higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE (VOCATIONAL)

SUSTAINABLE TOURISM IN SOUTH AFRICA
NQF LEVEL 2

(11011062)

20 November 2018 (X-Paper)
09:00–11:30

This question paper consists of 11 pages and 1 addendum.

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TIME: 2½ HOURS
MARKS: 150

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. Answer ALL the questions.
2. Read ALL the questions carefully.
3. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
4. Use a BLACK or BLUE pen.
5. Start each question on a NEW page.
6. Write neatly and legibly.

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QUESTION 1

1.1 Various options are given as possible answers to the following statements. Choose the answer and write only the letter (A–C) next to the question number (1.1.1–1.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

1.1.1 The … river is the only river port in South Africa.

A Orange
B Sundays
C Buffalo

1.1.2 The … is the largest natural harbour in South Africa.

A Cape Town harbour
B East London harbour
C Saldanha harbour

1.1.3 The … province is the smallest province in South Africa.

A Gauteng
B Limpopo
C Free State

1.1.4 The skull of Mrs Ples was found in the …

A Sudwala Caves.
B Cango Caves.
C Sterkfontein Caves.

1.1.5 The … waterfalls are the sixth largest in the world.

A Gariep
B Augrabies
C Victoria

1.1.6 … is famous in the world as the best 'surfing destination'.

A Cape Town
B Durban
C Jeffrey's Bay

1.1.7 The Kgalakgadi Transfrontier National Park extends to …

A Namibia.
B Botswana.
C Zambia.

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1.1.8 A … tourist is likely to visit the Fish River Canyon.

A cultural
B nature lover
C religious

1.1.9 The Victoria Falls are found in …

A South Africa.
B Zimbabwe.
C Mozambique.

1.1.10 … is an example of a landlocked country.

A South Africa
B Mozambique
C Swaziland

(10 × 1) (10)

1.2 A couple from France plans to visit South Africa for 5 days during the September/October holidays. They are interested in our history.

Refer to their itinerary for 5 days and identify the labelled attractions that the tourists will visit during their trip. Write the answer next to the letter (**A**–**E**) in the ANSWER BOOK.

DAY	**ACTIVITY**
1	Arrive at O.R. Tambo International Airport and drive to Mpumalanga where they will see the second largest canyon in the world **(A)**
2	Shortly after breakfast, they will drive to KwaZulu Natal Province where they will visit a world heritage site which is the largest estuary system in Africa **(B)**
3	After lunch, they will drive to the Eastern Cape Province to visit a national park that is famous for the Southern Right Whale **(C)**
4	They take a short drive along the Garden Route and visit a national park that is known for the Otter trail and is one of the largest marine protected areas in the world **(D)**
5	Continue driving along the Garden Route and visit a town that is famous for its ostriches **(E)**

(5 × 1) (5)

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1.3 Identify the national roads that the French tourists will use driving through each of the following:

1.3.1 Garden Route

1.3.2 Panorama Route

1.3.3 Crocodile Ramble

1.3.4 Namaqualand

1.3.5 Midlands Meander

(5 × 1) (5)

1.4 A scale tells you how much an area has been reduced on the map.

Name THREE types of scales that can be found on a map. (3)

1.5 Identify ONE airport each that is close to the following attractions:

1.5.1 Ukhahlamba Drakensberg

1.5.2 Kruger National Park

1.5.3 Cango caves

1.5.4 Augrabies National Park

(4 × 1) (4)

1.6 Identifying each of the provinces where the following mountains are located:

1.5.1 Soutspansberg Mountains

1.5.2 Magaliesberg Mountains

1.5.3 Langeberg Mountains

(3 × 1) (3)

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QUESTION 2

2.1 Choose an attraction from COLUMN B that can be found near a town or city in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–K) next to the question number (2.1.1–2.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
2.1.1	Upington	A	Hartebeespoort Dam
2.1.2	George	B	Molopo River
2.1.3	Hazyview	C	Midmar Dam
2.1.4	Mafikeng	D	Bloemhof Dam
2.1.5	Colesberg	E	Limpopo River
2.1.6	Port Elizabeth	F	Augrabies Falls NP
2.1.7	Oranjeville	G	Outeniqua Mts
2.1.8	Pretoria	H	Gamtoos Valley
2.1.9	Howick	I	Vaal Dam
2.1.10	Hoopstad	J	Orange River
		K	Fanie Botha Dam

(10 × 1) (10)

2.2 Identify each type of tourist likely to take part in the attractions or activities below. Motivate your answer.

2.2.1 Gambling at Sun City Casino

2.2.2 Sky diving in Magaliesburg

2.2.3 Mountain climbing in the Zuurberg Mountains

2.2.4 Surfing in St. Francis Bay

2.2.5 Visiting burial sites in Ulundi

(5 × 2) (10)

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2.3 Indicate whether the attractions below are NATURAL, CULTURAL, ARCHAEOLOGICAL or HISTORICAL. Write only 'Natural', 'Cultural', 'Archaeological' or 'Historical' next to the question number (2.3.1–2.3.4) in the ANSWER BOOK.

