higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

## NATIONAL CERTIFICATE (VOCATIONAL)

# SUSTAINABLE TOURISM IN SOUTH AFRICA
## NQF LEVEL 2

(11011062)

**20 November 2024 (Y-paper)**
**13:00–16:00**

**This question paper consists of 10 pages and 1 addendum.**

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# DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING
# REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE (VOCATIONAL)
SUSTAINABLE TOURISM IN SOUTH AFRICA
NQF LEVEL 2
TIME: 3 HOURS
MARKS: 150

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**INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION**

1. Answer all the questions.
2. Read all the questions carefully.
3. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
4. Start each question on a new page.
5. Use only a black or blue pen.
6. Write neatly and legibly.

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## QUESTION 1

1.1 Make use of the map on the ADDENDUM and answer the questions.

1.1.1 Identify the capital cities labelled A to C. Write only the answer next to the letter (A–C) in the ANSWER BOOK. (3)

1.1.2 Identify the natural features (oceans, mountains and rivers) labelled D to F. Write only the answer next to the letter (D–F) in the ANSWER BOOK. (3)

1.1.3 Identify the neighbouring countries labelled G to I. Write only the answer next to the letter (G–I) in the ANSWER BOOK. (3)

1.1.4 Name the province that forms part of the South African border of the Kgalagadi Transfrontier Park. (1)

1.2 Give a brief description of each of the following types of maps:

1.2.1 Physical map

1.2.2 Political map

1.2.3 Route map

1.2.4 Topographical map

(4 × 2) (8)

1.3 Give a definition for a *landlocked country* and provide an example of such a country. (1 + 1) (2)

1.4 Indicate whether the statements are TRUE or FALSE by writing only 'True' or 'False' next to the question number (1.4.1–1.4.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

1.4.1 The Order of Mendi is awarded for excellence and exceptional achievement.

1.4.2 Maps are a useful way of presenting information in a clear and easy-to-read form.

1.4.3 A compass is an instrument that can be used to indicate direction.

1.4.4 South Africa's longest river is the Tugela River.

1.4.5 The Addo Elephant Park is situated in the Limpopo province.

1.4.6 V&A Waterfront is an abbreviation for Victoria & Alfred Waterfront.

1.4.7 The Rand Easter Show takes place in Gauteng.

1.4.8 One of the features of a map is to indicate height above sea level.

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1.4.9 A leisure tourist is a person who visits places of historical significance.

1.4.10 South Africa has nine official languages.

(10 × 1) (10)
**[30]**

**QUESTION 2**

2.1 Various options are given as possible answers to the following questions. Choose the answer and write the letter (A–D) next to the question number (2.1.1–2.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

2.1.1 The smallest province in South Africa:

A North West
B Gauteng
C Mpumalanga
D Limpopo

2.1.2 The northernmost mountain range in South Africa:

A Magaliesberg
B Waterberg
C Langeberg
D Soutpansberg

2.1.3 The Augrabies Falls are located on this river:

A Limpopo
B Molopo
C Vaal
D Gariep

2.1.4 The type of map showing mountains, rivers and lakes:

A Political
B Synoptic
C Topographical
D Physical

2.1.5 A short journey undertaken for leisure purposes is known as a/an …

A tour.
B itinerary.
C excursion.
D travel plan.

2.1.6 This river forms a border between Zimbabwe and South Africa:

A Gariep
B Molopo
C Limpopo
D Vaal

2.1.7 … refers to travel undertaken to see sites or regions of unique natural or ecological quality.

A Mass tourism
B Eco-tourism
C Educational tourism
D Health tourism

2.1.8 These tourists will visit the Reed Dance Festival in KwaZulu-Natal:

A Sports tourists
B Eco-tourists
C Cultural tourists
D Health tourists

2.1.9 The international airport in Durban is the … Airport.

A OR Tambo International
B Shaka Zulu International
C King Shaka International
D Mandela International

2.1.10 … means using the earth's resources in such a way that they are not completely destroyed or depleted.

A Conservation
B Eco-tourism
C Responsible tourism
D Sustainable

(10 × 1) (10)

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2.2 Choose a term from COLUMN B that matches a description in COLUMN A. Write the letter (A–E) next to the question number (2.2.1–2.2.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.

| COLUMN A | | COLUMN B | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2.2.1 | Summers are warm with mild winters and it rains throughout the year, with most of the rain falling in summer | A | Mediterranean |
| | | B | subtropical lowveld |
| | | C | desert |
| 2.2.2 | Very little rain falls here, although occasionally there are flash storms | D | semi-desert |
| 2.2.3 | Summers are hot and sticky, with daytime temperatures of 40 °C | E | subtropical east coast |
| 2.2.4 | Summers are hot and dry with occasional rainstorms. Most rain occurs in winter | | |
| 2.2.5 | This region is found between the tropical region and the true desert | | |

(5 × 1) (5)

2.3 Refer to the information below, which gives a brief description of different national parks, and answer the questions.

A Experience the majestic southernmost point of the Cape Peninsula, visit the nature reserve and observe the rich fauna and flora.

