higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

NOVEMBER EXAMINATION

TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4

14 NOVEMBER 2013

This marking guideline consists of 17 pages.

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SECTION A

QUESTION 1

1.1 Physical map (1)

1.2 Also called relief map. Emphasize the contours of the earth's surface. It shows the natural features such as mountains, oceans, rivers, islands, hills and valleys of an area. Sometimes colour indicates elevation above sea level. (2)

1.3
- to indicate height of land above sea level
- to indicate figures e.g. rainfall, academic results, financial
- profits/losses
- to indicate different temperatures of areas/countries/cities
- to indicate the distribution of products
- to indicate infrastructure, e.g. railway lines, roads,
- accommodation, medical help
- to help travellers decide which direction to take, or to plan their
- route
- to indicate distances between destinations (Any 2 × 1) (2)

1.4 1.4.1 20°E 10°S

1.4.2 °E 30°N

(2 × 2) (4)

1.5 Representative Fraction Scale (1)

1.6 1.6.1 Police Station

1.6.2 Provincial boundaries

(2 × 1) (2)

1.7
- Mountains
- Peaks
- Towns
- Airports
- Waterfalls (Any 2 × 1) (2)

1.8 1.8.1 N1 and N4 (2)
1.8.2 Approximately 400km (2)

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1.9
A Africa
B Antarctica
C Australia and Oceania
D South America
E North America
F Asia
G Europe (7)
[25]

QUESTION 2

2.1 Blue crane (1)

2.2
- Mpumalanga
- Kwazulu Natal
- Free State
- Eastern Cape (3)

2.3 Mapungubwe Cultural Heritage Site
Cape Floral Kingdom (2)

2.4 Mpumalanga
Limpopo (2)

2.5
- TauTona
- Savuka
- AngloGold Ashanti (3)

2.6 Ensures the standard of quality of accommodation and meetings, exhibitions and special events throughout South Africa (1)

2.7 Aardklop National Arts Festival
Herman Charles Bosman Festival (2)

2.8 Workers Day (1)
[15]

TOTAL SECTION A: 40

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SECTION B (Candidates must answer FOUR questions in this section.)

QUESTION 3

3.1	3.1.1	Sugar	(1)
	3.1.2	Loti Lisente	(2)
	3.1.3	Nyl Floodplain and Nylsvley Nature Reserve	(1)
	3.1.4	Sharpeville Vereeniging	(2)
	3.1.5	Botshabelo	(1)
	3.1.6	Potchefstroom 1838	(2)
	3.1.7	Botswana	(1)
3.2.	3.2.1	D	
	3.2.2	F	
	3.2.3	E	
	3.2.4	B	
	3.2.5	H	
		(5 × 2)	(10)
3.3	3.3.1	Clothing should be comfortable and they should make provision for warm and cold outdoor weather. Shoes should be walking shoes.	(1)
	3.3.2	• Interests of the guests • Type of transport • Type of accommodation • Dietary requirements (Any 3 × 1)	(3)

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3.3.3
- City Hall
- Colonial Building
- Comrades House Museum
- Ekukanyeni Mission
- Fort Napier
- Gandhi Monument
- Garden of Remembrance
- Islamia.
- Macrorie House
- Msunduzi Voortrekker Museum
- Complex
- Natal Museum
- Old Government House
- Parliament Buildings
- Presbyterian Church
- Publicity House
- Railway Station
- Sri Soobramoniar & Marriamen
- St Peter's Church
- Standard Bank
- Tatham Art Gallery
- Voortrekker House
- War Monuments

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

3.3.4 Ukhahlamba-Drakensberg
Isimangaliso Wetland Park (2)

3.3.5 It is a beach where the quality of the water, environmental education, information and management as well as safety and services are of a certain standard. (1)

