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higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

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NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4

NOVEMBER EXAMINATION

(22030044)

14 November 2013 (X-Paper)
09:00–12:00

This question paper consists of 19 pages and 4 addenda.

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4
TIME: 3 HOURS
MARKS: 200

NOTE: If you answer more than the required number of questions, only the required number of questions will be marked. All work you do not want to be marked, must be clearly crossed out.

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. This examination paper consists of TWO sections: SECTION A and SECTION B.
2. SECTION A is COMPULSORY for a total of 40 marks
3. SECTION B consists of five questions of which FOUR must be answered. The total for these four questions is 160 marks.
4. Read ALL the questions carefully.
5. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
6. Start each new question on a NEW page.
7. Write neatly and legibly.

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SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 1: MAP WORK

Make use of the map of the world attached as ADDENDUM A as well as your own atlas to answer the following questions.

1.1 Identify the type of map as attached. (1)

1.2 What kind of information will you be able to obtain from this map? (2)

1.3 Name two functions of this map. (2)

1.4 Use the map in ADDENDUM B to provide the latitude and longitude readings for the countries that follow. Write the latitude and longitude readings of the countries next to the question number in the ANSWER BOOK.

1.4.1 Angola

1.4.2 Libya

(2 × 2) (4)

1.5 Which type of scale is usually used on a flat map? (1)

1.6 Identify the following conventional map symbols

1.6.1 •PS

1.6.2 _____ .. _____ .. _____

(2 × 1) (2)

1.7 Name TWO examples of a point conventional map symbol. (2 × 1) (2)

1.8 Mr and Mrs Bolt from the USA are in South Africa for a conference. The tourist office at OR Tambo International Airport provides them with the map of South Africa (ADDENDUM C) to plan their trip. They are travelling by car from Johannesburg to Rustenburg along the national road.

1.8.1 What are the numbers of the two national roads that they will use to travel between Johannesburg and Rustenburg?

1.8.2 After the conference in Rustenburg they want to visit Nelspruit. How many kilometres will the clients travel before they reach Nelspruit? Use the scale given on ADDENDUM C to calculate the distance.

(2 × 2) (4)

1.9 Make use of the map in ADDENDUM D and identify the continents marked A–G. (7)

[25]

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QUESTION 2: SOUTHERN AND SOUTH AFRICA

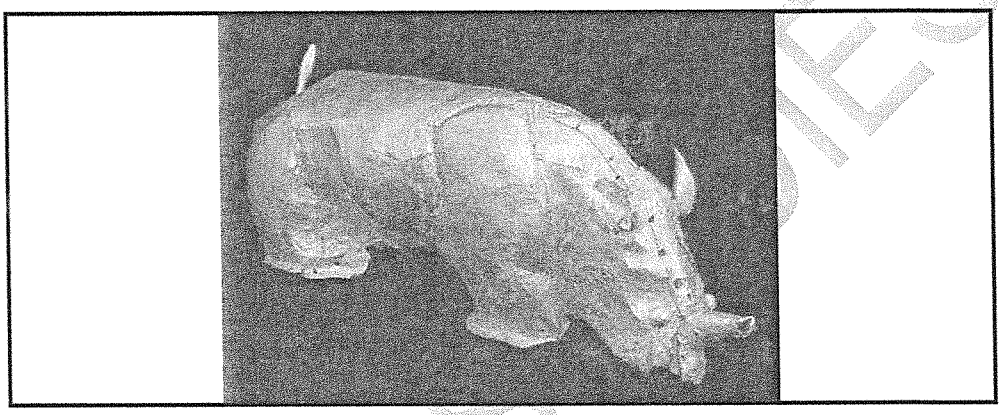
Consult your atlas and learning material to answer the following questions. Write only the answer next to the question number (2.1–2.8) in the ANSWER BOOK.

2.1 Name the national bird of South Africa. (1)

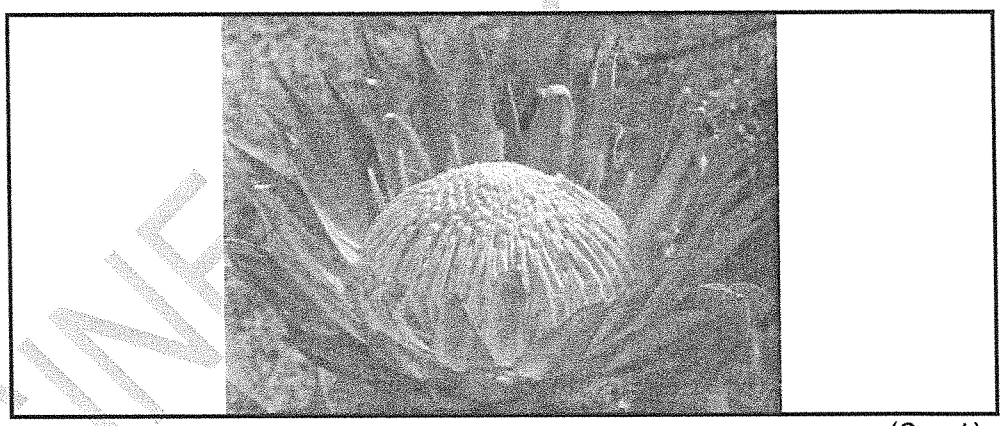
2.2 Name three of the provinces through which the Drakensberg mountains run. (3)

2.3 Identify the following World Heritage Sites in South Africa.

2.3.1



2.3.2



(2 × 1) (2)

2.4 Tsonga people can mainly be found in two of South Africa's Provinces. Name the two provinces. (2)

2.5 The two deepest mines in South Africa are … and …, both owned by …. (3)

2.6 What is the function of the Tourism Grading Council of SA? (1)

2.7 Which TWO arts and culture festivals will tourists be able to visit in North West during the month of October? (2)

2.8 What public holiday in South Africa is celebrated annually on 1 May? (1)

[15]

TOTAL SECTION A: 40

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SECTION B

Answer FOUR of the following five questions in this section.

QUESTION 3

3.1 Complete the following sentences/paragraph(s) by filling in the missing word(s). Write only the word(s) next to the question number (3.1.1–3.1.7) in the ANSWER BOOK.

3.1.1 The most prominent agriculture activity in the Simunye area in Swaziland is the production of … (1)

3.1.2 Lesotho's currency unit is … and it is divided into 100 … . (2)

3.1.3 One of the best birding sites in Limpopo is …. near Modimolle. (1)

3.1.4 The township of … situated between Vanderbijlpark and … is known for the protests against the 'pass' laws in the 1960's. (2)

3.1.5 Tourists interested in visiting a cultural village in Mpumalanga can visit … near Middelburg. (1)

3.1.6 The town … in North West along the banks of the Mooi River was established in … . (2)

3.1.7 The Kgalagadi Transfrontier Park is on the border between South Africa and … . (1)

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3.2 Choose an attraction from COLUMN B that matches with a town/city in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–H) next to the question number (3.2.1–3.2.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
3.2.1	Onseepkans	A	teebus & koffiebus
3.2.2	Clarens	B	gubu dam
3.2.3	Ulundi	C	gaika's kop
3.2.4	Stutterheim	D	quiver tree forest
3.2.5	Moorreesburg	E	ondini kraal
		F	mushroom rock
		G	ghandhi square
		H	wheat industry museum

(5 x 2) (10)

3.3 You work for Destiny Travel Agency in Johannesburg. Mr Jack West contacts the agency and asks you to prepare a 5-day itinerary for a group of 10 colleagues who are interested in the natural attractions in Kwazulu-Natal. They are from Australia.

