higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4

(22030044)

19 November 2018 (X-Paper)
09:00–12:00

OPEN-BOOK EXAMINATION

Candidates may use student portfolios containing class notes, brochures, guides, case studies, assignments and tests, along with textbooks, the latest GSA magazines, a pocket calculator, maps, travel guides and an atlas.

This question paper consists of 11 pages and 2 addenda.

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4
TIME: 3 HOURS
MARKS: 200

NOTE: If you answer more than the required number of questions, only the required number will be marked. ALL work you do not want to be marked must be clearly crossed out.

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. This question paper consists of two sections:

SECTION A:	40 marks
SECTION B:	160 marks
GRAND TOTAL:	200 marks

2. Read ALL the questions carefully.

3. SECTION A is compulsory. Answer ALL the questions in this section.

4. Answer any FOUR of the five questions in SECTION B.

5. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.

6. Start each question on a NEW page.

7. Write neatly and legibly.

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SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 1: MAP WORK

1.1 State FOUR functions of a map. (4)

1.2 What is meant by the *scale* on a map? (2)

1.3 Give the name of the 0-degree line of latitude. (2)

1.4 What type of map is illustrated in Addendum A? (2)

1.5 Define the concept *direction*. (2)

1.6 Explain what a political map is used for. (2)

1.7 Use your own atlas and the world map in ADDENDUM A (attached) to determine the latitude and longitude of the following countries:

1.7.1 Perth, Australia

1.7.2 Rio, Brazil

1.7.3 Cape Town, South Africa

(3 × 2) (6)

1.8 Use your own atlas and the map of South Africa in ADDENDUM B (attached) to identify the features given below:

1.8.1 Coastal town west of Springbok

1.8.2 The largest province in SA

1.8.3 The neighbouring country North of Northern Cape

1.8.4 The mountain range on the border of Lesotho and KwaZulu-Natal

1.8.5 The capital city of the Free State

(5 × 1) (5)

[25]

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QUESTION 2: SOUTHERN AND SOUTH AFRICA

2.1 What is the name of the longest river is South Africa? (1)

2.2 Name and discuss the cultural World Heritage Site in Limpopo. (1 + 2) (3)

2.3 Name the TWO airports with regular scheduled passenger flights located in Gauteng. (2)

2.4 From where does a tourist who intent to visit South Africa obtains a visa? (2)

2.5 Name THREE provinces bordering Northern Cape Province. (3)

2.6 Which political party dominates South African politics? (1)

2.7 Suggest TWO souvenirs a tourist should purchase while visiting South Africa. (2)

2.8 What is the name of the most southerly point in South Africa? (1)

[15]

TOTAL SECTION A: 40

SECTION B

QUESTION 3

3.1 Choose a tourist region from COLUMN B that matches a description in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–F) next to the question number (3.1.1–3.1.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
3.1.1	Route 62	A	Cape Town
3.1.2	Citrus production hub	B	Cape Overberg
3.1.3	Adderley Flower Market	C	Cape West Coast
3.1.4	The Whale Festival	D	Cape Winelands
3.1.5	Olive and fig production hub	E	Garden Route
		F	Cape Karoo

(5 × 2) (10)

3.2 Define the concept *World Heritage Site*? (2)

3.3 The Cape Floristic Region is a floristic region located near the southern tip of South Africa.

3.3.1 Name any SIX protected areas included in the Cape Floristic Region. (6)

3.3.2 Suggest THREE conservation hints/tips for visitors to the sites mentioned in QUESTION 3.3.1. (3 × 2) (6)

3.3.3 Do you agree with the following statement: 'The Cape Floristic Region holds significant cultural worth for South Africa.' (1)

3.3.4 Motivate your answer in QUESTION 3.3.3. (2)

3.4 Discuss Camps Bay as a tourist destination. (3 × 2) (6)

3.5 Which national road connects Cape Town to Namibia via Springbok? (2)

3.6 Name TWO provinces bordering Western Cape Province. (2)

3.7 Name THREE child-friendly activities within Cape Town and surrounding areas. (3)

[40]

QUESTION 4

4.1 Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. Choose the answer and write only 'True' or 'False' next to the question number (4.1.1–4.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

4.1.1 Johannesburg is literally built on the diamond mines of the Highveld.

4.1.2 Mamelodi is where African prisoners are buried.

4.1.3 Kempton Park is home to the Thokoza Memorial.

4.1.4 The Gautrain is a high-speed train which operates in Gauteng.

4.1.5 Loch Vaal is popular for historical attractions.

4.1.6 Soccer City is the largest stadium in Africa.

4.1.7 The Orlando cooling towers offers skydiving opportunities for tourists.

4.1.8 Melville Koppies Nature Reserve is a Stone Age site.

4.1.9 *Tswane* is also known as the *Snor City*.

