



# higher education & training

Department:  
Higher Education and Training  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## **MARKING GUIDELINE**

**NATIONAL CERTIFICATE**

**JUNE EXAMINATION**

**TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5**

**19 JUNE 2014**

**This marking guideline consists of 13 pages.**

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY****QUESTION 1****AFRICA**

1.1	1.1.1	A
	1.1.2	B
	1.1.3	A
	1.1.4	A
	1.1.5	B
	1.1.6	A
	1.1.7	A
	1.1.8	B
	1.1.9	A
	1.1.10	B
	1.1.11	A
	1.1.12	C

(12 × 2) (24)

**1.2 INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS**

1.2.1	B
1.2.2	A
1.2.3	B
1.2.4	C
1.2.5	E
1.2.6	B
1.2.7	E
1.2.8	C
1.2.9	B
1.2.10	B
1.2.11	F
1.2.12	A
1.2.13	A
1.2.14	B
1.2.15	F
1.2.16	D

(16 × 1) (16)  
**TOTAL SECTION A: [40]**

**SECTION B****QUESTION 2:**

2.1	2.1.1	A		
	2.1.2	D		
	2.1.3	E		
	2.1.4	C		
	2.1.5	G		
	2.1.6	F		
	2.1.7	J		
	2.1.8	B		
	2.1.9	H		
	2.1.10	I		
	2.1.11	D		
	2.1.12	C		
	2.1.13	A		
	2.1.14	A		
			(14 x 1)	(14)
2.2	SEZ			(2)
2.3	2 hours			(2)
2.4	Between 20 and 25 km			(2)
2.5	$R10.30 \times \$1194 = R12,298.20$			(2)
2.6	Film stars and pop stars and presidents like US President Clinton. The lodge offers extreme luxury and an exclusive experience for up to 18 guests. This lodge is situated at the upper end of the tourism market.			(4)
2.7	Affluent market			(2)
2.8	Nine (9)			(2)
2.9	Game viewing, bird watching, dinner in the boma, plunge pools, a spa, a sala or deck for relaxing and enjoying nature.			(4)
2.10	Tents are spacious and equipped with luxury fittings. Each one has its own private sala which offers views of the water and an outdoor shower. The camp is tucked under trees on the banks of the channel and it is built from materials such as canvas and wood which blend with the environment.			(4)
2.11	Individually handcrafted units, wildlife such as lechwe and dancing cranes, the water of the Okavango, a very remote scenic area.		(Any 2 x 1)	(2)
				<b>[40]</b>

**QUESTION 3**

- 3.1 The longer tour offers more time in Mauritius and also visits Reunion. It allows the tourist more time to experience the wonders of three Indian Ocean islands. (3)
- 3.2 The major items of expense such as the airfare and the cruise have been paid for and the extra add-ons such as extra nights in Mauritius are not expensive add-ons and the overall package is cheaper per day. (3)
- 3.3
- The main square, the Place d'Armes, has fine French colonial government
  - Museum has a reconstruction of the extinct dodo bird that was confined to Mauritius (the only surviving egg is displayed in East London's museum buildings such as Government House (built in 1738) and the
  - Municipal Theatre.
  - The Natural History).
  - Jummah Mosque is the largest mosque on the island.
  - Champs de Mars racetrack is a popular spot for horse racing.
  - The city has a Chinese sector and the City Market sells meat, fruit, vegetables, spices, souvenirs, leather goods, table cloths and cloth.
- (Any 3 x 2) (6)
- 3.4 Various curries with rice, samoosas (triangle shaped fried snacks containing a variety of fillings), dholl purri (wheat pancake stuffed with dholl), calamari curry. (Any 2 x 2) (4)
- 3.5 The 13-day package. (2)
- 3.6
- Swimming
  - Suntanning
  - relaxing on the beach
  - boating
- (Any 2 x 2) (4)
- 3.7 **Flic-en-Flac**  
On the west coast is popular for diving and has many beachside hotels.
- Grand Baie**  
Near the northern tip of the island, Grand Baie is popular for diving and there are many hotels along the coast. This busy tourist area has boutiques, stores and Chinese restaurants and tourists can explore the reefs on glass-bottom boat tours.
- Le Morne Peninsula**  
The south-western tip of the island, this beautiful peninsula has a number of hotels and spectacular views with the mountains towering in the backdrop.
- Trou aux Biches**  
Just south of Grand Baie on the northern tip of the island, the beach is fringed by casuarina and coconut palms.

## TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5

The **Aquarium** houses 200 fish species from the surrounding sea.  
 Note resorts must be close to Port Louis and not east coast resorts.  
 (Any 3 x 2)

- 3.8 1 to 1.5 days (6)
- 3.9 Reunion is French speaking and an overseas department of France. (2)
- 3.10 It is summer and all islands are situated within the tropics so light clothes, shorts, swimming costumes are important and some formal wear for dinners and evenings. Rain can be expected and humidity will be high. (4)
- 3.11 The 10-day cruise starts on 13 February and embarks on the ship on Day 5 in Mauritius (17 February). The longer 13-day cruise sails on 8 February and arrives in Mauritius on Day 10 (17 February). So the return voyage is not wasted space. (4)

(4)  
 [40]

## QUESTION 4

## 4.1 NAMIBIA

Country	Capital City	One attraction of the capital	An item that can be bought in the country	National park or natural attraction within 250 km of the capital	Two reasons for visiting the attraction
Namibia	Windhoek	Examples of German colonial architecture <b>Alte Feste, Christuskirche</b> (Christ Church) and the <b>Tintenpalast</b> (Ink Palace). The white-walled Alte Feste fortress is set on a hill overlooking the city.	Precious stones, German cakes and beer, items made from karkul hides	Namib-Skeleton Coast NP	One of largest national parks in the world, desert plains, canyons, Sossus Vlei, desert wildlife such as gemsbok, springbok, ostrich.
(1)	(1)	(Any 2 x 1)	(Any 2 x 1)	(1)	(2 x 2)

## 4.1 4.1 MALAWI

Country	Capital City	One attraction of the capital	An item that can be bought in the country	National park or natural attraction within 250 km of the capital	Two reasons for visiting the attraction
Malawi	Lilongwe	<b>Old Market, Lilongwe Nature Sanctuary</b>	Wooden carvings, Colourful cloths, cane furniture etc	Kasungu NP	Game such as elephant, buffalo, lodge for overnight guests
(1)	(1)	(Any 2 x 1)	(Any 2 x 1)	(1)	(2 x 2)

## 4.1 ZAMBIA

Country	Capital City	One attraction of the capital	An item that can be bought in the country	National park or natural attraction within 250 km of the capital	Two reasons for visiting the attraction
Zambia	Lusaka	<b>The Kabwata Cultural Village</b> for indigenous arts and crafts and offers traditional dancing. <b>The Munda Wanga Botanical Gardens and Zoo, National Museum and Cathedral of the Holy Cross.</b>	African carvings, pottery, items made from copper, gemstones	Lochinvar NP  OR  Lower Zambezi NP	420 bird spp and herds of Kafue lechwe, one lodge  Elephant, lion, hippo, buffalo, crocs, tiger fishing, bird watching, lodges for visitors
(1)	(1)	(Any 2 x 1)	(Any 2 x 1)	(1)	(2 x 2)

## 4.1 UGANDA

Country	Capital City	One attraction of the capital	An item that can be bought in the country	National park or natural attraction within 250 km of the capital	Two reasons for visiting the attraction

Uganda	Kampala	<b>Kabaka Tombs,</b> shoes must be taken off, old <b>Bugandan</b> <b>Kingdom palaces,</b> <b>Uganda Museum</b>	Bangles, necklaces, wood carvings, tea, coffee, baskets, ceramics	Murchison Falls NP	Spectacular waterfall on Nile River, wildlife such as hippo, croc, elephant, buffalo, boat trips on Nile.
(1)	(1)	(Any 2 x 1)	(Any 2 x 1)	(1)	(2 x 2)

