



higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
JUNE EXAMINATION
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N5
7 JUNE 2013

This marking guideline consists of 13 pages.

SECTION A

QUESTION 1: COMPULSORY

AFRICAN SECTION

1.1	1.1.1	C		
	1.1.2	D		
	1.1.3	H		
	1.1.4	E		
	1.1.5	B		
	1.1.6	G		
	1.1.7	F		
	1.1.8	A		
	1.1.9	A		
	1.1.10	B		
			(10 × 1)	(10)
1.2	1.2.1	Botswana Pula		(1)
	1.2.2	ZAR O, 8631		(2)
	1.2.3	Dar es Salaam		(1)
	1.2.4	LAM (Linhas aeras Mozambique)		(1)
	1.2.5	TM		(1)
	1.2.6	Yellow fever, typhoid, hepatitis A, tetanus, meningitis vaccination, malaria tablets	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
	1.2.7	USD 50		(2)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS SECTION

1.3	1.3.1	C		
	1.3.2	B		
	1.3.3	D		
	1.3.4	F		
	1.3.5	E		
	1.3.6	C		
	1.3.7	B		
	1.3.8	F		
	1.3.9	B		
	1.3.10	A		
	1.3.11	E		
	1.3.12	D		
	1.3.13	A		
	1.3.14	F		
	1.3.15	A		
			(15 × 1)	(15)
1.4	1.4.1	5h		(2)
	1.4.2	Air Austral		(1)
	1.4.3	MUR 3,4534		(2)
				[40]
			TOTAL SECTION A:	40

SECTION B**QUESTION 2: COMPULSORY**

- 2.1 Egypt, Tunisia, Libya (2)
- 2.2 There would be an increase in car bookings. (1)
- 2.3 Victoria Falls (1)
- 2.4 The waterfall is a world-famous heritage site. One of the most well-known waterfalls in the world. Awesome sight of water curtain of about 1 km wide, 100 m deep, crashing into the narrow Batoka Gorge below. (4)
- 2.5 Harare, Vic Falls, Bulawayo (3)
- 2.6
- Wide open and undeveloped spaces that appeal to adventurous travellers.
 - Impressive dunes used for sand sport.
 - Famous and well-developed national parks with wide variety of game.
 - Long coastline suitable for fishing and boat trips.
 - Some cities and towns with good tourism infrastructure; facilities like hotels, casinos, guesthouses, restaurants, art galleries. (5)
- 2.7 Namibian dollar (1)
- 2.8 N\$ 0,095584 (2)
- 2.9 'particularly those close by' (1)
- 2.10
- 2.10.1 Lake Kariba: variety of fish, but most well-known for tiger fishing. Operators available to take anglers on fishing trips
- 2.10.2 Eastern Highlands: highest peak in the country, Mount Nyangani, situated in this region. Hiking trails, beautiful views of forests, waterfalls, mountain huts.
- 2.10.3 Francistown: experienced a gold rush in late 1800's, exhibits of this event in the museum
- 2.10.4 Central Kalahari Game Reserve: bands of San living in this reserve, will take tourists on veld walks and demonstrate San skills
(1 + 2 × 4) (12)
- 2.11 Indian Ocean coastline, famous national parks, huge lakes, iconic mountains, exotic islands (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 2.12 Nigeria, Ghana, Kenya (2)

- 2.13 2.13.1 Democratic Republic of the Congo
- 2.13.2 Southern African Development Community (2 × 1) (2)
- 2.14 Stronger business ties between SADC and the rest of the continent. (2)
[40]

QUESTION 3: COMPULSORY

- 3.1 It is fairly centrally located between the IOIslands. (2)
- 3.2 Direct flights offered from Johannesburg by Air Austral on Sundays at 23h55. Flying time 4h. (5)

3.3

	Island	Airport code	City/Town	Location	Travel time
3.3.1	Madagascar	TNR	Antananarivo	17/19km N	30min
3.3.2	Mauritius	MRU	Mahébourg	48 SE	45min – 1h
3.3.3	Comoros	HAH	Moroni	25km N	30min
3.3.4	Seychelles	SEZ	Victoria	10km SE	20min

(1 + 1 + 2 + 1 × 3) (15)

