**REUNION - ADDENDUM D**

- 2.3 2.3.1 French (1)
- 2.3.2 French is the official language and the island is a department of France. (2)
- 2.3.3 €5 × 14 = R70 (3)
- 2.3.4 Reunion is very expensive compared to South African prices. (2)
- 2.3.5. Temperatures are cooler than in summer and will be about 20 °C. (2)
- 2.3.6 It will be much colder at high altitude and could even reach 0 °C so proper mountain coats and gear will be needed. (2)

## TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5

- 2.3.7 The road is known for its '400 turns' and climbs up the mountains through amazing scenery to the town of Cilaos. (3)
- 2.3.8 A helicopter will provide wonderful views of the cirques, waterfalls, mountains and the volcano. (2)
- 2.3.9 Festivals include a mountain bike race, paragliding championships, a golf competition and the Raid 974 marathon. (3)
- [40]**

**QUESTION 3****MALAWI**

Capital	IATA Code of Capital	Currency	Time Zone	Three tourist attractions of the capital city	Two souvenirs or items that can be purchased in capital city	National park or natural attraction within 300 km of capital city
Lilongwe	LLW	Malawian Kwacha	UT+2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Old Market</li> <li>• Lilongwe Nature Sanctuary</li> <li>• Government buildings</li> <li>• Parliament</li> </ul> <p>Any THREE</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wood carvings</li> <li>• Wall hangings</li> <li>• Colourful cloths</li> <li>• Baskets</li> </ul> <p>Any TWO</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lake Malawi</li> <li>• Kasungu National Park</li> </ul>
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(6)	(4)	(2)

**ZAMBIA**

Capital	IATA Code of Capital	Currency	Time Zone	Three tourist attractions of the capital city	Two souvenirs or items that can be purchased in capital city	National park or natural attraction within 300 km of capital city
Lusaka	LUN	Zambian Kwacha	UT+2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kabwata Cultural Village</li> <li>• Munda Wanga Botanical Gardens</li> <li>• National Museum</li> <li>• Cathedral of the Holy Cross</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wood carvings</li> <li>• Wall hangings</li> <li>• Colourful cloths</li> <li>• Baskets</li> </ul> <p>Any TWO</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lower Zambezi NP</li> <li>• Kafue NP</li> <li>• Lochinvar</li> <li>• Blue Lagoon NP</li> <li>• Lake Kariba</li> </ul> <p>Any ONE</p>
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(6)	(4)	(2)

**KENYA**

Capital	IATA Code of Capital	Currency	Time Zone	Three tourist attractions of the capital city	Two souvenirs or items that can be purchased in capital city	National park or natural attraction within 300 km of capital city
Nairobi	NBO	Kenyan Shilling	UT+3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Museum</li> <li>• Nairobi National Park</li> <li>• Karen Blixen Museum</li> <li>• Bomas of Kenya</li> <li>• Giraffe Sanctuary</li> </ul> <p>Any THREE</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wood carvings</li> <li>• Statues of Masai</li> <li>• Paintings</li> <li>• Wall hangings</li> <li>• Indigenous art</li> </ul> <p>Any TWO</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nairobi National Park</li> <li>• Lake Naivasha</li> <li>• Aberdares National Park</li> <li>• Mount Kenya</li> <li>• Masai Mara National Reserve</li> <li>• Amboseli National Park</li> </ul> <p>Any ONE</p>
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(6)	(4)	(2)

**MOROCCO**

Capital	IATA Code of Capital	Currency	Time Zone	Three tourist attractions of the capital city	Two souvenirs or items that can be purchased in capital city	National park or natural attraction within 300 km of capital city
Rabat	RBA	Moroccan Dirham	UT+0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gate of the Ambassadors</li> <li>• Hassan Tower</li> <li>• Royal Palace</li> <li>• Museum of Handicrafts</li> <li>• Archaeological Museum</li> <li>• Oudaias Kasban Gate</li> </ul> <p>Any THREE</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Leather goods</li> <li>• Copper items</li> <li>• Cotton clothing</li> <li>• Wool rugs</li> <li>• Carpets</li> <li>• Blankets</li> </ul> <p>Any TWO</p>	Haut Atlas Mountains
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(6)	(4)	(2)