3.3.6
- **Albert Park** A city centre feature playground with novel attractions and a restaurant.
- **Amphitheatre Gardens** North Beach.
- **Spacious lawns** with subtropical flower beds, fish ponds and fountains. There is a regular fleamarket.
- **Beachwood Mangroves Umgeni Park**, Durban North Now a national monument, this rare mangrove swamp forest and estuarine habitat lies at the mouth of the Mgeni River. Unlike other mangroves, these swamps are free of biting insects. There is a bird hide, activities centre and picnic sites.
- **Bluff Nature Reserve** The southern entrance to the city's harbour is a promontory of precious plant and animal life.
- **Botanical Gardens** St Thomas Rd
- Founded in 1849, this is the longest surviving botanical garden in Africa. A subtropical garden with indigenous and exotic flora, a unique bromeliad and cycad collection, Orchid House, fragrant Garden for the Blind, a Victorian-style visitors' complex, 'Music by the Lake' concerts and more.

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- **Golden Mile/Marine Parade** The popular stretch of beachfront stretching from South Beach to the Suncoast
- Casino and Entertainment World, along with it. A wide stretch of golden sand, separated by various piers, provides excellent opportunities for sun-worshippers, swimmers and surfers to enjoy the sunshine and warm waters of the Indian Ocean. It is a popular domestic holiday destination especially for the Gauteng region. Attractions include: Blue Lagoon, Mini Town, market vendors and hawkers, restaurants, night clubs.
- **uShaka Marine World** uShaka consists of Sea World, incorporating an aquarium, dolphinarium, seal pool, dive tank, snorkel reef, phantom ship.
- Japanese Gardens Tinsley Drive Charming Oriental styled gardens with little pagodas and bridges amongst a delicate garden setting.
- **Kenneth Stainbank Nature Reserve**
- Yellowwood Park This 253-hectare reserve offers nature walks, a mountain bike track, a specially designed trail for the physically disabled, braai facilities, a campsite and night drives.
- **Krantzkloof Nature Reserve** Kloof Falls Rd, Kloof Spectacular views across the well-forested gorge cut by the Emolweni River. Nature trails, bird- and wildlife spotting.
- **Mitchell Park** Innes Rd A horticultural park with the zoo as main attraction. Breeding programmes for rare and endangered species are set up. The adjoining Jameson Park is well known for its rose gardens and panoramic view of Durban from the top of the park.
- **Msinsi Nature Reserve** University of Natal, Francois Rd Named after the beautiful coral trees (uMsinsi in Zulu), the reserve comprises seven hectares of grassland and regenerating forest. Part of the university's urban conservancy programme.
- **Natal Maritime** Museum Small Craft Harbour The city's relationship with the big blue is well-documented by this Harbour edge museum, built on a small tugboat. The minesweeper SAS Durban and steamtugs Ulundi and JR
- **Natural Science Museum** City Hall, Smith Str Fascinating mammal, bird, reptile and insect galleries contain realistic models, interactive displays and some dramatic recreations such as a 2 500 year-old Egyptian mummy, a skeleton of the extinct dodo bird and a life-size reconstruction of Tyrannosaurus Rex. A hands-on, interactive science centre, KwaZulzulwazi offers a variety of objects to explore.
- **New Germany Nature Reserve**
- Prolific birdlife and walk-in bird aviary. The Interpretation Centre has various snakes on display, including a Mozambique spitting cobra, vine snake and python.