- 3.4 3.4.1 Appearance and leisure opportunities: long white beaches lapped by clear blue waters; suitable for water activities like diving, skiing, boat riding
- 3.4.2 Aspects for niche markets: rare fauna and flora; of interest to those interested in fish, birds, reptiles, threatened species
- 3.4.3 Culture: a melting pot of cultures of French, Dutch, British, Indian, Chinese descent; see this in interesting food, clothes, religious buildings and ceremonies. (3 × 4) (12)
- 3.5 3.5.1 Mauritius
- 3.5.2 Mayotte
- 3.5.3 Réunion (3 × 2) (6)
[40]

QUESTION 4

AFRICAN SECTION

MALAWI

- 4.1 (a) Blantyre
- (b) Lilongwe (2 × 1) (2)

- 4.2 (a) most active business centre
- (b) political capital (2 × 1) (2)

- 4.3 Lilongwe (1)

- 4.4 No (1)

- 4.5 4.5.1 SAA recommended (1)
- 4.5.2 SAA serves Blantyre (Wednesday and Saturday) as well as Lilongwe (Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Friday, Sunday), instead of Air Malawi that serves Blantyre only. SAA provides more destinations, more frequently, more flexibility. (3)

TANZANIA

- 4.6 Dar es Salaam, Dodoma (2)

- 4.7 Dodoma; political capital where issues like financial and other aid for the country will be discussed, meetings between politicians and diplomats (1 + 2) (3)

- 4.8 South African Airways, Precision Air (2)

- 4.9 Precision Air: arrives early morning, business traveller has the whole first day to work, no time lost flying during office hours; SAA arrives middle of the day or early evening – time lost flying during office hours. (1 + 2) (3)

KENYA

- 4.10 South African Airways, Kenya Airways (2)

- 4.11 Kenya Airways: flies all days of the week, three departures per day compared to SAA only one departure on each day of the week. Kenya airways has more choices and flexibility for the business traveller. (1 + 3) (4)

- 4.12 Federal Air, King Air Charter, Swift Flite, Zenith Air (2)
- 4.13 Close proximity to countries like Uganda, the DRC and Rwanda; transport across Lake Victoria for trade items (2)

UGANDA

- 4.14 South African Airways (2)
- 4.15 Entebbe; EBB (2)
- 4.16 4h (2)
- 4.17 www.uganda.org.za (1)
- 4.18 Monday (1)
- 4.19 The first few days of June are a long weekend, so offices will not be open (2)

MOROCCO

- 4.20 Rabat; political capital where diplomats and aid workers will meet politicians (1 + 2) (3)
- 4.21 30km S (3)
- 4.22 sifmapre@mwebbiz.co.za (1)
- 4.23 Cape Town to Dubai with Emirates Airways, Dubai to Casablanca with Emirates Airways (3)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS SECTION

MALDIVES

- 4.24 Monday – Sunday (2)
- 4.25 9h (2)
- 4.26 Boeing 777-300ER (1)
- 4.27 Opportunity for passengers to stretch their legs and do some (window) shopping at the wide variety of shops in the airport. (4)
- 4.28 Cape Town, Dubai, Malé (3)

- 4.29 Excellent on-time departures, service, food and check-in procedures (2)
- 4.30 Boats, seaplanes (2)
- 4.31 Constance (1)
- 4.32 'six-star resort', 'some of the most luxurious water villas in the Indian Ocean',
'space is unmatched', 'decorated in sleek, modern style', 'private plunge pool
and sun deck' (Any 3 × 1) (3)

COMOROS

- 4.33 Vendredi Mosque; huge mosque on tip of small peninsula, see worshippers in
their white robes, especially on Fridays, views over the city from the minaret
(1 + 2) (3)
- 4.34 Highest point on island, tip of active volcano, one of the most active in the
world (3)
- 4.35 Banc Vailhue, Hahaya Wall, Black coral cave, Abyss (3)
- 4.36 Picture of gabled building (2)
- 4.37 Dating from the 1500 and 1600's when the islands were used as Persian
trade headquarters, mostly mosques or other remains of Arab origin (3)
- 4.38 Ylang-ylang; Salimani (2)
- 4.39 Mitsamiouli to Pidjani; Fassi to Ouhozi/Mandza/Haoueni (2 × 2) (4)

[40]