4.1.10 Shebeens are not part of the typical township tourism experience.

(10 × 1) (10)

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4.2 Name FIVE museums that can be visited at the University of the Witwatersrand. (5)

4.3 State whether the following attractions have natural, historical or cultural significance and explain the importance of each attraction in context.

4.3.1 Union Buildings

4.3.2 Oriental Plaza

4.3.3 Sterkfontein and Wonder Caves

4.3.4 Tlokwe Ruins

4.3.5 Tswaing Crater

(5 × 3) (15)

4.4 Give FIVE reasons why SOWETO is seen as one of South Africa's prime tourist destinations. (5 × 2) (10)

[40]

QUESTION 5

5.1 Various options are given as possible answers to the following statements. Choose the answer and write only the letter (A–D) next to the question number (5.1.1–5.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

5.1.1 Mpumalanga is also known as the place …

A 'where the moon sleeps'.
B 'where the sun rises'.
C 'of notice'.
D 'of the south'.

5.1.2 … is the capital city of Mpumalanga.

A Mbombela.
B Belfast.
C Sabie.
D Pretoria.

5.1.3 … is the coal capital of South Africa.

A Hendrina.
B Secunda.
C Amersfoort.
D eMalahleni.

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5.1.4 … is known for its large dairy industry.

A Standerton
B KwaMhlanga
C Middelburg
D Roossenekal

5.1.5 The oldest rocks on earth forms the … in the south-eastern part of Mpumalanga.

A Crocodile River Mountains
B Nelspruit
C Barberton
D Graskop

5.1.6 … in the south-east is a production area for tropical fruit and sugar.

A Hazyview
B Barberton
C Standerton
D Middelburg

5.1.7 The Lowveld of Mpumalanga is underlaid by …

A Mbombela.
B African Craton basement rocks.
C Satara.
D SASOL.

5.1.8 … was the second town in South Africa to be electrified.

A Hazyview
B Pilgrim's Rest
C Sabie
D Secunda

5.1.9 …is home to the world's largest underground coal-mining complex.

A Secunda.
B Hendrina.
C Hazyview.
D Belfast.

5.1.10 … is a source of hydro-electricity in Mpumalanga.

A SASOL.
B KwaMhlanga.
C Blyde River Canyon.
D Witbank.

(10 × 2) (20)

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5.2 Kruger National Park is one of the world's greatest national parks. The diversity and sheer number of animals alone are incomparable to any other. It's home to the Big Five, gets over a million visitors a year, and is about the same size as Wales.

5.2.1 Name the TWO provinces which borders the Kruger National Park. (2)

5.2.2 Name the Big Five which can be viewed in the Kruger National Park. (5)

5.2.3 Which TWO modes of transport can visitors use to reach the Kruger National Park? (2)

5.2.4 Name the fastest animal in the world which can be found in the Kruger National Park. (1)

5.2.5 Name the Little Five which can be viewed in the Kruger National Park. (5)

5.2.6 Suggest FIVE safety hints/tips to visitors who intend to visit the Kruger National Park. (5)

[40]

QUESTION 6

6.1 Choose a name from COLUMN B that matches a description in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–F) next to the question number (6.1.1–6.1.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
6.1.1	Second oldest museum in SA	A	Observatory Museum
6.1.2	Previous home of Helen Martins	B	Mthatha Museum
6.1.3	'The Magic Mirror of Life'	C	Albany Museum
6.1.4	Displays ethnography	D	East London Museum
6.1.5	View of Xhosa Culture	E	The Owl House
		F	Sakume Museum

(5 × 2) (10)

6.2 Port Elizabeth is a city on Algoa Bay in South Africa's Eastern Cape Province.

6.2.1 Provide TWO nicknames for Port Elizabeth. (2 × 2) (4)

6.2.2 Name the EIGHT tourist regions found in the Eastern Cape. (8)

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6.3 Name FOUR universities and the towns of location of each in the Eastern Cape. (8)

6.4 Identify the popular South African tourist attractions in the pictures below and name the city/ town where each attraction is found.