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- **North Park Nature Reserve** Anderson Rd, Northdene Home to many small mammals, butterflies and birds. With over a hundred tree species, it is a good reserve for botanists.
- **Outdoor Activities** Beaches Sea bathing can be enjoyed almost all year as the Indian Ocean rarely falls below
- 18°C. Shark nets make the beaches amongst the safest in the country and North Beach, Dairy Beach, the Bay of Plenty and Snake Park beaches are popular surfing beaches separated by the piers.
- **Palmiet Nature Reserve** This reserve is characterised by rugged krantzes, diverse indigenous vegetation and interesting birdlife.
- **Paradise Valley Nature Reserve**
- Oxford Rd, Pinetown This 50-hectare coastal bush reserve offers four self-guided trails.
- **Robert Jameson Park** A beautiful rose garden verifying the adage that roses by any other name still smell as sweet.
- **Shongweni Reserve** This Natural Heritage site offers awe-inspiring cliffs and waterfalls, lush forests and open thorn tree plains. Home to rhino, buffalo, giraffe, warthog, kudu, wildebeest, and plentiful bird life. Picnic sites, accommodation, self-guided trails, rock climbing, horseback trails, canoeing plus game drives are offered. Umgeni River Bird Park Riverside Rd
- Ranked among the top three in the world, it houses a collection of over 3 000 indigenous and exotic birds. Enormous walk-through aviaries, waterfalls and various vegetations.Educational tours and light lunches provided, as well as a unique 'freeflight' bird show.
- **Umhlanga Lagoon** A beautiful wetland reserve of shimmering waters, emerald hills and distinctive local fauna and flora.

Made provision for meals and body breaks
Viability in terms of time
Provision of additional information such as safety and security tips (10)
[40]

QUESTION 4

4.1
- South Africa
- Zimbabwe
- Botswana (3)

4.2
- Alfred Nzo
- OR Tambo
- Buffalo City Metro
- Nelson Mandela Metro
- Cacadu
- Amathole
- Chris Hani
- Joe Gqabi (2)

4.3
- Anglican Church
- Barberton Museum
- Belhaven House Museum
- Block House
- De Kaap Stock Exchange
- Fernlea House
- Garden of Remembrance
- Globe Tavern
- Jock of the Bushveld Statue
- Lewis and Marks Building
- Lodge of St John's in the
- Sheba Mine
- Steam Locomotive
- Stopforth House (5)

4.4.1 Johannesburg
The 50th floor of Africa's tallest office building, the Carlton Centre, affords the visitor 223 m-high panoramic views of South Africa's largest urban sprawl and a useful geographic orientation.

4.4.2 White River
The distinctive rock formation that is the town's trademark, resembling (depending on the angle of viewing) a lion's head, antelope or, as is the translation of its name, 'the rock that leans'.

4.4.3 Tzaneen
A former gold rush town with historic buildings, cemetery and a big baobab tree, once the site of the local pub.

4.4.4 Ceres
A unique private game reserve in the magnificent Cederberg Mountains. Offering game drives, rest camp, luxurious Bushman Lodge and Khoi-San caves, stargazing, and geochronology.

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4.4.5 Port Elizabeth
This 53,5 m tower was built at the entrance to the harbour to commemorate the landing of the 1 820 settlers. It contains a chiming clock and the largest carillon of bells

(5 × 2) (10)

4.5 4.5.1
- African art museum
- Anthropology museum
- Geology museum
- Herbarium
- Music museum
- Palaeontology museum
- Planetarium
- Zoology museum
- Medicine museum

(3)

4.5.2 North West (1)

4.5.3
- Gauteng
- North West
- Mpumalanga
- Kwazulu-Natal
- Eastern Cape
- Western Cape

(2)

4.5.4 Oyster (1)

4.5.5
- Airplane
- Boat/Ferry
- Car/bus

(3)

4.5.6
- Beaches
- Fishing
- Golf
- Horse racing
- Mountain biking
- Nature walks and trails
- Sailing
- Scuba diving

(Any 2 × 1) (2)

4.5.7 Ostrich or feather capital (1)

4.5.8 Cost for this specific service is not included in the tour price (1)

4.5.9
- Ant lion
- Leopard tortoise
- Rhino beetle
- Elephant shrew
- Buffalo weaver

(3)

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4.5.10 **Pullinger Shaft** –Sunk by the pullinger brothers, this shaft was the first to lead to deep-level gold mining. Two German geophysicists were the first to break through the 1 200 metres of dolomite to reach the treasure chest.

