higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

NOVEMBER EXAMINATION

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4

21 NOVEMBER 2014

This marking guideline consists of 17 pages.

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SECTION A

QUESTION 1

1.1 Physical map (1)

1.2 These maps are also called relief maps. They are maps that emphasize the contours of the earth's surface. They show the natural features such as mountains, oceans, rivers, islands, hills and valleys of an area. Sometimes colour indicates elevation above sea level. Shading is often used to suggest mountains and hills as they would appear from an airplane. Colours may also be used to show differences in rainfall and temperature. (2)

1.3
- To indicate height of land above sea level
- To indicate figures e.g. rainfall, academic results, financial profits/losses
- To indicate different temperatures of areas/countries/cities
- To indicate the distribution of products
- To indicate infrastructure, e.g. railway lines, roads, accommodation, medical help
- To help travellers decide which direction to take or to plan their route
- To indicate distances between destinations (Any 2 × 1) (2)

1.4 1.4.1 150°W 66°33'N
1.4.2 60°W 30°S (60°W 45°S)
(2 × 2) (4)

1.5 Blue (1)

1.6 1.6.1 National road
1.6.2 Service railways
(2 × 1) (2)

1.7 Meridian
Parallel (2)

1.8 1.8.1 N4 and N2
1.8.2 … km east
(2 × 2) (4)

1.9 A Lusaka
B Rwanda
C Congo
D Red Sea
E Malawi
F Okavango
G Kilimanjaro (7)
[25]

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QUESTION 2

2.1 Springbok (1)

2.2 Southwest of the country (Southern Cape)
Eastern coastal belt
Rest of the country (3)

2.3 2.3.1 Robben Island
2.3.2 uKhahlamba-Drakensberg Park
(2 × 1) (2)

2.4 Winelands – Rows and rows of winelands to be seen from Paarl to Worcester
Karoo from Matjiesfontein – semi-arid, low bushes, Karoo koppies, Orange River
Cultivated fields from Warrenton - mealies (4)

2.5 Mpumalanga
Limpopo (2)

2.6 Cape Agulhas
Musina (2)

2.7 Day of Reconciliation (1)
[15]

TOTAL SECTION A: 40

SECTION B

QUESTION 3

3.1 3.1.1 The Tavern of the Seas/ The Mother City (1)

3.1.2 San
Khoi-Khoi (2)

3.1.3 Pietermaritzburg or Ulundi (1)

3.1.4 1963
Maluti (2)

3.1.5 Diamonds (1)

3.1.6 Pilansberg
Madikwe (2)

3.1.7 Church (1)

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3.2	3.2.1	F		
	3.2.1	C		
	3.2.3	A		
	3.2.4	G		
	3.2.5	D		
			(5 × 2)	(10)

3.3	3.3.1	The basin of the dam consists of shale, sandstone and dolerite, sediments of the Karoo sequence in the Ecca group. The lake behind the dam wall has a surface area of about 320 square kilometres and is 47 metres deep. The Vaal dam lies on the Vaal river, which is one of South Africa's strongest flowing rivers. Other rivers flowing into the dam are the Wilge River, Klip River, Molspruit and Grootspruit. It has over 800 kilometres of shoreline and is South Africa's second biggest dam by area and the fourth largest by volume.		(1)
	3.3.2	Jagersfontein Koffiefontein Allanridge Virginia Welkom	(Any 3 × 1)	(3)
	3.3.3	Golden Gate National Park Mushroom Rock Surrender Hill Titanic Rock Dinosaur Trail	(Any 3 × 1)	(3)
	3.3.4	Dairy Wheat Maize Cattle Sheep	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
	3.3.5	Vredefort Dome		(1)
	3.3.6	• **Anglican Cathedral** Major Henry Douglas Warden, founder of Bloemfontein, gave the city a spiritual heart when he laid the foundation stone of this beautiful Victorian building in 1850. • **Appeal Court** The highest appeal court in the country, completed in 1929. The main courtroom, with its huge chamber of stinkwood panels, is the most magnificent in SA.		