QUESTION 5

AFRICAN SECTION

- 5.1 Victoria Falls – Zimbabwe
Livingstone – Zambia (2 × 2) (4)
- 5.2 Transfers from the airport, accommodation, restaurants, leisure activities like
boat trips, conference facilities (4)
- 5.3 Runway lengthened to handle larger aircraft, water pipes laid from the
Zambezi River to the airport, new international terminal and tower built (3)
- 5.4 Monday to Sunday (2)
- 5.5 Monday to Sunday (2)

5.6 He is standing near Vic Falls, known as 'the smoke that thunders'; the 'smoke' is the spray shot up from the water crashing down the chasm and soaking everybody standing near enough. (5)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS SECTION

MADAGASCAR

5.7 5.7.1

- Central chain of mountains
- Eroded sandstone formations
- Caves and canyons
- Tropical forests
- Long coastline with islands near the coast

5.7.2

- Mountain climbing and hiking in the mountains
- Canyoning and river rafting in waterfalls and rivers
- Bird watching in forests
- Water activities like sailing
- Surfing and diving along the coast

(5 × 2) (10)

5.8 Semi-desert, forests of cactus-like plants, sandstone mountains, hot springs, quiet beaches and seaside villages. Isalo NP to hike in sandstone mountains, Ifaty and Toliara for whale-watching, sailing and surfing. (3 + 3) (6)

5.9 5.9.1 Toamasina

5.9.2 Fort Dauphine/Taolagnaro

5.9.3 Ariary

5.9.4 Rhum arrange/betsa/toaka gasy

(4 × 1) (4)

RÉUNION

5.7 5.7.1

- Extremely mountainous interior
- Rock cliffs
- Mountain peaks
- Waterfalls
- Forests
- Active volcano
- Beaches
- Lagoons

(5)

- 5.7.2
 - hiking and mountain climbing in the mountains
 - canyoning in waterfalls
 - hiking in forests
 - helicopter trips and walking to volcano
 - diving, fishing, surfing at coast

(5)

 - 5.8 Wild untamed South with tropical jungle, black beaches, steep coastal cliffs, volcano with lava flows into the sea. St. Joseph on southern tip, Piton de la Fournaise – volcano, St Rose where lava flowed around church into the sea.

(3 + 3) (6)

 - 5.9
 - 5.9.1 Le Port
 - 5.9.2 St. Paul
 - 5.9.3 Euro
 - 5.9.4 French wine/rum arrange

(4 × 1) (4)
- [40]**

QUESTION 6

AFRICAN SECTION

ZAMBIA

- 6.1 Water offers leisure activities and a calm and cool environment, especially in a hot country like Zambia.

(2)

- 6.2 Lake Tanganyika in the north of the Northern Province: boating, fishing, scenic accommodation on the banks
 Kalambo Falls: second-highest single-drop waterfall in Africa, scenic views from top
 Kapishya Hot Springs: beautiful blue-green lagoon surrounded by palm trees, steaming hot spring
 Lake Bangweulu: marshy wetland with birds, water animals, fishing, and accommodation on the banks.

(3 × 3) (9)

- 6.3
 - 6.3.1 Perfectly located for easy access to DRC, Tanzania and Malawi.
 - 6.3.2 All surround the Northern Province: DRC to west and northwest, Tanzania to north and northeast, Malawi to east.

(3 × 3) (9)

MOZAMBIQUE

- 6.4 6.4.1 Since the 9th century merchants from Arabia and Persia have been trading along the Mozambican coast, set up trading posts and settled among the African population. (4)
- 6.4.2 Mozambique Island: Arabic architecture in old mosques and remains from the Arabian trading period, interspersed with Portuguese buildings that were constructed later.
- Dhow trips in traditional Arab wooden sailing boats around the Bazaruto and Quirimbas archipelagos.
- Money Museum in Maputo: traditional Arab house and finishes with early coins and bartering tokens, including those of Arab origin. (2 × 3) (6)
- 6.4.3 Men and women wearing Arab robes and headgear, food influenced by Arab spices and herbs, traditional Arab games being played on street corners and Arab restaurants. (3)
- 6.5 6.5.1
- Portuguese influence started in the 15th century.
 - Portuguese navigators like Vasco da Gama mapped the east coast of Africa.
 - Sea ports/towns were attacked and forts were build.
 - Large areas were captured and placed under the Portuguese Kingship. (4)
- 6.5.2 Cathedral Nossa Senhora de Conceicao in Maputo. (3)