National Zoological Gardens – One of the finest zoological gardens in the world, covering 600ha of parkland in central Tshwane and home to about 3 500 southern African and exotic animals, including the world's largest antelope collection. Other attractions include the four great apes, mammals, Indian Gaurs and Polish Prztwalski horses and Koala bears. An aerial cableway runs across the gardens offering the visitor a bird's eye view of the attractions below.

Avalon Cemetery –The last resting place of many heroes of the antiapartheid struggle. Two major white activists, Joe Slovo and Helen Joseph are buried amongst many black South Africans. (3)

[40]

QUESTION 5

5.1

5.1.1	False
5.1.2	True
5.1.3	False
5.1.4	True
5.1.5	True
5.1.6	False
5.1.7	False
5.1.8	True
5.1.9	True
5.1.10	False

(10 × 1) (10)

5.2

5.2.1	C
5.2.2	B
5.2.3	A
5.2.4	B
5.2.5	C
5.2.6	D
5.2.7	A
5.2.8	D
5.2.9	B
5.2.10	D

(10 × 1) (10)

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5.3	5.3.1	Motlatse Sefogane		(2)
	5.3.2	Swazi Zulu		(2)
	5.3.3	• Kruger National Park • St Lucia • Hluhluwe-Imfolozi Game Reserve	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
	5.3.4	A guide will be with the group for the whole duration of the tour.		(1)
	5.3.5	A diamond cut from the Cullinan diamond to grace the scepter of the British Crown Jewels.		(1)
	5.3.6	Alanglade house Central information office Church buildings Diggings site museum & gold panning Dredzen shop and house museum Historic cemetery Joubert bridge Printing museum Reduction works museum Robber's pass	(Any 4 × 1)	(4)
	5.3.7	1. Breakfast is included 2. Breakfast, lunch and dinner are included 3. Lunch and dinner are included		(3)
	5.3.8	• Hawane dam • Lion cavern • Malolotja nature reserve • Nsangweni bushman paintings • Komati river gorge • Phophoyane falls • Rock paintings		(2)
	5.3.9	• Kwazulu-Natal • Gauteng • Mpumalanga		(3) **[40]**

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QUESTION 6

6.1	6.1.1	F	
	6.1.2	H	
	6.1.3	A	
	6.1.4	C	
	6.1.5	J	
	6.1.6	B	
	6.1.7	G	
	6.1.8	E	
	6.1.9	I	
	6.1.10	D	
			(10 × 1) (10)
6.2	6.2.1	Singer's Post Amsterdam	(2)
	6.2.2	Welkom	(1)
	6.2.3	Dingaan Piet Retief	(2)
	6.2.4	Gqokli Hill Tshaneni	(2)
	6.2.5	Pietermaritzburg	(1)
	6.2.6	Mvezo	(1)
	6.2.7	Nieu-Bethesda	(1)
6.3	6.3.1	First city in the Southern Hemisphere to install electric street lighting First city in South Africa to switch to an automatic exchange, Country's first Stock Exchange.	(3)
	6.3.2	Bed and breakfast accommodation in Springbok	(1)
	6.3.3	1. A national monument since 1984, the Kimberley Club was established in August 1881. Among its more illustrious past members, it counts CJ Rhodes, Leander Starr Jameson, Charles Dunnell Rudd, Barney Barnato, Sir Ernest and Harry Oppenheimer. 2. The rugged Richtersveld is a botanist's living laboratory, nurturing some 30% of all South Africa's succulent plan species. The home of the quiver tree, the bastard quiver tree, the maiden's quiver tree, the halfmens, and 'eighty day' or 'miracle grass which germinates, flowers and runs to seed within eight days. The Richtersveld is one of the world's most precious and fragile ecosystems. Explore the Richtersveld in a 4 x 4 vehicle or by paddling along the Orange River.	

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3. Garies is a town along the N7 route between Cape Town and the Namibia border. Visitors flood to this town during the flower season as it is a centre for the spring flowers especially at Kamiesberg near Kamieskroon and the Namaqua National Park.