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- **Botanical Gardens** *R702 Rayton Rd* The only botanical gardens in the Free State, featuring 6ha of developed garden and 60ha of natural area between dolerite hills capped with rocky outcrops. Featuring pleasant walks and trails, a bird hide, nursery, tea garden and restaurant.
- **Bram Fischer Building** The modern glass building, headquarters of the Municipality was inaugurated in 1992, and boasts modern conference facilities which include, among others, three auditoriums and spacious reception facilities.
- **CR Swart Building** The 'Pride of the Free State', housing the head office of PACOFS and the Provincial Administration. Enjoy excellent views of Bloemfontein from here.
- **Canadian Memorial** A tribute to hitherto unheralded Canadian involvement in the Free State history.
- **Choet Visser Rugby Museum** *3 Innes Avenue* The museum houses one of the largest private collections of rugby memorabilia in the world.
- **City Hall** *President Brand St* This stately sandstone building was designed by Sir Gordon Leith.
- **Fire Station Museum** *Church Str* The largest Fire Brigade Museum in southern Africa, it currently displays 17 vintage fire engines dating from 1926 to 1984 as well as vintage mayoral cars, bikes, steam engines, POM wagon, fire brigade and ambulance equipment, photographs and uniforms.
- **First Raadsaal** *St Georges St* A modest building of dung floors and thatched roof, erected by Major Warden in 1849, making it the oldest building in town. It has housed at one time almost all of the city's original civil institutions, including the parliament house and school.
- **Fountain** The charming fountain after which the city is named now features a concrete column and a mosaic of the city's original emblem.
- **Fourth Raadsaal** Designed by L Canning and completed in 1893 by JH Robertson. It housed the last 'model' Free State Republican Parliament, the benches of which still remain.
- **Freshford House Museum** *Kellner Str* Built in 1897, the former home of architect John Edwin Harrison has been beautifully restored.
- **Hertzog Square** A monument to former president JBM Hertzog, designed by Danie de Jager.
- **Hoffman Square** *Maitland & St Andrew Sts* The historic town square is now a crucial business and entertainment centre.
- **JRR Tolkien** The world-famous fantasy writer was born in Bloemfontein over 100 years ago.

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- **Jubileum Building** Constructed in the 1920s and used as a venue for reading and refreshments for young people. It is a hub of current Afrikaner social activity, including concerts, art exhibitions and political rallies.
- **Library** A comprehensive collection of Africana and other literature lies next to an interesting drama library.
- **Loch Logan Waterfront** An innovative waterfront-style project offering 80 000m² of shopping, entertainment, sport and culture.
- **Maphikela House** Maphikela was one of the founder members and member of the executive committee of the ANC in Bloemfontein in 1935. His double storey house, where important ANC meetings were being held, was declared a National Monument.
- **Maselspoort Resort & Conference Centre** A delightful resort on the banks of the Modder River. Extensive grounds have been beautifully laid out and every opportunity is offered for swimming, rowing, fishing, tennis and other recreations in the open air. Meals, refreshments and accommodation are available.
- **National Museum** *Aliwal Str* One of the country's most extensive natural and cultural collections and historical and archaeological exhibits, including the reconstructed Florisbad skull. A turn-of-the-century Bloemfontein street scene is another highlight.
- **National Womens' Memorial** *Monument Rd* An imposing 36.5m sandstone obelisk by Anton van Wouw, dedicated to the women and children who died in Anglo-Boer War concentration and prisoner-of-war camps. The nearby ***War Museum*** gives insight into the Boer War through articles, artefacts and exhibits as well as a closer understanding to the background of the war.
- **Naval Hill** An extremely popular hill providing excellent views of the town. The ***Franklin Game Reserve***, with many animal species, forms part of the Hill and is one of the only city-centre reserves in the world.
- ***Hamilton Park***, on the western slope, boasts more than 3 000 orchid species and a cosy theatre, called the ***Observatory*** or ***Sterrewag Theatre*** in the restored ***Lamont Hussey Observatory***.
- ***The White Horse*** was set-out by the Wiltshire Remount Depot during the Anglo-Boer War as a landmark for horsemen coming in from the plains.
- **Old Government Building** *Maitland Str* A fine piece of old Cape Dutch architecture, housing the National Afrikaans Museum, Letterkundige Museum, a Research Centre and the National Acting and Drama Museum.
- **The Old Presidency** The former home of presidents of the former Republic of the Free State.