3.3.1 As the group is nature lovers, what advise will you give them regarding the clothing and shoes that they should bring for their visit? (1)

3.3.2 Name THREE things that you will have to take into consideration when you plan the itinerary. (3)

3.3.3 Mr West believes that they should also see a bit of the culture of the people in Kwazulu-Natal. They will visit Pietermaritzburg on their way to the Drakensberg.

List THREE cultural attractions in Pietermaritzburg that you can recommend to him. (3)

3.3.4 Name the TWO natural National Heritage Sites situated in Kwazulu-Natal that you can incorporate in their itinerary. (2)

3.3.5 Mr West indicates that they want to visit Blue Flag beaches only. Explain what a Blue Flag beach is. (1)

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3.3.6 Compile a 1-day itinerary for the group for their visit to Durban. (Remember their interest).

Mark allocation will be as follows:
Organisation of itinerary (1 mark)
Identification of at least 4 places of interest (4 marks)
Made provision for meals and body breaks (1 mark)
Viability in terms of time (2 marks)
Provision of additional information such as safety and security tips (2 marks) (10)
[40]

QUESTION 4

4.1 The Mapungubwe National Park is situated on the border of three countries. List the THREE countries. (3)

4.2 Name TWO of the tourism regions in the Eastern Cape. (2)

4.3 You have to advise tourists regarding cultural attractions in Barberton. List FIVE cultural attractions in and/or around Barberton. (5)

4.4 Explain what the following entails and in/near which town you will find it:

4.4.1 Top of Africa

4.4.2 Legogote

4.4.3 Leydsdorp

4.4.4 Kagga Kamma

4.4.5 Campanile

(5 × 2) (10)

4.5 Study the extract of an itinerary below and answer the questions that follow.

SOUTH AFRICA – THE BEST OF SOUTH AFRICA 15 DAYS

Day 1: (Thu) Arrive Johannesburg
On arrival at OR Tambo International Airport you will be met and transferred to your hotel. The rest of your day is at leisure for you to explore the wonderful shopping experiences that this city has to offer. Many are in close proximity to your hotel.

Day 2: (Fri) Johannesburg/Sun City (B)
This morning after a leisurely breakfast, you will be met and transferred to Sun City on the Sun City shuttle transfer. The resort offers entertainment for the whole family, from the exciting Sun City Casino & Entertainment Complex, the Superbowl with outstanding rock concerts and lavish extravaganzas, two championship golf courses, numerous other sporting facilities, as well as a man-made wave pool and so much more!

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Day 3: (Sat) Sun City (B)
The day may be spent at leisure to explore the complex and its many facilities.

Day 4: (Sun) Sun City/Johannesburg/Cape Town (B)
After breakfast, board the scheduled shuttle transfer back to OR Tambo International Airport, for your flight to Cape Town (own account). On arrival at Cape Town International Airport you will be met and transferred to your hotel. The rest of the day is at leisure for you to explore this vibrant city.

Day 5: (Mon) Cape Peninsula (B)
The Cape Peninsula - a journey with incomparable scenery; driving along the Atlantic seaboard, via Hout Bay on to the Cape of Good Hope Nature Reserve and its scenic viewing point. Stop to visit the penguins at Boulders Beach and the naval port of Simon's Town.

Day 6: (Tue) Cape Winelands (B)
Today you escape to the tranquillity and 'old world' charm of the quaint towns of Paarl, Franschhoek and Stellenbosch in the Cape Winelands. Stopping along the way to sample wines at well-known estates.

Day 7: (Wed) Cape Town/Oudtshoorn (B)
We depart by 08h00 and travel via the town of Montagu on 'Route 62' (South Africa's version of America's famous 'Route 66') to the pretty village of Barrydale where we stop for tea at the Country Pumpkin Restaurant. Then on to Oudtshoorn, known as the 'Feather Capital of the World' thanks to its huge ostrich industry. After a fascinating tour of an ostrich farm, we go underground to marvel at the icy formations in the Cango Caves, regarded, for good reason, as one of South Africa's most spectacular natural wonders. We overnight in Oudtshoorn.

Day 8: (Thu) Oudtshoorn/Knysna (BD)
We drive via the spectacular Outeniqua Pass to the town of George, where we then continue on to Knysna. Upon arrival in Knysna spend the rest of the day discovering the joys of the town's many art galleries, craft shops and coffee bars.

Day 9: (Fri) Knysna (BL)
Cruise on the vast Knysna Lagoon, then visit the Featherbed Nature Reserve. Enjoy an amazing view of the imposing sandstone 'Heads' which guard the sea entrance to Knysna's huge tidal lagoon, and the forests, marshes and pristine beaches surrounding it. After lunch spend the rest of the day at leisure to enjoy this lovely and special town.

Day 10: (Sat) Knysna/Port Elizabeth (B)
We get to Port Elizabeth mid-afternoon, after a drive through the glorious indigenous Tsitsikamma Forest. You will be dropped off at your selected hotel. Spend the day at leisure, exploring the 'Friendly City' of Port Elizabeth.

Day 11: (Sun) Port Elizabeth/Durban (B)
After breakfast, transfer to Port Elizabeth Airport for your flight to Durban (own account). On arrival at Durban King Shaka International Airport you will be met and transferred to your hotel.

Day 12: (Mon) Durban (B)
Durban is a city of fascinating contrasts, shaped by the early Colonial Settlers, the indigenous Zulu population and the Indians who arrived as indentured labourers in the 19 th Century. Visit Durban's newest and exciting development - uShaka Marine World, for a day of complete escapism and fun.

Day 13: (Tue) Durban/Kruger National Park (B)
This morning transfer back to Durban King Shaka International Airport for your onward flight to Kruger (own account). On arrival at Kruger Mpumalanga International Airport, you will be met and transferred to your Rest Camp. Spend the next few days discovering the beauty of the African bush in an open safari vehicle, looking out for the 'Big Five'.

BUSINESS GUIDES

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Day 14: (Wed) Kruger National Park (B)
After a dawn wake-up call, depart on another exciting game drive spending a full day in the famous Kruger National Park region. This incredible expanse of wilderness is unrivalled in its variety of wildlife.

Day 15: (Thu) Kruger National Park/Johannesburg (B)
A last early morning game drive before transferring for your flight to OR Tambo International Airport (own account) and your onward connection, after experiencing all the highlights that South Africa has to offer.