4.1 MOROCCO

Country	Capital City	One attraction of the capital	An item that can be bought in the country	National park or natural attraction within 250 km of the capital	Two reasons for visiting the attraction
Morocco	Rabat	<b>Gate of the Ambassadors,</b> <b>Oudaias Kasbah</b> <b>Gate, Hassan Tower, Royal Palace,</b> <b>Archaeological Museum,</b> <b>National Museum of Handicrafts</b> (Any 2 x 1)	Leather goods, copper ware, silver, cotton garments, wool rugs, carpets and blankets (2)	Haut Atlas Mountains (1)	Mountain climbing, hiking, trekking, camping, and pony trekking (2 x 2)
(1)	(1)				

(11 x 2) (22)

4.2 REUNION

Capital City	Currency	Major Tourist Attraction	Description of attraction
Saint Denis	Euro	Piton de la Fournaise	The Piton de la Fournaise, a volcano on the southeastern side of the island, rises 2,631 m above sea level. It has erupted more than 100 times since 1640 and the most recent eruption was on 2 January 2010.
		Piton des Neiges	This is the highest point on the island at 3,070 m. As this peak is only 20 km from the coast, the rise in terrain is sudden and dramatic. <b>Hell-Bourg</b> is the base for exploring this

			mountain.
		Cirque de Salazie	This is the most beautiful cirque on the island with its many waterfalls especially <b>Le Voile de la Mariee</b> or the <i>Bride's Veil</i> near Hell-Bourg.
		Saint Denis	The capital is surrounded by mountains on 3 sides. Creole and old colonial houses line the length of the <b>Rue de Paris</b> and the city centre. The <b>Natural History Museum</b> is in the state garden or the <b>Jardin de l'Etat</b> , and the <b>Leon Dierx Art Gallery</b> displays French impressionist paintings.

(4 x 4)

(16)

OR

## 4.2 MADAGASCAR

Capital City	Currency	Major Tourist Attraction	Description of attraction
Antananariv o	Ariary	Nosy Be	Palm-lined white sandy beaches, coral reefs and turquoise waters make this a popular beach destination. The archipelago lies off the north-west coast of the island.
		Ile Saint Marie	This 60-km-long tropical island is off the east coast of Madagascar and is one of the country's most popular holiday destinations. The island was once a hideout for pirates.
		Ramomafan a National Park	This 40,000-ha park is situated in mountain rainforest in the south of the island and is one of the most popular parks in Madagascar. There are many forest walks and a camp for visitors and the park protects 12 species of lemur.
		Masoala National Park	In the NE of Madagascar, this park protects rain forest and includes three marine parks. The park protects 10 species of lemur. One of 6 parks included in a World Heritage Site.

(4 x 4)

(1+1)  
(4 x 4)

(16)

[40]

## QUESTION 5

## AFRICA: KENYA

5.1.1 Lake Nakuru, Lake Bogoria, Lake Turkana

(2)

5.1.2 Hells Gate NP, Lake Nakuru NP, Lake Bogoria National Reserve,  
South Island NP, Central Island NP, Sibiloi NP NO OTHER



## TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5

## PARKS

(Any 2 x 1) (2)

- 5.1.3 Lake Nakuru National Park, Lake Bogoria National Reserve (4)
- 5.1.4 Nairobi National Park (2)
- 5.1.5 Aberdares NP and Mount Kenya NP (2)
- 5.1.6 Herds of elephants and other game wandering across savanna backed by the snow-crowned summit of Kilimanjaro in the background. It is the only place in Africa where snow-capped mountains and game can be seen in the same view. (4)
- 5.1.7 Watamu and Malindi (2)
- 5.1.8 Masai Mara National Reserve (2)
- (20)

OR

## UGANDA

- 5.2.1 Lake Edward and Lake Albert (2)
- 5.2.2 Queen Elizabeth NP and Murchison Falls NP (2)
- 5.2.3 Queen Elizabeth NP and Murchison Falls NP (4)
- 5.2.4 Murchison Falls National Park (2)
- 5.2.5 Ruwenzori Mountains NP and Semliki NP (4)
- 5.2.6 The mountain gorilla (2)
- 5.2.7 A because of high altitude it is cold on these mountains.  
B hiking, mountain climbing, bird watching, camping (2)
- (Any 2 x 1) (2)
- (20)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS

MAURITIUS OR REUNION

5.3 MAURITIUS

Capital	Two attractions of the capital city	A popular beach resort southwest of the capital	Three outdoor activities that can be enjoyed at the resort	An important natural feature or national park	Two interesting or unique plants and/or animals found on the island	
Port Louis	<b>Place d'Armes</b> , has fine French colonial government buildings such as <b>Government House</b> (built in 1738) and the <b>Municipal Theatre</b> . <b>Natural History Museum</b> , <b>Jummah Mosque</b> , <b>Champs de Mars</b> racetrack, <b>City Market</b>	<b>Le Morne Peninsula</b> OR <b>Flic en Flac</b>	Swimming Suntanning Snorkelling Water sports	<b>Black River Gorge National Park</b>	<b>Mauritian flying fox</b> and all of the island's endemic birds: <b>Mauritius kestrel</b> , <b>pink pigeon</b> , <b>Mauritius parakeet</b> , <b>Mauritius cuckoo-shrike</b> , <b>Mauritius bulbul</b> , <b>olive white-eye</b> , <b>Mauritius grey</b> and <b>Mauritius fody</b> .	(20)
(2)	(4)	(2)	(6)	(2)	(4)	

5.3 REUNION

Capital	Two attractions of the capital city	A popular beach resort southwest of the capital	Three outdoor activities that can be enjoyed at the resort	An important natural feature or national park	Two interesting or unique plants and/or animals found on the island
Saint Denis (2)	Creole and old colonial houses line the length of the <b>Rue de Paris</b> . The <b>Natural History Museum</b> is surrounded by the state garden or the <b>Jardin de l'Etat</b> . <b>Leon Dierx Art Gallery, Botanical garden</b> . (4)	<b>Saint Gilles</b> OR <b>Saint Leu</b> (2)	Swimming, suntanning, fishing, glass-bottomed boats, kayaking, paragliding (6)	<b>Piton de la Fournaise</b> (live volcano) or <b>Piton des Neiges</b> , highest point on island. (2)	Reunion has very few animals and is home to a variety of birds such as the <b>White-tailed Tropicbird</b> . The largest land animal is the <b>Panther chameleon</b> .  Vanilla is grown. (4)

(20)

QUESTION 6

African Section

- 6.1 Jane Goodall (2)
- 6.2 Since 1960 or 54 years. (2)

- 6.3 To protect populations of chimpanzees. (2)
- 6.4
- Flight to Dar es Salaam from JNB and
  - Then flight to Kigoma. (4)
  - Then speedboats or timber boats to the park. Speedboats take 4-5 hours to reach the park.
- 6.5 One new luxury tented lodge, self-catering hostel, guest house and campsite. (4)
- 6.6 It may not be easy to find the chimps in the dense bush and forest as they are not tame animals and wander around, so two days will be a safe option. (3)
- 6.7 3 outdoor activities at Gombe Stream: hiking, swimming and snorkelling in the lake. (2)
- 6.8 Mahale Mountains NP because it is much larger and is very mountainous. (2)
- 6.9 It will not be covered in snow as it is not high enough, but it will be cool at this altitude and it will be cloudy during the rainy season. Rainfall is likely to be high on a high mountain in the tropics. (4)
- 6.10 Two reasons for visiting Mahale in the dry season: chimps are found in large groups, and the beach is a lovely place to relax (no rain). (4)
- 6.11 The park covers 1650 km<sup>2</sup> of mountain and forest on the shores of Lake Tanganyika but it has 3 small, privately-owned tented camps and chalets that can take another 20 people. It is a superb wilderness park. (3)
- 6.12 Because of their long history of research on chimps which dates back to 1960. (2)
- 6.13 Lake Tanganyika: the world's longest lake, 2<sup>nd</sup> deepest lake, least polluted fresh water lake and has 1 000 fish species. (4)
- 6.14 Flycatcher Camp has 12 beds only. (1)

**SECTION B:** 160  
**GRAND TOTAL:** 200