higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4

(22030044)

13 October 2020 (X-paper)
09:00–12:00

OPEN-BOOK EXAMINATION

Student portfolio containing class notes, maps, brochures, guides, case studies, assignments and tests, and textbooks, GSA magazine, pocket calculator and an atlas.

This question paper consists of 13 pages and 1 addendum.

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4
TIME: 3 HOURS
MARKS: 200

NOTE: If you answer more than the required number of questions, only the required number will be marked. Clearly cross out all work you do not want to be marked.

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. Answer all the questions from SECTION A.
2. Answer only FOUR questions from SECTION B.
3. Read all the questions carefully.
4. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
5. Start each section on a new page.
6. Use only a black or blue pen.
7. Write neatly and legibly.

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SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 1

1.1	What is the name of the 0 degree line of latitude?		(2)
1.2	Name FOUR aims of maps.	(4 × 2)	(8)
1.3	What type of map displays borders of countries?		(2)
1.4	Define the concept *map.*		(2)
1.5	List THREE features illustrated on a physical map.		(3)
1.6	Differentiate between a *word scale* and a *linear scale* by means of examples.	(2 × 4)	(8)
			[25]

QUESTION 2

Refer to the map of South Africa in the ADDENDUM (attached) to answer the following questions:

2.1	Identify the national park to the north of Upington.	(2)
2.2	Name Free State town with a French influence.	(2)
2.3	What is the name of the river that flows from Johannesburg to Kimberley?	(2)
2.4	List TWO harbours in the Western Cape.	(2)
2.5	Mozambique is located to the … of Zimbabwe.	(2)
2.6	Name THREE international gateway cities.	(3)
2.7	What is the tourism nickname for the capital city of the Free State?	(2)
		[15]

TOTAL SECTION A: 40

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SECTION B

Answer any FOUR questions from this section.

QUESTION 3

Various options are given as possible answers to the following questions. Choose the answer and write only the letter (A–D) next to the question number (3.1–3.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

3.1 The largest stadium in Africa.

A Borg El Arab Stadium.
B Ellis Park.
C Soccer City.
D Stade des Martyrs.

3.2 The location of the Johannesburg Stock exchange.

A Pretoria.
B Johannesburg CBD.
C Rosebank.
D Sandton.

3.3 The oldest and busiest park in Johannesburg.

A Joubert Park.
B Hanover Park.
C Sandton Park.
D Ellis Park.

3.4 Filming location of the Oscar Award winning film, Tsotsi.

A Soweto.
B Kliptown.
C Alexandra.
D Sharpville.

3.5 Well known bunny park in Benoni.

A Zoo Lake.
B Bruma Park.
C Rynfields Children's Park.
D Rosedale.

3.6 Cemetery for African prisoners in the City of Tshwane.

A Wetlands.
B Taugn.
C Cullinan.
D Mamelodi.

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3.7 The air gateway to Gauteng in Kempton Park.

A OR Tambo International Airport.
B Rand Airport.
C Grand Central Airport.
D Lanseria Airport.

3.8 The Vaal River ...

A contributes to fishery.
B forms the border between Gauteng and Free State.
C generates electricity for the Western Cape.
D forms the border between the Northern Cape and Namibia.

3.9 A Stone Age site.

A ABSA Money Museum.
B Gold Reef City.
C Mellville Koppies.
D Phumagena.

3.10 The Witwatersrand has the world's largest …

A diamonds.
B iron ore.
C platinum.
D gold deposits.

(10 × 2) **[20]**

3.11 National routes in South Africa are a class of roads and freeways that connect major cities. They form the highest category in the South African route numbering scheme and are designated with route numbers beginning with 'N', from N1 to N18.

Name the national roads that connect Johannesburg to:

3.11.1 Witbank

3.11.2 Kimberley

3.11.3 Durban

(3 × 2) (6)

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3.12 Read the scenario below and answer the questions.