6.4.1



6.4.2



6.4.3



6.4.4



6.4.5



(5 × 2) (10)
[40]

QUESTION 7

7.1 Choose a name from COLUMN B that matches a description in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–F) next to the question number (7.1.1–7.1.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B
7.1.1	Capital and largest city	A Pigs Peak
7.1.2	Royal home of the Queen Mother	B Big Bend
7.1.3	Houseboat at Maguga Dam	C Lobamba
7.1.4	Lusutfu River	D Manzini
7.1.5	The Bhunu and the Hub	E Mbabane
		F Siteki

(5 × 2) (10)

7.2 Choose a tourist destination from the clues below that matches the following activities. Write only the correct destination next to the question number (7.2.1–7.2.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.

Hawane Dam; Katse Dam; Ezulwini Valley; Great Lusutfu River; Lake Fundudzi Mahamba Gorge; Ribolla Route; Mlilwane Wildlife Sanctuary

7.2.1 Fishing

7.2.2 Game viewing

7.2.3 Hiking

7.2.4 Cycling

7.2.5 White-water rafting

(5 × 2) (10)

7.3 Swaziland, a small, landlocked monarchy in Southern Africa, is known for its wilderness reserves and festivals displaying traditional Swazi culture.

7.3.1 Define the concept *landlocked.* (2)

7.3.2 Name the leader of the Swaziland monarchy. (2)

7.3.3 What is the name of the gateway city when visiting Swaziland? (2)

7.3.4 What is the name of the airport in the Swaziland gateway city mentioned in QUESTION 7.3.3? (2)

7.3.5 What is the name of the renowned dancing event, taking place during August/September annually in the monarchy? (2)

7.3.6 Discuss the event mentioned in QUESTION 7.3.5. (4 × 2) (8)

7.3.7 Swaziland offers great shopping experiences.

Recommend TWO Swazi items a traveller should purchase while visiting Swaziland. (2)

[40]

TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200

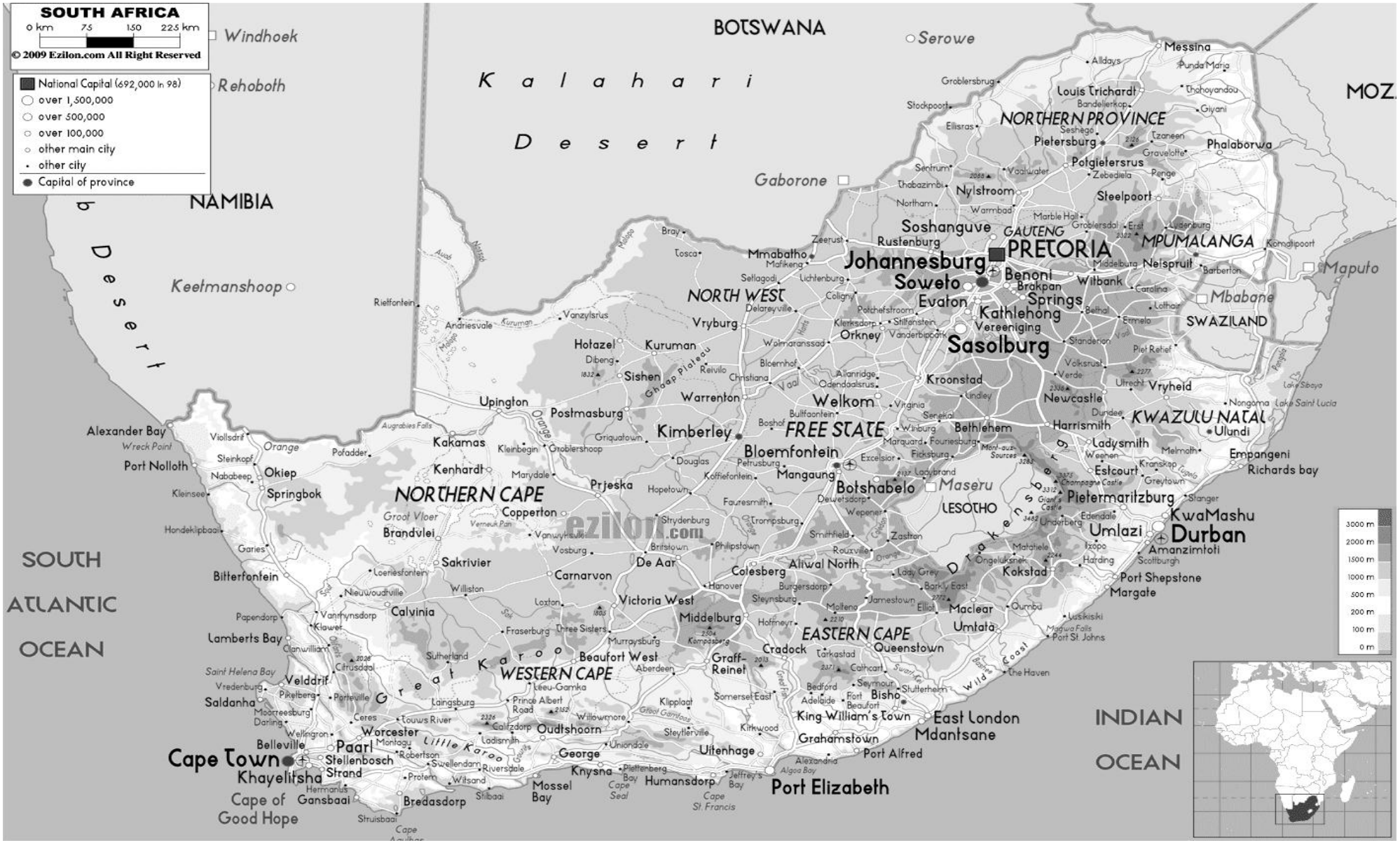
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ADDENDUM A