HIGHLIGHTS

- Explore the many wonderful shopping malls in Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban.
- Indulge in all that the Sun City Resort has to offer, from excellent golf courses, casinos, restaurants and watersports to spectacular extravaganza shows.
- Explore the spectacular coastline of the Cape Peninsula.
- Enjoy wine tasting at some of the Cape's most famous wine estates.
- Discover the Cango Caves - huge caverns of stalactites and stalagmites.
- Enjoy an Ostrich farm experience.
- Explore Featherbed Nature Reserve and the Knysna Lagoon.
- Stroll through the Tsitsikamma Forest - renowned for its age-old trees.
- Bathe in the warm waters of the Indian Ocean, along Durban's 'Golden Mile'.
- Explore uShaka Marine World (Durban), a saltwater aquarium with over 30 indoor and outdoor exhibits.
- Seek out the 'Big Five' in the Kruger National Park in open safari vehicles.

4.5.1 One of the tourists indicates that he does not want to go for shopping on the first day. He heard about all the museums at the University of Witwatersrand and would rather visit some of the museums.

List THREE of the museums that he can visit. (3)

4.5.2 In which province is Sun City situated? (1)

4.5.3 Name TWO provinces that will be visited during this tour. (2)

4.5.4 What seafood delicacy is Knysna known for? (1)

4.5.5 List THREE forms of transport that will be used during the trip. (3)

4.5.6 Name TWO types of outdoor activities that tourist will be able to enjoy in Port Elizabeth. (2)

4.5.7 Oudtshoorn is known as the … Capital of the world. (1)

4.5.8 Explain what the term 'own account' means. (1)

4.5.9 List THREE of the 'little five' that tourists will see in Kruger National Park. (3)

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4.5.10 One of the tourists on the tour decides to extend his stay by spending another two days in Gauteng. He asks you to be his tourist guide and indicates that he wants to see some of the attractions in Gauteng. You decide to take him to the following three attractions:

4.5.10.1 Pullinger Shaft

4.5.10.2 National Zoological Gardens

4.5.10.3 Avalon Cemetery

Give ONE reason why each of these attractions justifies a visit. (3)
[40]

QUESTION 5

5.1 Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. Choose the answer and write only 'true' or 'false' next to the question number (5.1.1–5.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

5.1.1 Bela Bela, situated in Mpumalanga was established because of the hot springs with water at 53°C and 22 000 litres per hour.

5.1.2 The name of the town Malalane came from the Swazi expression, eMlalani which means 'place of the palms'.

5.1.3 The Wonder Cave is part of the group of caves at Cango Caves outside Oudtshoorn.

5.1.4 The Union Buildings in Pretoria was designed by Herbert Baker.

5.1.5 The town of Kroondal in North West is especially known for its German community.

5.1.6 The name Augrabies is derived from the Sepedi word 'Akoerebis' which means 'place of great noise'.

5.1.7 The town of Clarens is situated in the Northern Cape.

5.1.8 The King Shaka International Airport is situated outside Durban.

5.1.9 The town Bhisho was the capital of Ciskei but it became again part of South Africa in 1994.

5.1.10 The town of Beaufort West was destroyed during a flood in 1981.
(10 × 1) (10)

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5.2 Various options are given as possible answers to the following questions. Choose the answer and write only the letter (A–D) next to the question number (5.1.1–5.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

5.2.1 The southernmost town in Africa is …

A Welverdiend.
B Langebaan.
C L'Agulhas.
D Cape Town.

5.2.2 Bathurst in the Eastern Cape is known for its 17 m replica of a …

A apple.
B pineapple.
C potato.
D strawberry.

5.2.3 Tongaat is known for the processing of …

A sugar.
B platinum.
C maize.
D gold.

5.2.4 Bloemfontein is also called the 'city of …

A sunshine.
B roses.
C academics.
D trees.

5.2.5 The Le Goya Ruins is situated near the town of …

A Tweeling.
B Kranskop.
C Heilbron.
D Reitz.

5.2.6 The Northern Cape is divided into … Tourism Regions.

A 3
B 7
C 9
D 5

5.2.7 Vredefort National Heritage Site is situated in …

A North West
B Gauteng
C Limpopo
D Free State

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5.2.8 Tourists interested in culture can visit the Newtown Cultural Precinct in the centre of …

A Durban.
B Port Elizabeth.
C Pretoria.
D Johannesburg.

5.2.9 The cultural group … is mostly concentrated in Mpumalanga.

A Venda
B Ndebele
C Zulu
D Xhosa

5.2.10 The Modjadji Reserve near Tzaneen is known for its …

A succulents.
B oak trees.
C roses.
D cycads.

(10 × 1) (10)

5.3 Read the itinerary below and answer the questions that follow:

SOUTH AFRICA - 6 DAY ESCORTED TOUR - KRUGER & THE KINGDOMS

Kruger & Kingdoms fully escorted tour incorporates a safari into the Kruger Park, a thrilling wilderness experience, where close encounters of Africa's wildlife, will leave a lasting impression. The tour also includes the tiny Kingdom of Swaziland as well as the Kingdom of the Zulu's, highlighting the culture and traditions of the Zulu, a proud and beautiful people, whilst travelling through beautiful countryside, dotted with rural villages and homes.

Day 1: (Mon) Pretoria & Mpumalanga (LD)
Leave Johannesburg's distinctive skyline and head for Pretoria, South Africa's capital city. On to the world famous Premier Diamond Mines, which produced Africa's biggest diamond, The Cullinan, from which the Great Star of Africa was cut to grace the scepter of the British Crown Jewels. After lunch we leave for Mpumalanga, dropping several hundred feet into the lush subtropical region of the Lowveld.

Day 2: (Tue) Pilgrim's Rest & the Kruger National Park (BD)
Explore living history in the form of Pilgrim's Rest, the old mining village where gold was first discovered, view the glory that is God's Window, a boundless view of forested mountains and fertile plains, and visit the spectacular Blyde River Canyon, one of the natural wonders of Africa. We arrive at our Kruger National Park Camp in time for a welcome sundowner (own account) in the African bushveld.

Day 3: (Wed) A Full Day 'Big Five' Game Viewing in Kruger (B)
Set off before breakfast in open safari vehicles in search of lion, elephant, buffalo, rhino and leopard, and all manner of wondrous wildlife, birds and plant species. Savour the magic of this enormous wilderness.

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Day 4: (Thu) The Kingdom of Swaziland (BLD)
Drive to the tiny Kingdom of Swaziland, a former British Protection Territory, now ruled by King MsWati III. Enjoy a Swazi cultural experience, then visit the famous Ngwenya Glass Factory to see master craftsmen fashion collectable figures and functional art out of molten glass. Our next stop is the capital city Mbabane, known for its vibrant markets packed with woven baskets, beadwork and carvings.

Day 5: (Fri) The Kingdom of the Zulu's (B)
Visit the Swazi Candle Factory, teeming with exquisite wax artworks in every shape and colour imaginable. Then on into Zululand, passing traditional round huts and endless vistas. Arrive mid-afternoon at the town of St Lucia - a World Heritage Site and home to hippo, crocodile and no less than 367 bird species.
*Clients have the option to purchase an exciting afternoon open safari vehicle game drive into the Hluhluwe-Imfolozi Game Reserve.

Day 6: (Sat) Durban (B)
This morning enjoy a cruise on Lake St Lucia before departing for Durban. Hug the lush KwaZulu-Natal coastline en-route to Durban, watching the sugar cane fields do their own version of the Mexican wave at the urging of the wind. End the tour before lunch, either at the airport or at a central Durban hotel.

