higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

MEDICAL PRACTICE N4

(Second paper)

(9090154)

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09:00–11:00

This question paper consists of 5 pages.

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DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
MEDICAL PRACTICE N4
(Second paper)
TIME: 2 HOURS
MARKS: 100

NOTE: If you answer more than the required number of questions, only the required number will be marked. Clearly cross out all work you do not want to be marked.

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. Answer all the questions in SECTION A.
2. Answer any THREE questions in SECTION B
3. Read all the questions carefully.
4. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
5. Write neatly and legibly.

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SECTION A

Answer all the questions in this section.

QUESTION 1

1.1 Explain the following terms:

1.1.1 Projection

1.1.2 Imitation

1.1.3 Sublimation

1.1.4 Displacement

1.1.5 Compensation

1.1.6 Regression

1.1.7 Repression

1.1.8 Motivation

1.1.9 Biological motivation

1.1.10 Social motivation

(10 × 2) (20)

1.2 Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE by writing only 'True' or 'False' next to the question number (1.2.1–1.2.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

1.2.1 The unconscious consists of information that influences behaviour, but that is not accessible to the conscious.

1.2.2 Behaviour is influenced by experience.

1.2.3 Unconscious motivation is an impulse to satisfy needs of which we are aware.

1.2.4 Behaviour may be motivated by needs that are not understood.

1.2.5 We are responsible for our behaviours.

1.2.6 The satisfaction of needs causes tension.

1.2.7 Behaviour may be culturally motivated.

1.2.8 Physiological and psychological motivations can overlap.

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1.2.9 We have two levels of awareness.

1.2.10 We are able to satisfy all our needs in old age.

(10 × 2) (20)
[40]

TOTAL SECTION A: 40

SECTION B

Answer only THREE questions in this section.

QUESTION 2

2.1 List FOUR examples of unusual stressors. (4 × 1) (4)

2.2 Explain the difference between *static homeostasis* and *dynamic homeostasis*. (2 × 2) (4)

2.3 Sketch a diagram in pyramid/triangle form to represent Maslow's hierarchy of needs and label each level. (7)

2.4 What possible problems could we expect in adults who suffered emotional neglect in childhood? (5 × 1) (5)
[20]

QUESTION 3

3.1 Give FOUR examples of social motives for human behaviour. (4 × 1) (4)

3.2 Explain each of the following levels of awareness:

3.2.1 Conscious

3.2.2 Subconscious

(2 × 2) (4)

3.3 Use our need for oxygen as an example to explain how biological factors motivate human behaviour. (7 × 1) (7)

3.4 What can we do to reduce the effects of everyday stress? (5 × 1) (5)
[20]

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QUESTION 4

4.1	List FOUR physiological motives.	(4 × 1)	(4)
4.2	Give FOUR examples of needs included in the third (middle) level of Maslow's hierarchy of needs.	(4 × 1)	(4)
4.3	What can we do to ensure that we treat others as we would like to be treated?	(7 × 1)	(7)
4.4	What do you think we learn, as individuals, on our path to self-actualisation?	(5 × 1)	(5)
			[20]

QUESTION 5

5.1	List FOUR examples of psychological factors that motivate human behaviour.	(4 × 1)	(4)
5.2	Give FOUR examples of safety needs.	(4 × 1)	(4)
5.3	What characteristics would you expect to find in someone who is self-actualised?	(7 × 1)	(7)
5.4	Why should health professionals be honest with patients?	(5 × 1)	(5)
			[20]

TOTAL SECTION B: 60
GRAND TOTAL: 100

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