MABONENG PRECINCT

The vibrant Maboneng Precinct is a fantastic example of a successful mixed-use urban renewal project. Once a rather run-down neighbourhood, Maboneng, a Sotho word, meaning 'place of light,' now fizzes with life.

Funky restaurants, cafes, art galleries, shops, hotels and entertainment venues mix smartly with residential buildings. A top attraction here is the weekly Market on Main with food from all over the continent. Arts on Main and Revolution House are two of the first developments where warehouses were transformed into artists' studios, galleries and shops. Other developments host Bioscope (an independent cinema), a community centre, designer hotels and boutiques.



This is a wonderful area to wander around, feel the vibe of the city and grab a bite to eat or a cool drink.

3.12.1 What does Maboneng mean? (2)

3.12.2 Name FIVE tourist sites from the article, which form part of the Maboneng Precinct. (5)

3.12.3 Which mode of transport would you recommend for exploration of this site? (2 × 2) (4)



3.12.4 Does Maboneng have a Gautrain Station? Answer only Yes or No. (1)

3.12.5 In which tourist region is the site located? (2)

[40]

QUESTION 4

Study the scenario below and answer the questions.

SHAKALAND

This is more than just a tourist attraction – it is an enriching and vibrant cultural experience affording a better understanding of the Zulu people and their ancient customs. Shakaland is a cultural replication of a Zulu 'umuzi' or homestead, complete with 55 very comfortable beehive huts that overlook the Phobane Lake.

The Shakaland Zulu Cultural Village is a resort built amid thorn trees and aloes that was originally the set of the movie Shaka Zulu, which documented the life of the most influential leader of the Zulu empire, Shaka Zulu.

Shakaland is divided into the 'home of the Zulus' and 55 hotel rooms in the form of beehive huts equipped with modern creature comforts including DStv (cable TV).

Visitors can choose between a three-hour midday tour programme, or a two-day culture tour for a truly enriching experience affording a better understanding of the Zulu nation. This includes a video explaining the origin and history of the Zulu people, followed by an introduction to traditional Zulu social systems, fighting formations, the keeping of the home, the 'sangoma', the 'inyanga', beadwork, pottery, beer brewing and spear throwing.

4.1	In which province within South Africa would you find Shakaland?		(2)
4.2	Which culture will be strongly depicted by the destination?		(2)
4.3	Recommend FIVE cultural enrichment experiences from the extract.	(5 × 2)	(10)
4.4	Explain the accommodation establishment available.	(3 × 2)	(6)
4.5	What is a 'sangoma'?		(2)
4.6	Explain Phobane Lake as a tourist destination.	(5 × 2)	(10)
4.7	Discuss the prominent Zulu leader, Shaka Zulu.		(8)
			[40]

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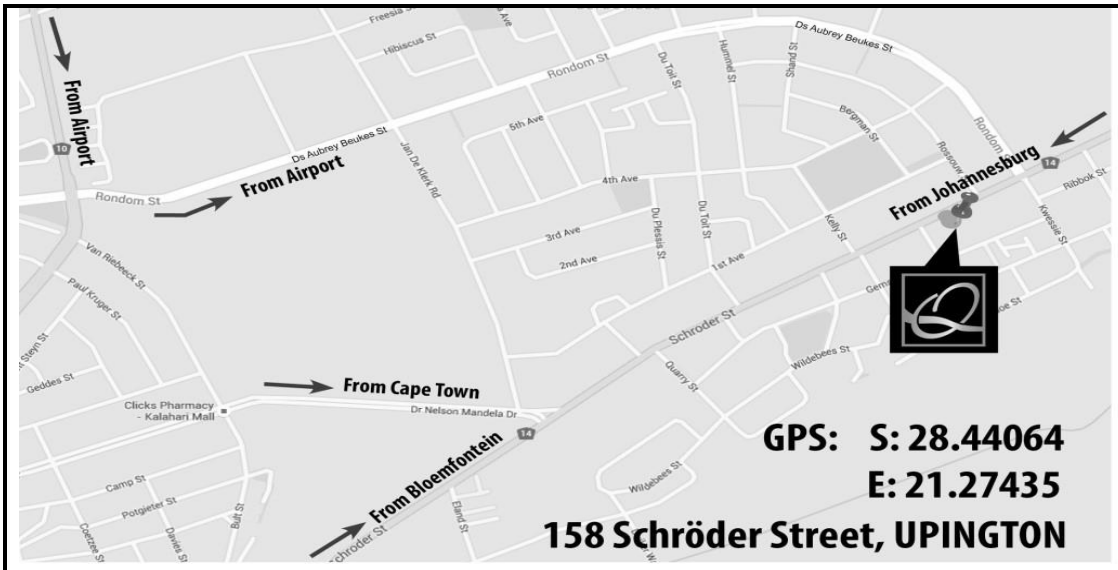
QUESTION 5