HIGHLIGHTS

- Visit the diamond mine which produced the 'Great Star of Africa'.
- View the spectacular Blyde River Canyon and God's Window.
- Seek out the 'Big Five' in the Kruger National Park in open safari vehicles.
- Enjoy a Swazi cultural experience.
- Visit a traditional African craft market in the Kingdom of Swaziland.
- Enjoy a boat cruise on Lake St Lucia - A World Heritage Site.

5.3.1 Name the TWO rivers that form the confluence of the Blyde River Canyon. (2)

5.3.2 Tourists on this tour will be able to have a traditional cultural experience.

Name TWO cultural groups that tourist will be exposed to during this tour. (2)

5.3.3 Name TWO places during the tour that will excite bird watchers. (2)

5.3.4 Define the term 'fully escorted'. (1)

5.3.5 What is the 'Great Star of Africa'? (1)

5.3.6 During the visit to Pilgrims Rest some of the tourists indicated that they would like to visit cultural attractions in and around Pilgrims Rest.

List FOUR attractions that you can recommend. (4)

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5.3.7 Provide an explanation for the following abbreviations:

5.3.7.1 B

5.3.7.2 BLD

5.3.7.3 LD

(3 × 1) (3)

5.3.8 The Ngwenya Glass Factory is situated in Piggs Peak.

Name TWO other attractions in and around Piggs Peak that can be visited. (2)

5.3.9 Name THREE provinces that will be visited during this tour. (3)

[40]

QUESTION 6

6.1 Choose a/an item/word/description from COLUMN B that matches a/an item/word/description in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–J) next to the question number (6.1.1–6.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
6.1.1	National plant of Lesotho	A	Volksrust
6.1.2	Largest baobab in South Africa	B	Broederstroom
6.1.3	Majuba, a key battlefield in the history of South Africa	C	indaba tree
6.1.4	A meeting place for the community in Springs	D	star of the west
6.1.5	The house of the well-known sculptor, Anton van Wouw	E	Polokwane
6.1.6	Lesedi Cultural Village	F	spiral aloe
6.1.7	'The town under the trees'	G	Kathu
6.1.8	Bakoni Malapa Northern Sotho Open-Air Museum	H	Thohoyandou
6.1.9	A settlement in the lower Orange River	I	kanoneiland
6.1.10	South Africa's oldest continuously operating bar	J	Pretoria

(10 × 1) (10)

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6.2 Complete the following sentences by filling in the missing word(s). Write only the word(s) next to the question number (6.2.1–6.2.7) in the ANSWER BOOK.

6.2.1 The town Reitz was also known as … and … (2)

6.2.2 Phakisa Raceway is situated in … (1)

6.2.3 Umgungundhlovu was the kraal of the famous King … who murdered … in 1838. (2)

6.2.4 The most important war sites during the Zulu wars were Ndondakusaka, … and … (2)

6.2.5 The Comrades Marathon is run annually between Durban and … (1)

6.2.6 A claim to fame of Mtata is that former president Nelson Mandela was born at a nearby village called … (1)

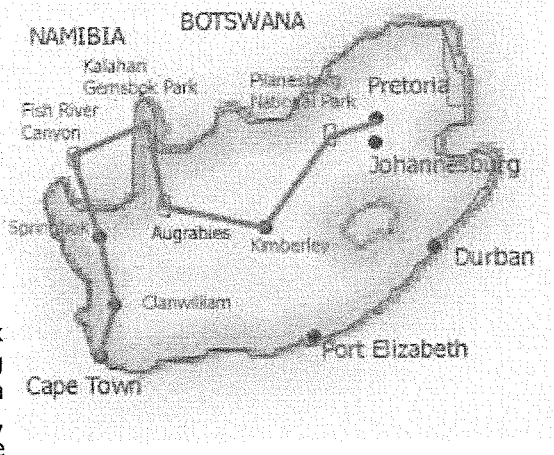
6.2.7 The Owl House transformed by Helen Martins is situated in … . (1)

6.3 Read the itinerary below and answer the questions that follow:

KALAHARI - NAMAQUA

10 Days/9 Nights

HIGHLIGHTS:
Pilanesberg – Kimberley – Augrabies National Park – Kgalagadi National Park – Fish River Canyon – Namaqualand



Day 1: Pilanesberg

Arrive at the OR Tambo International Airport, pick up your rental car and drive to the Pilanesberg National Park. Located inside the eroded crater of a long-extinct volcano in the North-West province, Pilanesberg is a sanctuary for various kinds of game and is the successful conclusion to one of the largest game-stocking operations in South Africa. (BB Pilanesberg National Park) approx. 190 km

Day 2: Pilanesberg

You have a full day to enjoy game viewing in the park. Situated in a Malaria Free Area in South Africa, the Pilanesberg National Park is home to the "Big Five" (White and Black Rhino, Lion, Leopard, Buffalo & Elephant) as well as Cheetah, Brown Hyena, Hippo, Buffalo, Gemsbok and other Antelopes, Giraffe, Sable, and about 300 Bird Species are all present in the Park.
(BB Pilanesberg National Park).

Day 3: Kimberley

Depart for Kimberley. The city was founded around a big hole about 800m deep when diamond diggers and about 30000 workers excavated the diamond pipe during the late 19th century. The city boasts other firsts like the first city in the Southern Hemisphere to install electric street lighting and the first city in South Africa to switch to an automatic exchange, and it housed the country's first Stock Exchange. (BB Kimberley) approx. 520 km

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Day 4: Augrabies Falls National Park

Continue to Augrabies Falls National Park. Few sights are as awesome or a sound as deafening as water thundering down the 150 deep & 56 metre wide Augrabies Waterfall when the Orange River is in a full flood. The Khoi (Bushman) people called it "Aukoerebis", or place of Great Noise, as this powerful flow of water is unleashed from rocky surroundings characterized by the 18 km abyss of the Orange River Gorge. (BB Augrabies National Park) approx 410 km

Day 5: Kgalagadi Transfrontier Park

Your trip continues to the Kgalagadi Transfrontier Park (formerly known as Kalahari Gemsbok National Park). Red sand dunes, sparse vegetation and the dry riverbeds of the Nossob and Auob show antelope and predator species off at a premium and provide excellent photographic opportunities. Because of the sparse vegetation and concentration of animals in the dry riverbeds of the Auob and Nossob Rivers, the park offers premium mammal viewing. It is especially renowned for predator & raptor watching and for the seasonal movement of large herbivores such as blue wildebeest, springbok, eland and red hartebeest. (BB Kgalagadi Transfrontier National Park) approx. 380 km

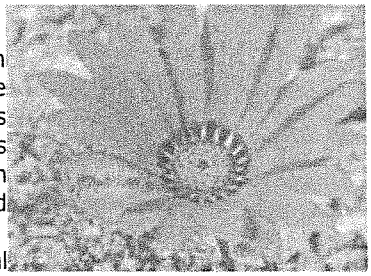
Day 6: Kgalagadi Transfrontier Park

Ground Squirrel and Suricate are two more of the park's more prominent species. Honey Badger, Pangolin (Scaly Anteater) and Bat-eared Fox are some of the park specials to search for. But it is the predators that are the park's biggest attraction. Excellent chances of seeing cheetah, leopard, brown and spotted hyena and the definitive black-maned lion exist. (BB Kgalagadi Transfrontier Park).