2.3.1 Robben Island

2.3.2 Mapungubwe National Park

2.3.3 West Coast National park

2.3.4 Basotho Cultural Village

(4 × 1) (4)

2.4 State TWO expectations that communities might have from eco-tourism.

(2 × 2) (4)

2.5 Explain why it is important for locals to have a positive attitude towards tourism. (2)

[30]

QUESTION 3

3.1 Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. Choose the answer and write only 'True' or 'False' next to the question number (3.1.1–3.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

3.1.1 Tourism businesses must offer value for money.

3.1.2 Tourism does not depend on the environment.

3.1.3 Tourists should not respect local culture when visiting a foreign country.

3.1.4 Locals must adopt tourists' way of life because it is far more superior compared to local cultures.

3.1.5 Tourism businesses don't have to provide access to the physically challenged.

3.1.6 Historical resources include monuments, burial sites and statues.

3.1.7 Statues are not part of our heritage, therefore should be destroyed.

3.1.8 The Khoisan is not the original inhabitants of South Africa.

3.1.9 Tangible heritage includes dress code, food, arts and crafts.

3.1.10 Enoch Sontonga is the composer of the South African anthem Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika.

(10 × 1) (10)

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3.2 Read the scenario and answer the questions.

MINING VERSUS TOURISM AND FOOD SECURITY

MRC Ltd, a mining company from Australia, has proposed to mine ilmenite, rutile and zirdon along the Wild Coast. The majority of the locals do not want the mine to be built along the coastline because it will destroy their land, livelihoods, the biodiversity, and cultural heritage. They claim that the mine will also destroy 24 kilometres of the coastline, five major breeding estuaries and the future ecotourism potential. They also claim that they will be forced to leave the land that supported their agrarian livelihoods and customary land use practices for many years.

[Source:*www.google.co.za*]

3.2.1 State FIVE negative environmental impacts of the mining project on the Wild Coast should it continue. (5)

3.2.2 Name THREE economic benefits of eco-tourism along the Wild Coast. (3)

3.2.3 Suggest TWO methods that the mining company can adopt to ensure that the mine will not damage the environment. (2 × 2) (4)

3.2.4 List FOUR types of community partnerships that can take place in developing tourism along the Wild Coast. (4)

3.3 Briefly explain why damage to a heritage site should immediately be reported should it be noticed. (2 × 2) (4)

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QUESTION 4

4.1 Marakele National Park, a place of sanctuary as its Tswana name suggests is known for its variety of wildlife due to its location in the transitional zone between the dry western and moister eastern regions of South Africa.

4.1.1 List THREE activities that a tourist can enjoy while visiting Marakele National Park. (3)

4.1.2 Name TWO types of accommodations tourists can expect at the park. (2)

4.1.3 Identify the province and town where the national park is located. (2)

4.1.4 Give a brief description of the major attractions of the national park. (3)

4.2 Read the following scenario and answer the questions.

DEFORESTATION IN SOUTH AFRICA

Deforestation is a significant form of vegetation degradation in several districts of Limpopo, KwaZulu-Natal and the Eastern Cape. It is caused by cutting down trees for cultivation, settlement or use of wood for domestic purposes. These provinces have high proportions of grazing and experience problems of decreased vegetation cover, alien plant invasion and changes in species composition.

4.2.1 How does deforestation affect the tourism industry? (4 × 1) (4)

4.2.2 Suggest THREE ways of reducing deforestation in South Africa. (3 × 2) (6)

4.2.3 State THREE roles of the government in dealing with deforestation. (3 × 2) (6)

4.3 What procedure should a tourist follow to report that a tree has been cut down? (2 × 2) (4)

[30]

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QUESTION 5

5.1 Complete the sentences below by using the words in the list. Write only the name of the national order next to the question number (5.1.1–5.1.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.

Mapungubwe; Baobab; O.R. Tambo Companions; Luthuli; Ikhamanga

5.1.1 An order of …was given to Wade van Niekerk for breaking a world record in Rio de Janeiro during the 2016 Olympic Games.