**UGANDA**

Capital	IATA Code of Capital	Currency	Time Zone	Three tourist attractions of the capital city	Two souvenirs or items that can be purchased in capital city	National park or natural attraction within 300 km of capital city
Kampala	EBB	Ugandan Shilling	UT+3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kabaka Tombs</li> <li>• Bugandan Kingdom palaces</li> <li>• Botanical Gardens in Entebbe</li> </ul> <p>Any THREE</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bangles</li> <li>• Necklaces</li> <li>• Bracelets</li> <li>• Wood carvings</li> <li>• Baskets</li> <li>• Tea</li> <li>• Coffee</li> </ul> <p>Any TWO</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lake Victoria</li> <li>• Murchison Falls National Park</li> </ul>
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(6)	(4)	(2)

**QUESTION 4****REUNION – ADDENDUM E**

- 4.1      4.1.1      The tour offers 7 nights at Saint Gilles and visitors can travel from this base to the island's attractions. (2)
- 4.1.2      Roland Garros (2)
- 4.1.3      St Gilles is on the western tip of the island and is South West of St Denis (2)
- 4.1.4      After arriving in a new country and having all the excitement of a flight, getting through the airport and picking up a car, it is a good idea to relax on Day 2. (2)
- 4.1.5      Climbing, mountain biking, canyoning and hiking. (4)
- 4.1.6      A visit to the island's active volcano. (2)
- 4.1.7      There are restaurants and a harbor and a pleasant beach in the town. (2)
- 4.1.8      It has white sand beaches which differ from the black sands of other beaches in Reunion. (2)

**KENYA – ADDENDUM F**

- 4.2 4.2.1 Lake Turkana (2)
- 4.2.2 Nairobi National Park (2)
- 4.2.3 Lake Nakuru National Park (2)
- 4.2.4 Aberdares National Park or Mount Kenya National Park (2)
- 4.2.5 To protect the high mountains from development and the many different habitats found on these mountains. The mountains are spectacular and could easily be spoilt by hotel and resort developments. (4)
- 4.2.6 It is set at the foot of Mount Kilimanjaro and provides splendid views of the ice-crowned mountain. It is one of the most well-known views in Africa. (4)
- 4.2.7 It is on the far north coast near Somalia and the island is steeped in Swahili culture which includes mosques, aromas, coffee, spices etc. The island is a smaller version of Zanzibar and is steeped in history. (4)
- 4.2.8 Tsavo West National Park and Masai Mara National Reserve. (2)

**OR****ZIMBABWE – ADDENDUM G**

- 4.2.9 People established farms and towns on the fertile highlands. Over time wild animals were displaced and only survived in the hot and infertile areas which were later set aside as national parks to protect the wildlife. (4)
- 4.2.10 The park is not far from Victoria Falls and the main camps run East to West in a straight line. A visitor could enter at the West gate (Robins Camp) and leave the park at the East gate (Main Camp) and return on the main tar road to Victoria Falls. (3)
- 4.2.11 Chimanimani Transfrontier Park and Rhodes Nyanga National Park. (4)
- 4.2.12 Canoeing, tiger fishing in the Zambezi, camping, game viewing, bird watching, hiking unarmed amongst wild animals, camping in the wild with no camp fences. (Any 3 × 2) (6)
- 4.2.13 It is 1,7 kilometres wide and one of the most spectacular waterfalls in the world. The falls have been carefully protected and are an example of sustainable tourism and wise development. (3)
- 4.2.14 The Zimbabwean bird (2)

**[22]**





**TANZANIA**

<b>Capital City</b>	<b>IATA Code</b>	<b>Key attraction of the country you would recommend to a tourist</b>	<b>Three outdoor activities that tourists can enjoy in this key attraction or national park</b>
Dar es Salaam (de facto capital)	DAR	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Serengeti National Park</li> <li>• Mount Kilimanjaro</li> </ul> <p>Any ONE</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Photography</li> <li>• Wildlife viewing</li> <li>• Bird watching</li> <li>• Camping</li> <li>• Hiking</li> </ul> <p>Any THREE</p>
(1)	(1)	(2)	(6)