Choose an item from COLUMN B that matches a description in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–L) next to the question number (5.1–5.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
5.1	One of the largest wilderness areas in the world – more than 3,6 million hectares	A	The Big Hole
5.2	15,000-hectare reserve with typical Namaqualand vegetation and wildflowers	B	Mokala National Park
5.3	The size of eight football fields, this is one of Kimberley's main tourist sites	C	Belgravia Historic Walk
5.4	A village reflecting Kimberley during the diamond rush days	D	Kgalagadi Transfrontier Park
5.5	The Orange River plunges almost 150 meters into an 18-kilometer granite gorge	E	Kalahari Hills
5.6	A National Park located 70 kilometres south-southwest of Kimberley	F	Augrabies Falls National Park
5.7	The national park lies near the border of the Northern Cape and the Western Cape	G	Tankwa Karoo National Park
5.8	The upscale residential area of former mining merchants and magnates	H	Quiver Tree Forest
5.9	The world's largest colony of flowering aloes	I	Magersfontein
5.10	The scene of a British defeat during the so-called Black Week during the Boer War	J	Riemvasmaak
		K	Goegap Nature Reserve
		L	The Kimberley Mine Museum

(10 × 1) (10)

5.11 Study the information below and answer the questions.



ORANGE RIVER WINE TASTING CENTRE

Situated in the northern parts of the Northern Cape Province of South Africa, Orange River Cellars offers an extensive range of dry white wine, natural sweet and dry red wine, as well as dessert wines. These wines are successfully marketed locally and internationally and enjoyed by wine lovers and cognoscenti alike.

5.11.1 On which national road is the Orange River Wine Tasting Centre located? (2)

5.11.2 What is the physical address of the site? (2)

5.11.3 Mention TWO famous monuments located along the same road. (2 × 2) (4)

5.11.4 What is the name of the casino located close to the wine tasting centre? (2)

5.11.5 Name the air gateway to Upington. (2)

5.11.6 What are the climate conditions in Upington during December? (2 × 2) (4)

5.12 Explain the concept, *Green Kalahari,* and provide examples in your answer. (2 × 2) (4)

5.13 Events are planned to in order to achieve the full potential of tourism.

Identify the name of the town/city and the month in which it hosts the following events:

5.13.1 The Hantam Meat Festival

5.13.2 The Gariep Kunstefees

5.13.3 The Williston Winter Festival

5.13.4 Ghaap River Xtreme

5.13.5 Kalahari Kuierfees

(5 × 2) (10)
[40]

QUESTION 6

Read the scenario below and answer the questions.

Adventure awaits you in the Mountain Kingdom with a range of activities on land, on the snow and in the water. Lesotho is famous for its spectacular scenic beauty branded by breathtaking mountain ranges, towering peaks, a rich variety of flora and fauna, crystal clear streams, surging waterfalls, diverse culture and a snow blanket seen high in the mountains across the country in winter. While travelling around the country, visitors will come across the various forms of crafts that are handmade by Basotho.