Day 7: Fish River Canyon

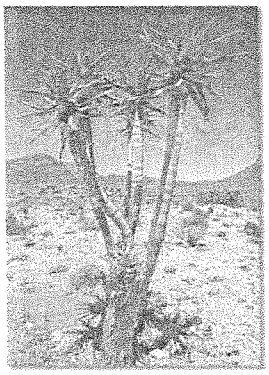
Today your journey takes you to the Fish River Canyon. The Fish River Canyon is situated in the far south of Namibia, almost on the border with South Africa. The Fish River Canyon is huge, approximately 160 km long, 500 m deep in places and 27 km across at its widest. It is the largest canyon system in Africa and the second largest in the world after the Grand Canyon in Colorado. In early times the Fish River Canyon was a haven for the local inhabitants of Namibia. The area is extremely arid with virtually no rainfall and the river provided food and water for humans and animals alike. (BB Fish River Canyon) approx. 520 km

Day 8: Namaqualand



Depart for Springbok. Springbok lies in a deep low plain between rugged mountains, about 600 km north of Cape Town. It is the commercial and cultural center of Namaqualand. Copper was discovered on the farm Melkboschkuil in 1850 and a mine was established. The mine became the first commercial mine in South Africa, but was worked out by 1888. In 1863 the town was mapped out and built around the copper mining industry.
Namaqualand is probably the world's most awe inspiring floral kingdom in the world. It is believed that "You have not seen any flowers until you have experienced the splendour of Namaqualand in full flower". Each year in spring, Namaqualand hosts the most spectacular show on earth. Situated in what is probably the most arid part of South Africa, the stark contrast between winter and spring can nowhere be more dramatic than in this part of the world. A multi-coloured wildflower carpet grows almost overnight, enticing thousands of people to visit the area and share in the bounty of Mother Nature (BB Springbok) approx. 350 km

Day 9: Namaqualand



Leave Springbok and travel south to Clanwiliam. Clanwilliam is situated at the foot of the mighty Cederberg mountain range ±230 km from Cape Town. It has lots to offer the tourists, namely the beauty of the mountains, rock art, bird-watching, historical buildings and the scenic beauty of the flowers in "Flower Season", as well as water sports. Clanwilliam is situated in a part of the Western Cape which is the only place in the world where Rooibos is planted and cultivated. (BB Clanwilliam). Approx 345 km

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Day 10: Drive to Cape Town

Depart for Cape Town. Approx. 230 km

Self-drive Tour				
Kalahari - Namaqua	10 days	R7 475.00	6 X B, 3x conservation fees	in Nat Park
Included	Accommodation, breakfast, Car rental (Gr.B) Tourism Levy, VAT			
Not Included	All Flight costs, all Entrance fees & meals other than those specified above, Park Entrance fees all Gratuities, Medical Aid or Travel Insurance			

6.3 6.3.1 The city Kimberley is known for all firsts. Name THREE of the firsts. (3)

6.3.2 What is the meaning of 'BB Springbok'? (1)

6.3.3 If you are the tourist guide for a group on this tour, explain what you will tell them about the following attractions:

6.3.3.1 Kimberley Club

6.3.3.2 Richtersveld

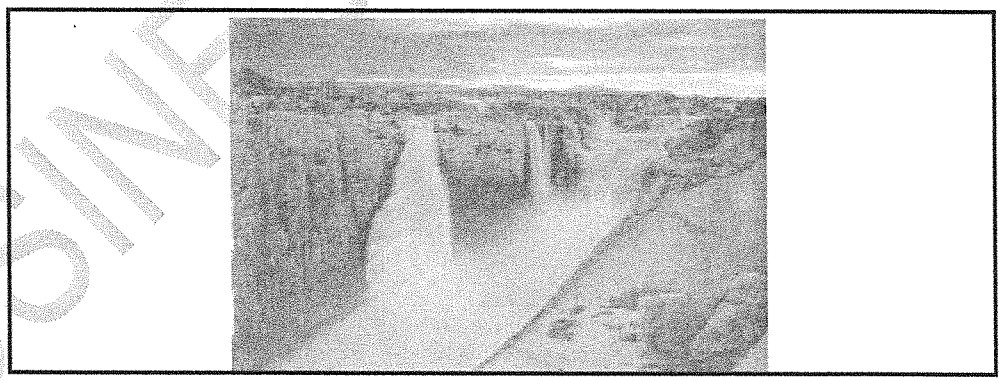
6.3.3.3 Garies

6.3.3.4 Rooibos Tea

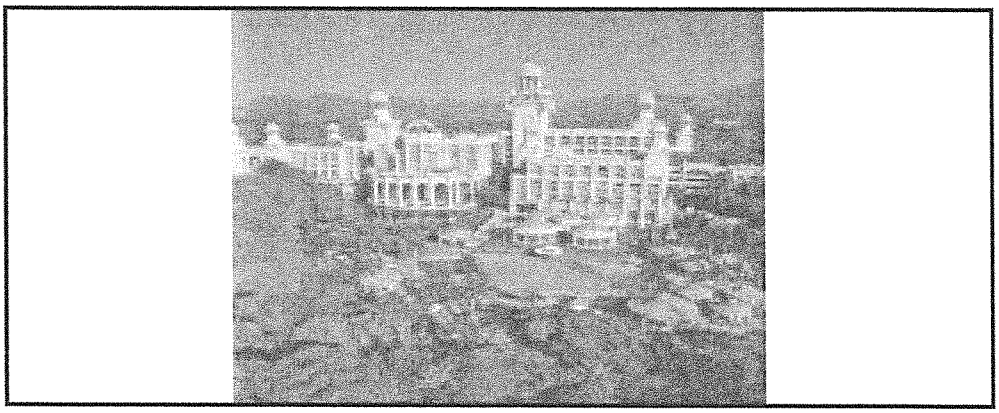
(4 × 2) (8)