4. Rooibos is part of the fynbos plant species and grows only in the Clanwilliam area. The San and Khoi people used to crush the pine-like leaves and brew herbal tea. Today it is sought after health product. Many farmers in the area produce fine teas, also with different flavours, which are exported to many parts of the world like Germany and China.

(4 × 2) (8)

6.3.4 6.3.4.1 Augrabies Waterfalls
6.3.4.2 Sun City Resort
6.3.4.3 Big Hole
6.3.4.4 South African Astronomical Observatory

(4 × 1) (4)

6.3.5
- All flight costs,
- Entrance fees & meals other than those specified above,
- Park entrance fees,
- All gratuities,
- Medical aid or
- Travel insurance

(2)

6.3.6 2
4

(2)
[40]

QUESTION 7

7.1
- Umhlanga or reed dance
- Tingoma Temabhaca
- Sibhaca

(3)

7.2 Mbabane (1)

7.3 Is a tour programme indicating places to visit, accommodation and meals as well as the daily time frame for activities. (1)

7.4 7.4.1 Lesotho
An extraordinary rock pinnacle, after which the traditional national headgear is said to be designed, is visible from Thaba-Bosiu.

7.4.2 Swaziland
This 'ghost town' is the remnant of an early gold mining endeavour. The abandoned, horizontal mine shafts can be safely explored with a torch.

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7.4.3 Lesotho
The site of the 1 852 battle when Basotho warriors defeated the British Lancer Regiment. Fine views of the city and the Caledon Valley can be seen from the summit.

7.4.4 North West
The hamlet is an important archaeological area which takes its name, meaning 'maned ridge', from dikes of diabase rock which, thrusting up through the floor of the Magalies River valley, resemble the mane of a lion.

7.4.5 Limpopo
The site of the country's first gold crushing site and its first gold power plant are marked by this monument.

(5 × 3) (15)

7.5 7.5.1
- San
- Khoi-khoi
- Xhosa
- Nguni (3)

7.5.2
- **Andries Pretorius Monument** In honour of the Voortrekker leader.
- **Anglo-Boer War Monument** Cnr Somerset & Donkin Str Dedicated to those who fought in this war.
- **Camdeboo National Park** A 19 405ha reserve, declared South Africa's 22nd National Park in October 2005. The Camdeboo National Park was established in 1976 and now protects the Valley of Desolation and parts of the Karoo biome. The long-term plan is to link it up with the Mountain Zebra National Park, creating a unique African Karoo wildlife experience and protecting a huge diversity of plant and animal species, including the endangered Cape Mountain Zebra.
- **Coach Houses** Some coach houses used by Graaff-Reinet's first wealthy inhabitants remain in the town.
- **Drostdy**, The Church Str Once the headquarters of the town's first magistrate, designed by Louis Thibault and completed in 1806. Temporarily only a hotel, it was bought by Historical Homes of South Africa in 1975 to become a stately combination of heritage and accommodation.
- **Dutch Reformed Church** Designed to resemble the neo-Gothic lines of England's Salisbury Cathedral, this is considered to be the finest church of its kind in the country. A priceless collection of Cape Dutch silver is housed in a vault in the vestry.
- **Hester Rupert Art Museum** A former oefeningshuis (activity centre), school and mission church, this charming building was saved from demolition in 1965 by the Rembrandt Corporation and named after the mother of Dr Anton Rupert, head of the corporation. Built in the shape of a cross, the building now houses a collection of contemporary South African art by more

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than 100 artists.