The mountains, landscapes and high altitudes lure bikers, 4x4 riders and hikers to explore them in search for adrenaline-teasing challenges and adventure. In the southern part of the country, the Sehlabathebe National Park award tourists with a great experience.

Whether tourists visit Lesotho for relaxation, adventure or sporting activities, they will be amazed by the extreme sporting activities, beautiful rock formations, rock paintings, footprints of ancient dinosaurs, and bird watching, among others. Those who wish to explore routes on foot and experience the Basotho culture will find what they are looking for. The waters of Lesotho allow for canoeing, boating and fishing, among a hive of other water-based activities.

[Source: *http://visitlesotho.travel/*]

6.1 What is Lesotho also known as? (2)

6.2 Recommend THREE handmade crafts to purchase when travelling in Lesotho. (3)

6.3 List TWO rare ancient experiences offered by Lesotho. (2 × 2) (4)

6.4 Discuss the Sehlabathebe National Park as a tourist destination. (5 × 2) (10)

6.5 Name THREE water activities from the article offered by Lesotho. (3)

6.6 Identify THREE adventure activities offered by Lesotho. (3)

6.7 Look at the picture and then answer the questions.



[Source: *http://visitlesotho.travel/what-to-see/25-destinations/133-afriski*]

6.7.1 Which extreme sport is depicted in the picture above? (2)

6.7.2 During which months would it be most suitable to practice the sport mentioned in QUESTION 6.7.1? (3)

6.7.3 Name the resort which operates 3 222 m above sea-level in Lesotho. (2)

6.7.4 Name the mountain range which supports the activity depicted in the picture. (2)

6.7.5 What is the length of the slope at the destination? (2)

6.7.6 Name TWO mountain passes that a tourist will encounter when driving to the destination from Johannesburg. (2 × 2) (4)

[40]

QUESTION 7

7.1 Study the map below and answer the questions.



[Adapted from: *https://heaids.org.za/events/page4*]

7.1.1 Define the concept *World Heritage Site* (WHS). (2)

7.1.2 Identify the World Heritage Site indicated on the map. (2)

7.1.3 Briefly describe the World Heritage Site mentioned in QUESTION 7.1.2. (3 × 2) (6)

7.1.4 Would you consider this WHS as natural or man-made? Substantiate your answer. (2 + 2) (4)

7.1.5 What is the name of the province where the WHS is located? (2)

7.1.6 Identify the town that can be regarded as a chemical hub town. (2)

7.1.7 On which river is Parys located? (1)

7.2 List the FIVE tourism regions in the Free State. (5)

7.3 Mention THREE mining and agricultural activities which boost the economy of the Free State. (3 × 2) (6)

7.4 Study the information below and answer the questions.



THE SHEBEEN BAR AT EMOYA

Experience a real shebeen atmosphere with pool table, bar, live music and a township atmosphere. Shebeen offers 3 venues that can be booked to host your next bachelors' or birthday party: the Boma, the Deck and the Kuiergat.

Come and enjoy an ice-cold quart of beer while listening to kwaito music or take on your buddies at the dart board or pool table. Support your favourite sports team on the big screen, sit outside on one of our unique 'tyre' chairs or sit on the Shebeen deck and enjoy a sunset cocktail.

Ideal venue for your family and friends to experience a township experience in a safe and relaxing environment.

Weekends live bands and sports screened on the big screen.
No under 18s!

[Source: *http://www.emoya.co.za/p30/venues/the-shebeen-bar-at-emoya.html*]

7.4.1 Define the concept *shebeen.* (2)

7.4.2 What benefits do shebeen establishments hold for the local community? (2)

7.4.3 Identify THREE unique township experiences from the extract. (3 × 2) (6)

[40]

TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200

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ADDENDUM A



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