6.3.4 Identify the following attractions that a tourist will see during this tour:

6.3.4.1



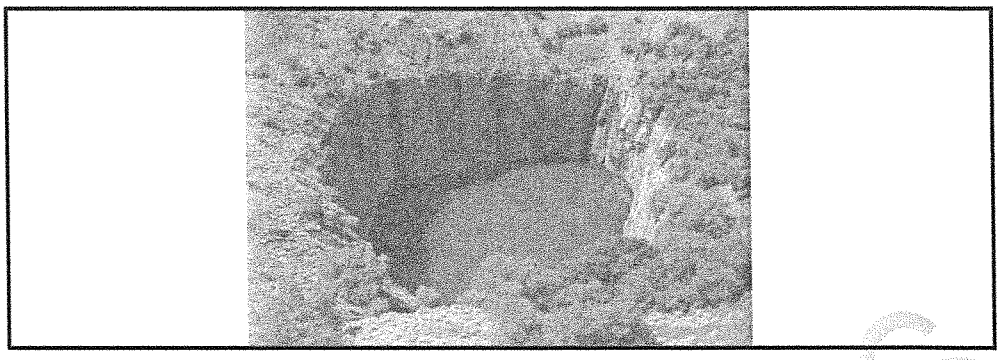
6.3.4.2



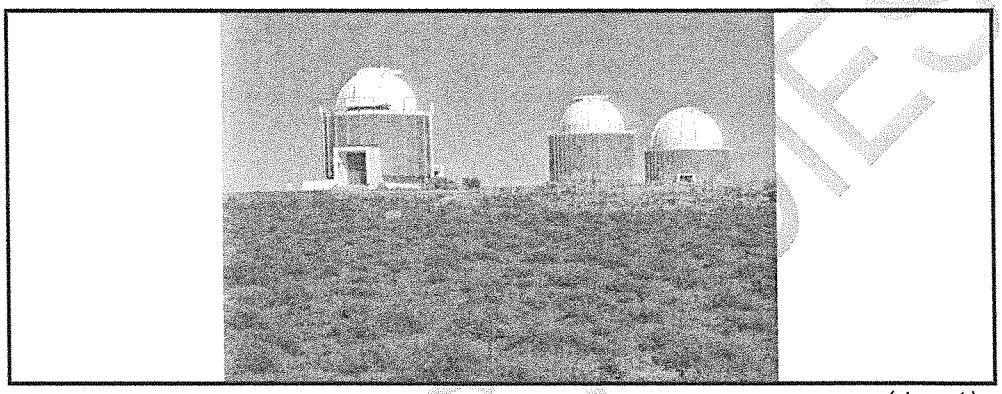
BUSINESS STUDIES

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6.3.4.3



6.3.4.4



(4 × 1) (4)

6.3.5 Name TWO things that are not included in this tour. (2)

6.3.6 This tour covers … (number) countries and … (number) provinces. (2)
[40]

QUESTION 7

7.1 Name THREE traditional dances that tourists can experience in Swaziland. (3)

7.2 Name the capital city of Swaziland. (1)

7.3 Define the term 'itinerary'. (1)

7.4 Indicate in which province/country each of the following attractions are and explain what it entails.

7.4.1 Qiloane

7.4.2 Forbes Reef

7.4.3 Lancer's Gap

7.4.4 Maanhaarrand

7.4.5 Eersteling

(5 × 3) (15)

BUSINESS STUDIES

7.5 You work at the Tourism Information Centre in Port Elizabeth. Mr and Mrs Hansen arrive from America and they ask you to assist them with the following:

7.5.1 List THREE of the early inhabitant groups of the Eastern Cape. (3)

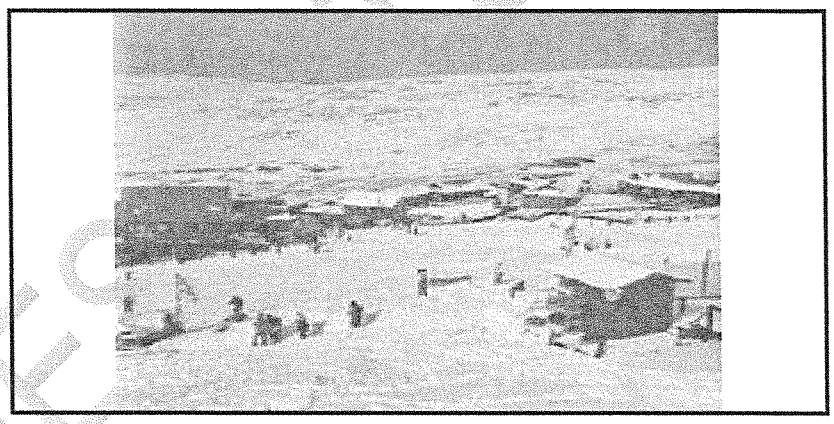
7.5.2 The Hansen couple would like to visit Graaff-Reinet for one day. Develop a 1-day itinerary for their visit.

Mark allocation will be as follows:
Organisation of itinerary (1 mark)
Identification of at least 4 places of interest (4 marks)
Made provision for meals and body breaks (1 mark)
Viability in terms of time (2 marks)
Additional information such as safety and security tips (2 marks) (10)

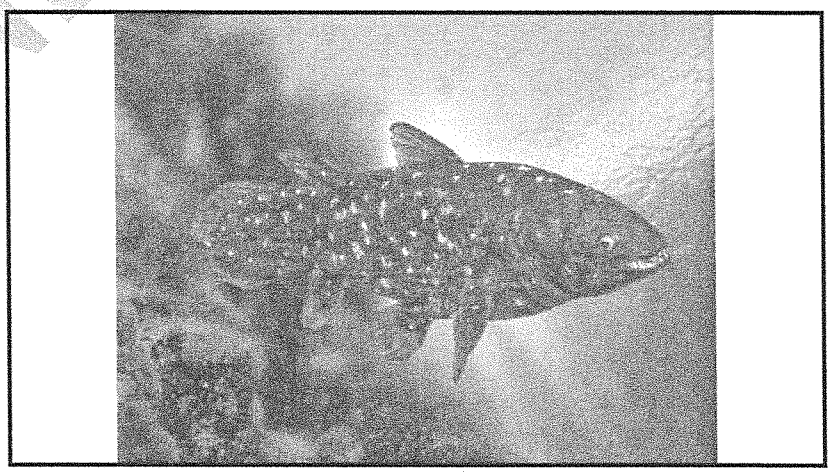
7.5.3 Identify FIVE natural attractions in Port Elizabeth. (5)