**UGANDA**

<b>Capital City</b>	<b>IATA Code</b>	<b>Key attraction of the country you would recommend to a tourist</b>	<b>Three outdoor activities that tourists can enjoy in this key attraction or national park</b>
Kampala	EBB	Murchison Falls on the Nile River	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Photography</li> <li>• Wildlife viewing</li> <li>• Bird watching</li> <li>• Camping</li> <li>• Boating on the Nile River</li> <li>• Viewing the waterfall</li> </ul> <p>Any THREE</p>
(1)	(1)	(2)	(6)

**MOROCCO**

<b>Capital City</b>	<b>IATA Code</b>	<b>Key attraction of the country you would recommend to a tourist</b>	<b>Three outdoor activities that tourists can enjoy in this key attraction or national park</b>
Rabat	RBA	Haut Atlas Mountains	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hiking</li> <li>• Trekking</li> <li>• Mountain climbing</li> </ul> <p>Any THREE</p>
(1)	(1)	(2)	(6)

**5.2 MAURITIUS – ADDENDUM H**

- 5.2.1 Villas Caroline Beach Hotel (2)
- 5.2.2 The Fun Club organizes flights, airport transfers, 3-star accommodation, all meals and selected drinks and many sporting activities so it takes the stress away from a tourist. (3)
- 5.2.3 There is a dedicated kids club from 9:30 to 12:30 and 14:30 to 17:30 each day and a mini kids disco at night. (4)
- 5.2.4 Free water sports include windsurfing, kayaks, pedalos and snorkeling. (4)
- 5.2.5 There are daily activities like a range of water sports, scuba diving, fishing, a spa and golf so there is plenty to keep everyone busy. (4)
- 5.2.6 The package includes breakfast, lunch and dinner. Tea is at 16:00 and includes tea, coffee and pancakes. Soft drinks and local alcoholic beverages are available from 11:00 to 23:00 at the bar and restaurant. (3)

**QUESTION 6****ZIMBABWE and ZAMBIA – ADDENDUM I**

- 6.1 6.1.1 The two countries are competing for tourists and are not cooperating. (2)
- 6.1.2 Hyperinflation, hunger and political violence were spiraling out of control. (3)
- 6.1.3 Hotels, lodges and other tourist attractions have mushroomed and there are several daily flights from South Africa. (4)
- 6.1.4 The town is right on the edge of the falls and visitors do not need to pay \$10 for a taxi because they can walk to the falls. (4)
- 6.1.5 There needs to be stability and control over violence and crime. (3)
- 6.1.6 \$770 million in 2014 (2)
- 6.1.7 China has been asked for aid so the airport can be expanded to accommodate bigger planes. (2)

**KENYA - ADDENDUM J**

- |     |       |  |     |
|-----|-------|--|-----|
| 6.2 | 6.2.1 | Because of recent attacks linked to Somali militants.  | (2) |
|     | 6.2.2 | The article quotes Abdallah Omar, who sells bathing suits, saying that there will not be money for his kids to go to school.   | (2) |
|     | 6.2.3 | A drop of \$4 million  | (1) |
|     | 6.2.4 | Al-Shabab has been supported by Somalia and has attacked many sites in Kenya.  | (2) |
|     | 6.2.5 | Al-Shabab  | (1) |
|     | 6.2.6 | There is a danger that all Muslims will be blamed for the violence and the article indicates that this is already happening to some extent.  | (3) |
|     | 6.2.7 | There is a real danger of a country being labeled and foreign tourists seeing the whole country as being violent and unsafe.   | (3) |
|     | 6.2.8 | People are coming to countries far from home and are coming to relax and will not visit countries where there is no law and order and excessive crime and violence, because they fear their lives will be in danger. | (3) |
|     | 6.2.9 | There is a danger of a 'plague mentality' and that Africa will be labeled as unsafe. Foreign tourists will stop visiting and will go to continents that seem safer.  | (3) |

**[40]**

**SECTION B: 160**  
**TOTAL: 200**