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ADDENDUM B


SOUTH AFRICA
0 km 75 150 225 km
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National Capital (692,000 In 98)
over 1,500,000
over 500,000
over 100,000
other main city
other city
Capital of province
BOTSWANA
Kalahari Desert
Gaborone
Serowe
Windhoek
Rehoboth
NAMIBIA
Namib Desert
Keetmanshoop
Mmabatho
Johannesburg
PRETORIA
Soweto
Benoni
Soshanguve
GAUTENG
MPUMALANGA
NORTH WEST
Vryburg
Kuruman
Hotazel
Sishen
Kimberley
Warrenton
Upington
Postmasburg
Alexander Bay
Port Nolloth
Springbok
Okiep
Kakamas
Kenhardt
NORTHERN CAPE
Prieska
Copperton
Brandvlei
Sakrivier
Carnarvon
De Aar
Victoria West
Calvinia
Middelburg
Colesberg
Aliwal North
Bloemfontein
FREE STATE
Welkom
Kroonstad
Sasolburg
Orkney
Vereeniging
Evaton
Kathlehong
Springs
Nigel
Brakpan
Witbank
Middelburg
Nelspruit
Barberton
Mbabane
SWAZILAND
Maputo
Lesotho
Maseru
Botshabelo
Thaba Nchu
Ficksburg
Harrismith
Ladysmith
Estcourt
Newcastle
Vryheid
KWAZULU NATAL
Pietermaritzburg
Durban
KwaMashu
Umlazi
Amanzimtoti
Port Shepstone
Margate
Empangeni
Richards bay
Ulundi
Kokstad
Queenstown
EASTERN CAPE
Cradock
Graaff-Reinet
Beaufort West
WESTERN CAPE
Great Karoo
Little Karoo
Cape Town
Khayelitsha
Belleville
Paarl
Stellenbosch
Strand
Worcester
Robertson
Montagu
Oudtshoorn
George
Knysna
Mossel Bay
Humansdorp
Port Elizabeth
Uitenhage
Grahamstown
King William's Town
East London
Mdantsane
Port Alfred
Bisho
Cape of Good Hope
Bredasdorp
Gansbaai
Struisbaai
Cape Agulhas
Cape St. Francis
Cape Seal
Algoa Bay
Jeffrey's Bay
Plettenberg Bay
Saldanha
Saldanha Bay
Lamberts Bay
Bitterfontein
Garies
Hondeklipbaai
Kleinsee
Port Nolloth
Alexander Bay
Orange
Augrabies Falls
Groot Vloer
Verneuk Pan
Hopetown
Douglas
Griquatown
Kleinbegin
Groblershoop
Pofadder
Steinkopf
Nababeep
Wreck Point
Violsdrif
Rietfontein
Andriesvale
Vanzylsrus
Hotazel
Dibeng
Tosca
Bray
Aussi
Nossop
Auob
Molopo
Ghaap Plateau
Reivilo
Christiana
Vaal
Bloemhof
Wolmaranssad
Delareyville
Lichtenburg
Setlagodi
Mafikeng
Zeerust
Rustenburg
Groblersbrug
Stockpoort
Louis Trichardt
Bandelierkop
Messina
Alldays
Punda Maria
Thohoyandou
Giyani
Tzaneen
Phalaborwa
NORTHERN PROVINCE
Pietersburg
Seshego
Gravelotte
Potgietersrus
Zebediela
Penge
Nylstroom
Thabazimbi
Northam
Warmbad
Steelpoort
Marble Hall
Groblersdal
Ersf
Lydenburg
Komatipoort
Middelburg
Witbank
Carolina
Belfast
Lothair
Ermelo
Piet Retief
Volksrust
Verde
Utrecht
Dundee
Nongoma
Lake Sibaya
Lake Saint Lucia
Weenen
Melmoth
Kranskop
Greytown
Estcourt
Ladybrand
Excelsior
Petrusburg
Marquard
Fouriesburg
Mont-aux-Sources
Senekal
Winburg
Bethlehem
Boshof
Bultfontein
Virginia
Lindley
Odendaalsrus
Allanridge
Verwoerd
Dewetsdorp
Wepener
Trompsburg
Smithfield
Zastron
Rouxville
Matatiele
Ongeluksnek
Lady Grey
Barkly East
Elliot
Maclear
Ugie
Umtata
Lusikisiki
Port St. Johns
Mzamba
Wild Coast
Transkei
Harding
Scottburg
Izopo
Underberg
Edendale
Stanger
Champagne Castle
Giant's Castle
Drakensberg
Fauresmith
Petrusburg
Douglas
Koffiefontein
Mangaung
Hopetown
Strydenburg
Britstown
Philipstown
Vosburg
Prieska
Griquatown
Kleinbegin
Groblershoop
Marydale
Kenhardt
Kakamas
Augrabies Falls
Orange
Groot Vloer
Verneuk Pan
Brandvlei
Loeriesfontein
Nieuwoudtville
Williston
Loxton
Vanwyksvlei
Vanrhynsdorp
Klawer
Papendorp
Clanwilliam
Citrusdal
Velddrif
Vredenburg
Piketberg
Porterville
Saldanha
Saint Helena Bay
Moorreesburg
Darling
Ceres
Touws River
Wellington
Belleville
Paarl
Worcester
Montagu
Robertson
Swellendam
Riversdale
Ladismith
Calitzdorp
Oudtshoorn
Willowmore
Aberdeen
Graaff-Reinet
Somerset East
Cradock
Tarkastad
Cathcart
Seymour
Fort Beaufort
Adelaide
Bedford
Stutterheim
The Haven
Kirkwood
Steytlerville
Uniondale
Humansdorp
Jeffrey's Bay
Port Elizabeth
Algoa Bay
Alexandria
Port Alfred
Grahamstown
King William's Town
East London
Mdantsane
Bisho
Fraserburg
Three Sisters
Murraysburg
Sutherland
Laingsburg
Prince Albert Road
Keeu-Gamka
Klipplaat
Great Fish
Great Kei
Kei Mouth
Mbashe
Mzimvubu
Mtamvuna
Port Shepstone
Margate
Umzimkulu
Kokstad