MALAWI

- 6.6 6.6.1
- Shire River
 - Mount Mulanje
 - Lake Malawi
 - Zomba Plateau (4 × 1) (4)
- 6.6.2
- Huge river with water animals, birdlife, boat trips, accommodation on banks in Liwonde NP
 - Hiking, rock climbing, beautiful views over large parts of Southern Malawi
 - Huge fresh-water lake, fishing, sailing, diving, swimming, sandy beaches, rocky coves
 - Streams filled with trout, cool on top, hiking routes in forests, scenic views (4 × 3) (12)
- 6.7 Perfectly located: almost completely surrounded by Mozambique in east, south and west for easy access, access to Zambia via western Mozambique or just south of Lilongwe. (4)

MOROCCO

- 6.8
- People who lived in Morocco when the Romans arrived here in the 4th century BC were referred to by the Romans as barbarians.
 - Berbers consistently pestered and drove away foreign influences and armies from their territory (2 × 2) (4)
- 6.9
- 6.9.1
- Chefchaouen
 - Tafraoute (2)
- 6.9.2
- Surrounded by striking peaks of the Rif Mountains, old medina with Moroccan and Andalucian influence, red-tiled roofs, blue buildings
 - Nestled in the enchanting Ameln Valley, surrounded on all sides by red granite mountains. (2 × 2) (4)
- 6.10
- Camel trips into the desert, surrounded by endless sea of red dunes, past oases, overnight at camp sites in traditional Berber tent-like constructions, carpets on floor, traditional entertainment and food at campfire (5)
- 6.11
- Rocky surrounds, dry river beds, palm groves, kasbahs on hills, fossils along river beds, large goat herds grazing the area. (5)

TANZANIA

- 6.12
- Situated on banks of Lake Tanganyika in the far west of the country, surrounded by chain of forested mountains, no roads leading to this NP (4)
- 6.13
- 6.13.1
- Aeroplane
 - Boat (2)
- 6.13.2
- Charters via Arusha and Katavi NP to small landing strip; pricey and small aircraft
 - MV Liemba from Northern or Southern tip of Lake Tanganyika stops at Lagosa to the north of the park; slow and can be inconvenient. (2 × 3) (6)
- 6.14
- 60 km east of Tanga on the north coast or 50 km north of Zanzibar in the Indian Ocean (3)
- 6.15
- 6.15.1
- Aeroplane
 - Boat (2)
- 6.15.2
- Daily flights from Zanzibar with connections to Dar es Salaam; small aircraft, pricey
 - Ferries from Dar es Salaam via Zanzibar; some are very slow and inconvenient, more expensive ones are faster (3)

INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS SECTION**MAURITIUS**

Perfect holiday destinations for water lovers; surrounded by calm and warm, translucent waters of the Indian Ocean, protected by coral reefs. Various sheltered bays with long stretches of white beaches.

Grand Baie most popular area; protected bay for water activities like swimming, skiing, sailing, snorkelling. Other coastal areas like Tamarin and Le Morne Peninsula for surfing and kite surfing.

Other outdoor activities: hiking in the Black River Gorges NP, also see indigenous timber and bird species. (10)

COMOROS

Ideal for water lovers who want a quiet holiday, away from development like Mauritius. Four islands spread out in the calm and warm water of the Indian Ocean. Many undeveloped beaches where tents can be pitched and a number of days spent in complete peace and quiet.

Galawa Beach on Grande Comore suitable for diving, with diving school and associated infrastructure. Other beaches like Moya on Anjouan for an endless stretch of beach, and Mayotte with good facilities and infrastructure for diving.

Other outdoor activities like hiking up Mount Karthala, the active volcano, boat trips at Niunashuwa turtle reserve on Moheli (10)

MALDIVES

Picture-perfect location for besotted divers and beach lovers. Strings of islands surrounded by protected coral reefs, some with tropical vegetation, endless classical tropical paradise beaches.

Excellent diving and snorkelling at most islands, especially Maldives Victory Wreck near Hulule Island, and Shark Point, coral gardens, tropical fish of all types and colours, incredibly clear water.

Other activities like flights over atolls, visits to isolated islands for a night under the stars, diving safaris. (10)

(10 × 2)

(20)
[40]

TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200