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- **Oliewenhuis Art Gallery** *16 Harry Smith Str.* This stately neo-Cape Dutch house was built to accommodate visiting Governor-Generals and Heads of State. A gallery since 1985, it houses fascinating local and foreign works.
- **Orchid House** One of the most modern nurseries of its kind in the Southern Hemisphere, and one of the world's most comprehensive displays of these valuable plants, with a nearby fragrance garden for the blind.
- **President Brand Cemetery** With row upon row of metal crosses, this cemetery is a quiet, devastating criticism of the sadness of war.
- **President Brand Street** The entire street, lined by magnificent sandstone architecture, has been declared a national conservation area.
- **Presidents' Acre** *President Ave* Former State Presidents have their final resting-places here.
- **Queen's Fort - Military Museum** *Church Str.* A museum charting the military history of the Free State, from around 1820 to the present day, including displays of major battles and a display of the Free State Artillery. Near the museum is a memorial to Boer casualties of the Basotho War of 1865/6.
- **Sand du Plessis Theatre** One of the world's most modern, with valuable artworks as part of its decor.
- **Scottish Memorial** A tribute to Scottish involvement in the Free State's history.
- **Setshabelo Arts Centre** *Mangaung* Former Ramskraal prison. Offers arts, crafts, drama and music as well as other cultural activities.
- **Soetdoring Nature Reserve** A picturesque reserve northeast of Bloemfontein, featuring 7 500 ha of grasslands around the Krugersdrif dam. Lions and hunting dogs inhabit the predator park, situated between the Modder River and the open plains. Excellent conferencing facilities.
- **State President Swart Park, Kings Park and Zoological Gardens** The largest of Bloemfontein's many recreational spots, with many sculptured flowerbeds, rolling lawns and shady spots. The area includes the painstakingly manicured King's Park, a magnificent park featuring the city's widely acclaimed rose bushes, and the ***Zoological Gardens***, the only zoo in the province. An excellent variety of animals, including the Big 5, can be viewed in natural surroundings, including some rare and endangered species.
- **Supreme Court** *President Brand Str.* Built in 1909 at a cost of £60 000. Cases from the whole province are heard within its opulently magnificent interior.
- **Twin-Spired Church** The small church in which Rev. Andrew Murray was minister became the Mother Church, the only twin-spired Dutch Reformed Church in South Africa.

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- **Unit Museum - 1 Special Service Battalion** Commemorations of this battalion, set up to prevent malaise among youth during Great Depression days. Articles from that time can be viewed.
- **University of the Free State** Its facilities and substructures are housed in one area, making it one of the largest campuses in the world. The *Callie Human Centre* features some of the most modern sports facilities in the Southern Hemisphere, and the *CR Swart Building* is a fine example of Free State architecture.
- **Wagon Museum** *St George Str, behind First Raadsaal Museum* Yesteryear's modes of transport.