7.5.4 Identify the following two attractions in the Eastern Cape:

7.5.4.1



7.5.4.2



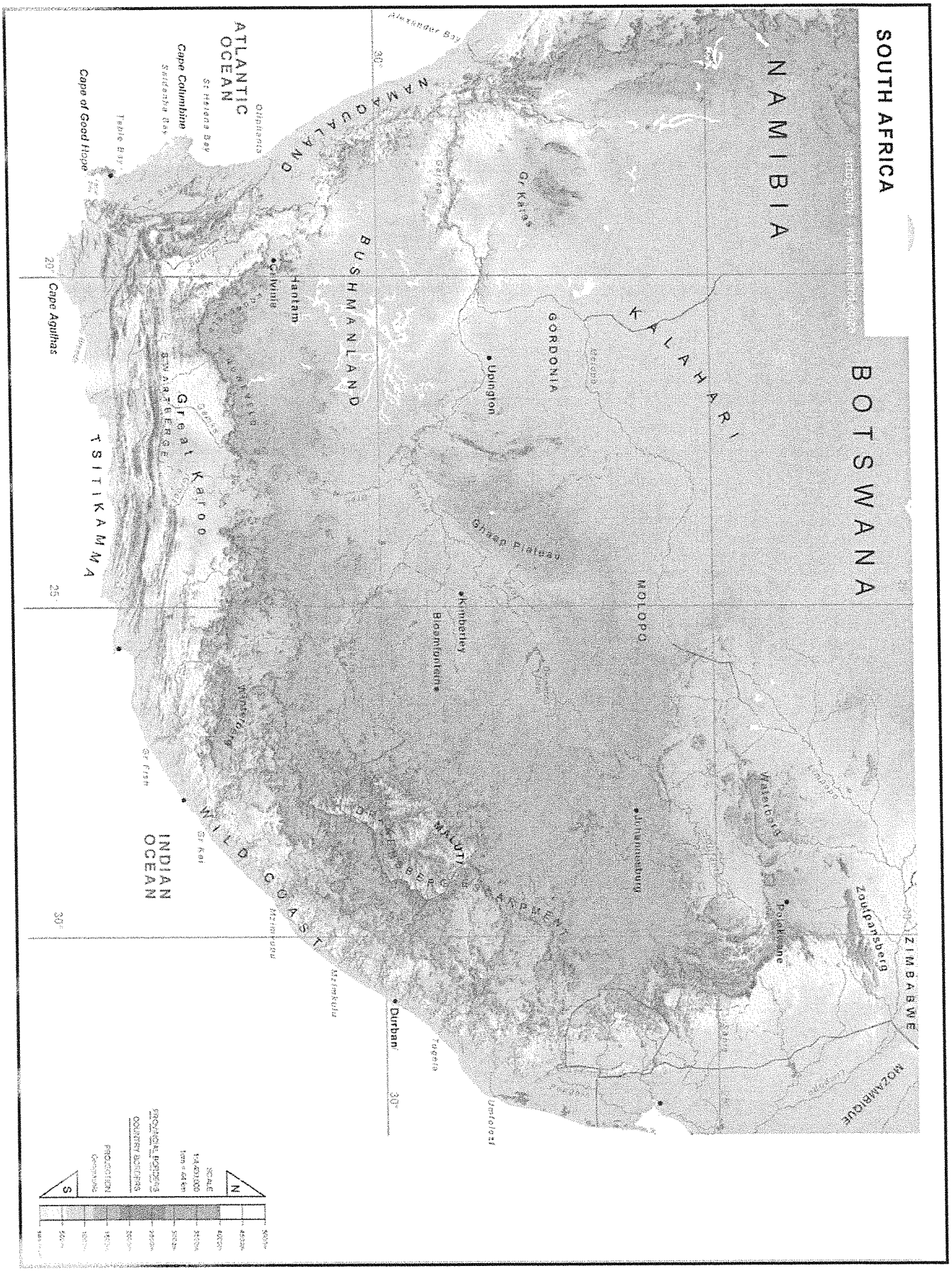
(2 × 1) (2)
[40]

TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200

BUSINESS STUDIES

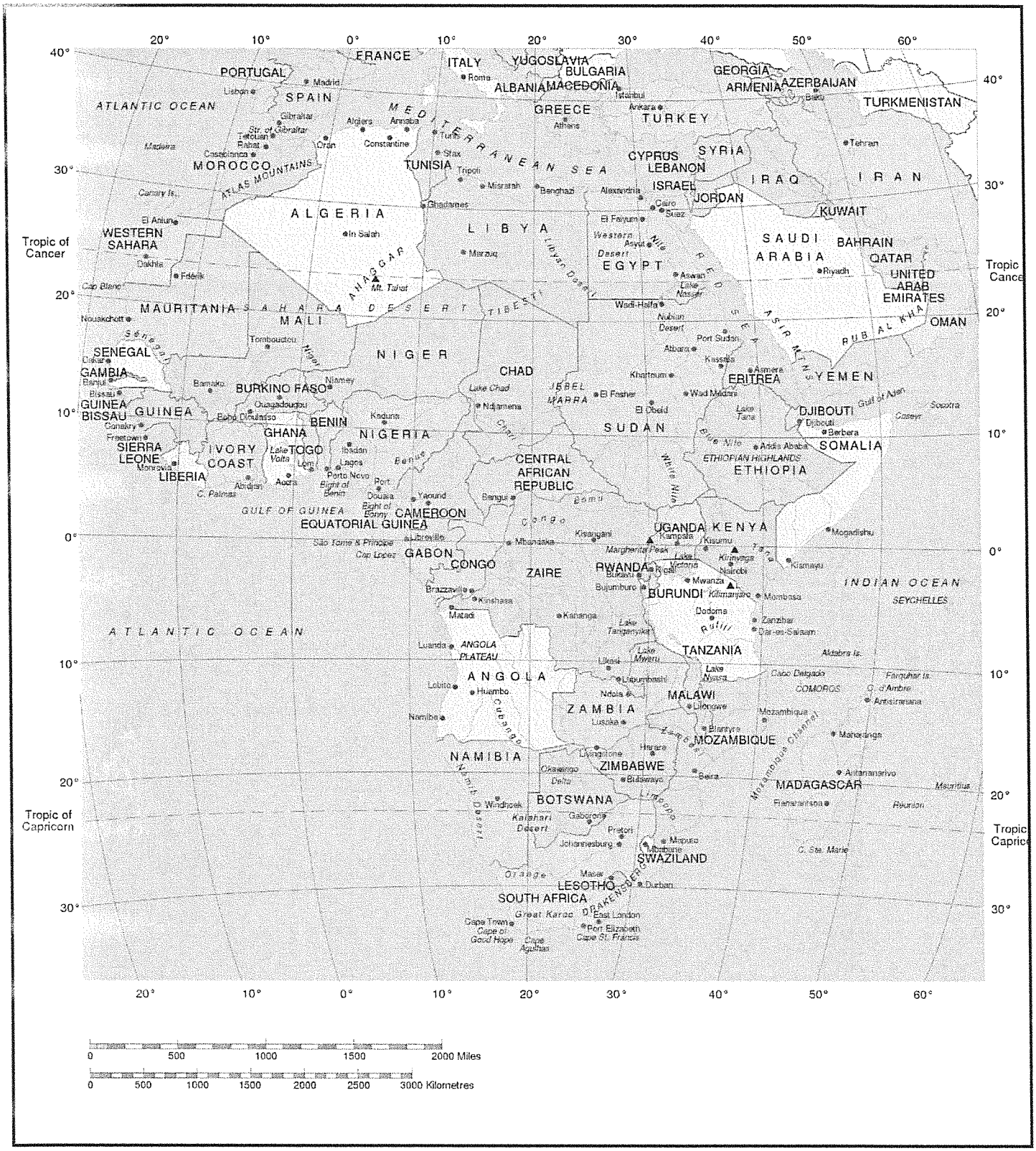
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ADDENDUM A