5.1.2 An order of …was given to Peter Magubane who was arrested for fighting for democracy during apartheid.

5.1.3 Professor Nelwamondo received an order of … for completing a PHD in electrical engineering.

5.1.4 The order of … was given to Andrew Ross for his excellent contribution to the training of young rural medics.

5.1.5 The order of …was given to Mr Xakana for promoting peace and resistance to social injustice.

(5 × 1) (5)

5.2 Give an example of each of the following national symbols:

5.2.1 Tree

5.2.2 Flower

5.2.3 Fish

5.2.4 Bird

5.2.5 Flag

5.3 Use the ADDENDUM to answer the following questions:

5.3.1 Identify the neighbouring countries numbered 5, 6 and 7. (3)

5.3.2 Identify the provinces numbered 1, 3, 4 and10. (4)

5.3.3 Identify the harbours numbered 2, 8 and 9. (3)

5.3.4 Identify the TWO national parks found in areas 6 and 1. (2)

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5.4 Explain what is meant by a *trans-frontier park* and name ONE such a park on the map. (2 + 1) (3)

5.5 State in which city or town in South Africa each of the following events take place:

5.5.1 Oyster festival

5.5.2 Cherry festival

5.5.3 Coon carnival

5.5.4 Klein Karoo National Arts festival

5.5.5 Macufe festival

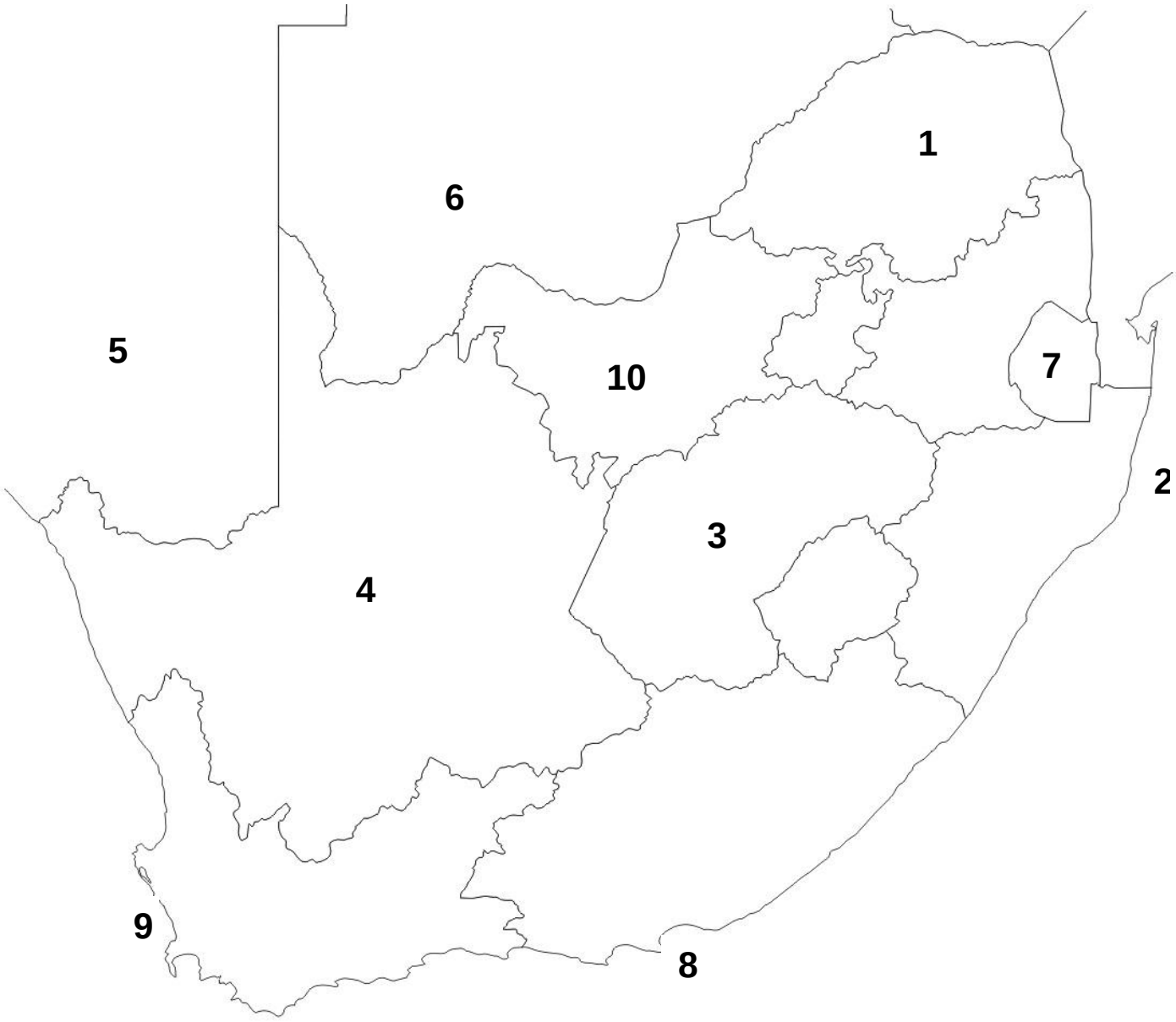
(5 × 1) (5)
[30]

TOTAL: 150

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ADDENDUM



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