Mark allocation:

- Organisation of itinerary (1)
- Identification of at least FOUR places of interest (4)
- Make provision for meals and breaks (1)
- Viability in terms of time (2)
- Provision of additional information such as safety and security tips (2)

[40]

QUESTION 4

4.1 Zimbabwe
Mozambique
Mpumalanga or Limpopo (3)

4.2 City of Tswane
City of Johannesburg
West Rand
Ekurhuleni Metropolitan Municipality
Sedibeng (2)

4.3 Africana Library
Alexander McGregor Memorial Museum
Art Gallery
Battlefields Route
Belgravia Historical Walk
Big Hole and Kimberley Mine Museum
Burgher Monument
Cape Corps Memorial
Cape Police Memorial
Cenotaph
Cathedral Church of St Cyprian
City Hall
Concentration Camp Memorial
Clyde N Terry Militaria Museum
De Beer Head Office

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Driekopeiland Rock Engravings
Duggan Cronin Gallery
Dunluce
Dutch Reformed Church
Flamingo Casino
Freddie Tait Golf Museum
Ghost Trail
Halfway House
Honoured Dead Memorial
Kimberley Club
Magersfontein Battlefield
Malay Camp Memorial
Market Square
McGregor Museum
Northern Cape Provincial Legislature
Pioneers of Aviation Memorial
Rhodes Statue
Robert Sobukwe House
Rudd House
School of Mines
Seventh Day Adventist Church
Sister Henrietta Stockdale Statue
Sol Plaatjie House
Square Hill Memorial
Spoornet Museum
Star of the West
Steam Locomotive
Synagogue
Transport Museum
William Humphreys Art Gallery (Any 5 × 1) (5)

4.4 4.4.1 Lobamba
This ghost town is the remnant of an early gold mining endeavour. The abandoned, horizontal mine shafts can be safely explored with a torch.

4.4.2 Volksrust
The venue for the signing of the eventual peace treaty between the British and the Transvaalers took place in this well-preserved house on the southern slopes of Majuba Hill.

4.4.3 Hartebeespoort
The hamlet is an important archaeological area which takes its name, meaning the 'maned ridge' from the dikes of diabase rock which thrusting up through the floor of the Magalies River valley, resemble the mane of a lion

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4.4.4 Kuruman
The 1914 Rebellion left its mark on Kuruman. General J. Kemp and 1 200 rebels invaded Kuruman to replenish their rations. Captain Frylink and Lieutenant Gash were responsible for the safety of Kuruman and, after a short skirmish, the garrison surrendered. An armistice was negotiated beneath this shady camelthorn tree.

4.4.5 Petrusburg
Centre point of South Africa

(5 × 2) (10)

4.5 4.5.1 Alanglade House
Central Information Office
Church Buildings
Diggings Site Museum & Gold Panning
Dredzen Shop and House Museum
Historic Cemetery
Joubert Bridge
Mount Sheba Nature Reserve
Poniekrantz Stables
Printing Museum
Reduction Works Museum
Robber's Pass
TGME Golf Course
Village Walking Tours (Any 3 × 1) (3)

4.5.2 3 546 km (1)

4.5.3 Gauteng
Mpumalanga
Kwazulu Natal
Free State
Northern Cape
Western Cape (2)

4.5.4 Hluhluwe/Imfolozi Game Reserve (1)

4.5.5 Ncwala/Festival of the First Fruits
Umhlanga/Reed Dance
Tingoma Temabhaca
Sibhaca (Any 3 × 1) (3)

4.5.6 Walking boots
Day pack (2)

4.5.7 False (1)

4.5.8 Additional activities but for own cost. Not included in the tour price (2)

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4.5.9 Congregational church
Cradock Four Memorial
Die Tuishuise
Dutch Reformed Church and Parsonage
Grave of Reginald Koettlitz
Great Fish River Museum
Jurie Lombard Water Mill
Library
Lingelihle Cemetery
Olive Schreiner Grave/House (Any 2 × 1) (2)

4.5.10 **Grand Parade** – One of Cape Town's historical squares, it was a military parade during the 18th and 19th century. The Grand Parade is the main public square in Cape Town, South Africa.

The square is surrounded by the Cape Town City Hall, the Castle of Good Hope, and the Cape Town railway station.