- **Hiking Trails** Many in the area, including the Valley of Desolation, Eerstefontein and Drie Koppe trails.
- **Huguenot Monument** Marking the arrival of the French Huguenots of South Africa, who form an indelible part of history.
- **Independence Plaque** A plaque opposite the Drostdy, commemorating the town's brief spell as a republic in the late 18th Century.
- **Jan Rupert Centre** Originally a mission church.
- **Jewish Cemetery** Considered to be the oldest Jewish cemetery in South Africa, with land granted for it by Sir George Grey in 1858.
- **Jewish Monument** Commemorates the town's Jewish population.
- **John Rupert Little Theatre** A former church of the London Missionary Society, converted into an art gallery. Today it operates as a theatre run by the Graaff-Reinet Round Table.
- **'Kruithuis**, The' A gunpowder magazine built on a hill by local merchants in 1853.
- **Lennon Medicine Chest** A beautiful example of a Victorian pharmacy. Many of the fittings are original and perfectly preserved.
- **Military History Museum** Overview of the military history of Graaff-Reinet from the 1800s to 30 June 2007, as well as the Anglo-Boer War.
- **Nqweba Dam** In the Camdeboo National Park Nqweba is a Xhosa word for 'place of gathering. The dam covers ±1 000ha when full.
- **Obesa Nursery** A private collection of succulents and cacti; the biggest of its kind in the Southern Hemisphere.
- **Old Jail** The banks of the Sunday River were the site chosen for this jail, built in 1861. Among the jail's many inmates was Anna Rabie, the last South African woman to be publicly executed.
- **Old Library Museum** This quaint 1849 building exhibits a costume collection, reproductions of San artwork, art exhibit, photographic and fossil collection - including a unique collection of fossilised Karoo reptiles which inhabited the area 200 million years ago and a Robert Sobukwe photographic exhibition.
- **Old Residency** An annex of Reinet House, exhibiting fine examples of Victoriana and the Jan Lategan historical firearms collection. It also has a fine collection of musical instruments.
- **Pyramid** A memorial on Magazine Hill to the forming of the Union of South Africa in 1910. One of only three in South Africa, the second is in Frankfort near King William's Town and the third in Pretoria.

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- **Reinet House** One of the country's best examples of an H-shaped sixgabled Cape Dutch building. Once, the home of Rev Andrew Murray, it was completed in 1812 and was fully restored in 1947 to house a cultural history museum, which now includes a superb collection of yellowwood and stinkwood period furniture. In the garden of the estate is what could perhaps be the largest Black Acorn vine in the world.
- **SAPS Training College** A former teachers college, whose clock tower was made in Liverpool to produce Westminster chimes. The rest of the building reflects late Victorian/early Edwardian architecture, one of the finest examples of the work of architect William White-Cooper.
- **Spandau Kop** The imposing (1 400m) mountain at the town's southern entrance.
- **St James Church** This beautiful 1850 building is the oldest original church still in use in the town.
- **Stretch's Court** A magnificent mall of labourers' cottages fully restored and converted into luxury accommodation, at the back of The Drostdy.
- **Town Hall** A building constructed in Victorian style to commemorate Queen Victoria's reign.
- **Trinity Methodist Church** Built in 1871, it has since been enlarged to encompass a school and a double storey Victorian house as its manse.
- **Urquhart House** A collection of Victoriana is stored here. The house is fronted by a charming Victorian rose garden.
- **Valley of Desolation** Precariously balanced dolerite columns frame the town's horizon, and a part of this magnificent Karoo landscape surrounding the town. This awe-inspiring area was the first part of the area to be declared a national monument and can be reached via a tarred road winding 9km up to a toposcope and look-out point.
- **War Memorial** A great bronze victory peace angel in the mayor's garden; dedicated to local citizens, including Die Middellandse Regiment who lost their lives in WWII.

Made provision for meals and body breaks
Viability in terms of time
Provision of additional information such as safety and security tips

(10)

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7.5.3 Addo elephant national park
- Snake park
- Cape recife nature reserve
- Donkin reserve
- Happy valley
- Holmeleigh farmyard
- Island forest reserve
- Kagga kamma game park
- Maitland nature reserve
- Van stadens wild flower reserve (Any 5 × 1) (5)

7.5.4 1. Tiffendell Ski Resort
2. Coelacanth fish (2)
[40]

TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200

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