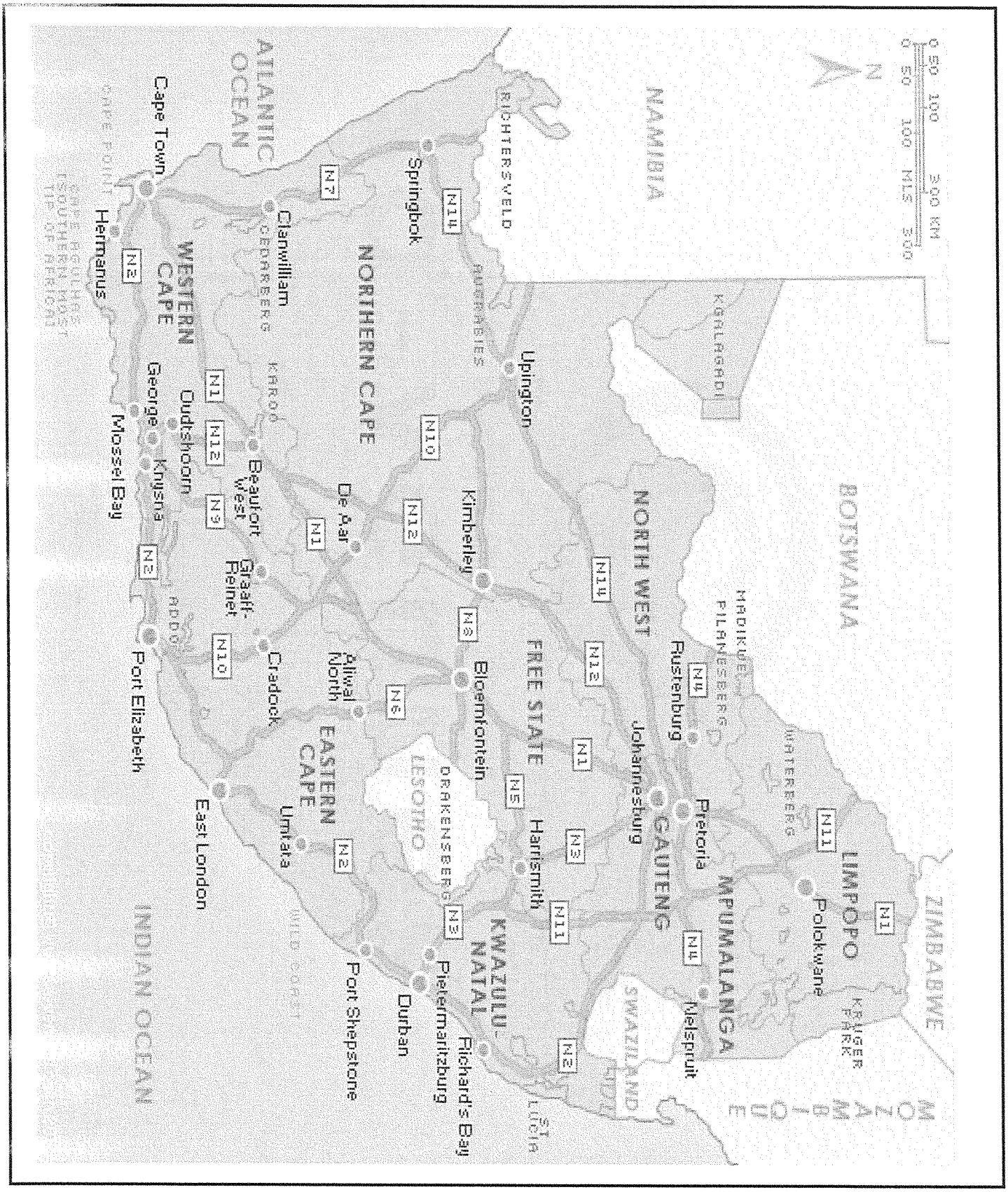
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ADDENDUM B



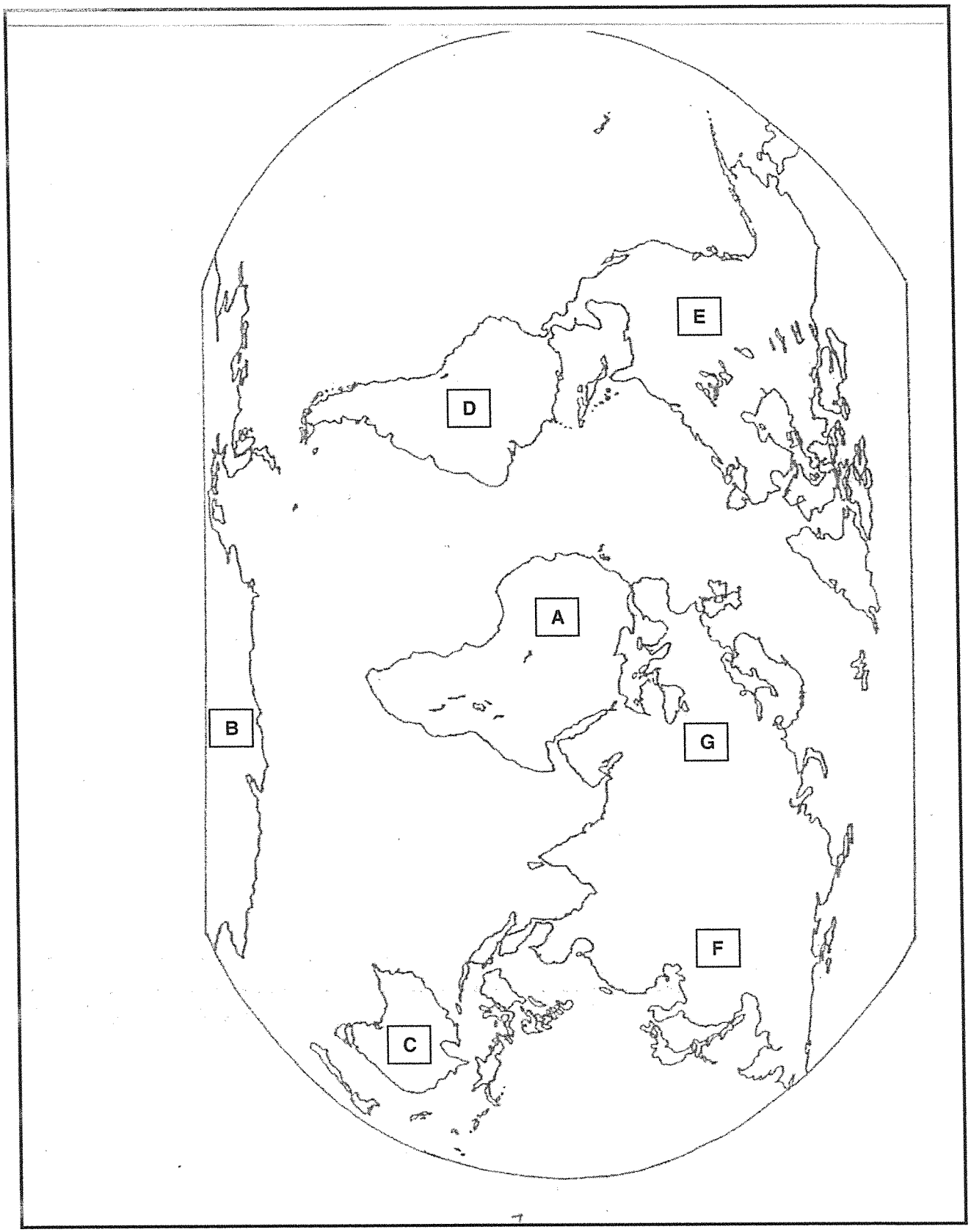
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ADDENDUM C



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ADDENDUM D



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