The square is generally used as a market place and parking area but has also been the venue of major political rallies. It was the first place where Nelson Mandela addressed South Africans following his release from prison in 1990 and also following his election as president on 9 May 1994. (3)

[40]

QUESTION 5

5.1
5.1.1 True
5.1.2 False
5.1.3 True
5.1.4 False
5.1.5 False
5.1.6 True
5.1.7 True
5.1.8 True
5.1.9 False
5.1.10 False

(10 × 1) (10)

5.2
5.2.1 B
5.2.2 C
5.2.3 A
5.2.4 B
5.2.5 C
5.2.6 B
5.2.7 C
5.2.8 A
5.2.9 A
5.2.10 C

(10 × 1) (10)

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5.3	5.3.1	Ngwenya Glass Factory Lion's Cavern Memorial site of King Sobhuza the Second		(3)
	5.3.2	Lion Buffalo Rhino Cheetah Elephant	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
	5.3.3	Lebombo Mkuze		(2)
	5.3.4	Isandlwana Rorke's Drift		(2)
	5.3.5	Isimangaliso Wetland Park uKhahlamba Drakensberg World Heritage site		(2)
	5.3.6	The kraal of the famous King Dingaan, who murdered Piet Retief in 1838. Retief's grave is also found here.		(1)
	5.3.7	Hattingspruit Isibindi Eco Reserve Tugela Ferry Vulture Restaurant		(4)
	5.3.8	R1 162.50 per person per day		(1)
	5.3.9	All Saints Anglican Church Castor & Pollux Col Dick-Cunynngham Cairn Court House Crown Hotel Cultural Centre Dutch Reformed Church Keerweder La Verna Hospital	(Any 3 × 1)	(3) **[40]**

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QUESTION 6

6.1	6.1.1	D			
	6.1.2	E			
	6.1. 3	J			
	6.1.4	B			
	6.1.5	I			
	6.1.6	C			
	6.1.7	A			
	6.1.8	F			
	6.1.9	H			
	6.1.10	G			
				(10 × 1)	(10)
6.2	6.2.1	Wool washing Manufacturing of automotives			(2)
	6.2.2	Bathurst			(1)
	6.2.3	Rev Andrew Murray Graaff Reinet			(2)
	6.2.4	University of Fort Hare Alice			(2)
	6.2.5	Port			(1)
	6.2.6	Sudwala			(1)
	6.2.7	Anton van Wouw			(1)
6.3	6.3.1	(a)	Blue flag status		(1)
		(b)	Water quality Information Safety Services	(Any 1 × 1)	(1)
		(c)	Bikini Beach Camps Bay Clifton Fourth Grotto Beach Hartenbos Hawston Kleinmond Lappiesbaai Llandudno Mnandi Muizenberg Santos Silwerstroomstrand, Strandfontein Witsand	(Any1 × 1)	(1)

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6.3.2 UK/England (1)

6.3.3 (a) A memorial marking the spot where Mozambican President Samora Machel died in a mysterious plane crash in the 1980s.

(b) A small holiday resort in the De Vasselot Nature Reserve, this beautiful village and its beach are completely surrounded by forest with several walks and trails.

(c) Where the Breede River, one of South Africa's largest navigatable rivers, enters the sea. The area is known as the biggest whale nursery on the south-western coast. Other activities include windsurfing, sailing, skiing and swimming, boat launching for deep-sea and river angling, day walks and bird watching.

(d) Home of Afrikaans author and poet, CJ Langenhoven, in Oudtshoorn.

(4 × 2) (8)

6.3.4 (a) Pilgrims Rest
(b) Cango Caves
(c) Huguenot Monument
(d) Whale watching, Hermanus

(4 × 1) (4)

6.3.5 Skukuza (1)

6.3.6 It is the traveller's route, meandering between Cape Town, Oudtshoorn, the Garden Route and Port Elizabeth, offering the shorter, better alternative to the N2 highway. Route 62 prompts associations with the legendary by-way, Route 66, connecting the urban and rural communities between Chicago and Los Angeles.
It is the longest wine route in South Africa. Landscapes change from winelands to semi-arid Klein Karoo to orchards through the Langkloof. (3)

[40]

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QUESTION 7

7.1 Royal Swazi Sun
Lugogo Sun
Ezulwini Sun Hotels
Mlilwane Wildlife Sanctuary
Mkhaya Game Reserve
Hlane Royal National Park. (Any 3 × 1) (3)

7.2 12 (1)

7.3 +268 (1)

7.4 7.4.1 North West
A rare phenomenon, separating the town from the suburb of Kieserville, involving thick layers of peat that have been burning subterraneously for centuries.

7.4.2 Gauteng
A large marble cube, in the middle of a park-like graveyard, is the memorial to the author of one of South Africa's national anthems, Nkosi sikele' iAfrica (God Bless Africa), Enoch Sontonga.

7.4.3 Gauteng
The largest Buddhist Temple in the southern hemisphere, third largest in the world and the only one in Africa. An impressive building with sculptures and interior design incorporating both Eastern and African styles. The Chinese New Year, Festival of Lights and Peace and Dharma functions are celebrated here.

7.4.4 Mpumalanga
The distinctive rock formation that is the town's trademark, resembling (depending on the angle of viewing) a lion's head, antelope or, as is the translation of its name, 'the rock that leans'.

7.4.5 Lesotho
An authentic, traditional village in a valley of magnificent cliff formations housing caves that are used to shelter cattle in winter. This is a great place for camping, hiking and rock-climbing.
(5 × 3) (15)

7.5 7.5.1 Bloemhof
Christiana
Reivilo
Schweizer-Reneke
Stella
Taung
Vryburg
(Any 3 × 1) (3)

7.5.2 Organisation of itinerary (2)

Identification of at least FOUR places of interest:

- **Anglican Church** Van Staden Str. This charming thatched church, now a national monument, was moved from its original site, where it was built in 1871. A nearby cemetery has graves of British officers killed in nearby Anglo-Boer War battles.
- **British Forts** Some Anglo-Boer War forts built on the slopes of the Magaliesberg remain intact.
- **Dams** Plenty of fun at the *Elandsoord* and *Lidleyspoort Dams.*
- **Dutch Reformed Church** The construction began in 1898 but it was only completed in 1903 following a brief stint as a military hospital during the Anglo-Boer War.
- **Hervormde Church Square** The historic site where a peace agreement was reached between Voortrekkers Andries Potgieter and Andries Pretorius, averting a civil war.
- **Kgaswane Mountain Reserve** The 5 200ha reserve is home to more than 320 bird and 800 antelope species.
- **Kruger Monument** A statue fronting the Town Hall, depicting Kruger in his last days before his exile and death in Switzerland.
- **Paul Kruger Country House Museum** *5 km north of Phokeng off the R565.* Situated on Boekenhoutfontein, the historic farm of President Paul Kruger, comprises various farm buildings, farmyard and a house museum.
- **Pilanesberg National Park O**ffers up 55 000 ha on which fascinating rock formations and important archeological sites can be found such as San Rock Artwork. 60 km north of Rustenburg, this popular Park is situated on the eroded remains of a 1 200 million-year-old extinct alkaline crater, one of only three of its kind in the world.
- **Reformed Church Monument** *Church Street* A granite replica of the syringe tree under which the town's first Reformed Church was founded.
- **Roberts Farm Horse Trails** Canter through the beautiful surrounds of the town.
- **Rustenburg Museum** Fascinating exhibits depicting local cultural and archaeological history in the Town Hall on Plein Street.
- **Saulspoort** North of the town, this is one of the old Transvaal's oldest Dutch Reformed mission stations.
- **Statue of Voortrekker Girl** A tribute, opposite the Reformed Church, to the influence of Christianity on the area.

(Any 4 × 2) (8)

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- Made provision for meals and body breaks (1)
- Viability in terms of time (2)
- Provision of additional information such as safety and security tips (2)

7.5.3 (a) Palace of the Lost City/Paleis van die verlore stad
(b) Hartebeespoortdam (2 × 1) (2)
[40]

TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200

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