B This park is situated on the Orange River, offering units with picnic sites, braai facilities and air conditioning, a shop, bar, restaurant, cafeteria, information centre, petrol and diesel pumps, laundry, public telephones and three swimming pools.

C The more than 450 elephants in the park are the main attraction, but you will also encounter buffalo, black rhino, warthog, eland, kudu and a variety of buck species. The park lies 75 km to the north of Port Elizabeth and is open throughout the year.

D A region of startling beauty along South Africa's southern coastline, with the national park encompassing its spectacular expanse. It offers various hiking trails, such as The Otter, the 200 m bungee jump at the Bloukrans River Bridge and much more.

2.3.1 Identify each of the above national parks numbered A to D. (4 × 2) (8)

2.3.2 Name the province in which each of the national parks in A to D is located. (4)

2.3.3 List THREE ways in which the environment in national parks could be destroyed. (3)

**[30]**

## QUESTION 3

3.1

> Cape Town has been chosen as the world's top tourist city for the seventh time in the 2019 Telegraph Awards. With over 39 000 *Telegraph* readers casting their votes for their favourite holiday destination, Cape Town trumped Vancouver, which came in second, as well as Kyoto, Japan in third place.
>
> [Source: *www.tourismupdate.co.za*]

3.1.1 Tourism has a positive and negative effect on the local community. With reference to the article above, list FIVE ways in which tourism can affect the local community negatively. (5)

3.1.2 Culture can be seen as one of the many factors that motivate people to travel. Give SIX elements that attract people to a cultural attraction. (6)

3.1.3 List THREE ways tourists and locals can save water. (3)

3.1.4 Give TWO positive socio-cultural effects of tourism. (2)

3.1.5 Describe THREE negative impacts that tourism has on host communities. (3 × 2) (6)

3.2 Define the term *sustainable tourism.* (3)

3.3 Name the town/city in which the attractions or events can be found:

3.3.1 Union Buildings

3.3.2 Two Oceans Marathon

3.3.3 uShaka Marine World

3.3.4 Whale Festival

3.3.5 Donkin Memorial

(5 × 1) (5)

**[30]**

## QUESTION 4

4.1 Complete the following sentences by writing the missing word or words next to the question number (4.1.1–4.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

4.1.1 … is South Africa's neighbouring country located north of the Northern Cape.

4.1.2 The mode of transport used by tourists to enter South Africa through airports is by …

4.1.3 The … National Park is situated in the Eastern Cape and is home to the Big 7.

4.1.4 A/an … is a type of accommodation where tourists are only given a meal in the morning.

4.1.5 The … environment includes the mountains, rivers, forests, beaches and scenery.

4.1.6 George is on the … route and has a large airport that serves as the gateway to the Garden Route.

4.1.7 A/An … map shows rivers and mountains.

4.1.8 … is the capital city of the Eastern Cape.

4.1.9 The … River forms the boundary between Gauteng and the Free State.

4.1.10 The … route travels through Bloemfontein and Johannesburg.

(10 × 1) (10)

4.2 Read the following case study and answer the questions that follow:

**CPT CULTURE TOURS WILL MAKE GUGA STHEBE THE HIGHLIGHT OF YOUR TOUR!**

CPT Culture Tours includes the Guga Sthebe Arts & Culture Centre in the Langa township as part of all of their tours of Cape Town. With the support of Cape Town Tourism and CPT Culture Tours, Guga Sthebe is dedicated to the empowerment of the people of Langa and improving their socio-economic situation. Together with their mentioned partners that support Guga Sthebe financially and physically, people are trained in several art forms, such as metalwork and pottery. There is a community theatre and people can join arts and craft lessons, traditional dancing, choir training as well as music and poetry.

There are exhibition areas and art studios, a resource centre, storeroom facilities, a retail facility for arts and crafts, metalwork and pottery workshops, and much more.

[Adapted from: *https://www.capetownmagazine.com/Guga-Sthebe*]

4.2.1 Define the term *responsible tourism*. (2)

4.2.2 Identify TWO stakeholders that are involved with the Guga Sthebe Arts & Culture Centre. (2)

4.2.3 Give FIVE benefits that the Langa community can gain from tourists visiting the Guga Sthebe Arts & Culture Centre. (5)

4.2.4 Give THREE examples of job opportunities that are created by the Guga Sthebe Arts & Culture Centre. (3 × 2) (6)

4.2.5 Name TWO negative socio-cultural impacts that tourism might have on the Langa community. (2)

4.2.6 Name ONE responsibility of each of the followings key role players in tourism. Write only the answer next to the letter (a–c) in the ANSWER BOOK.
(a) Public sector
(b) Private sector
(c) National government or provincial government (3)

**[30]**

## QUESTION 5

5.1 Read the case study below and answer the questions that follow:

After 20 years of excavating, a dinosaur fossil called *Ngwevu intloko*, which is Xhosa for 'grey skull', was found at the Maropeng Cradle of Humankind. Prof. Clarke described the discovery as being "one of the most remarkable and tangible fossil discoveries made in the history of human origins research". Clarke said every fossil that was discovered was important. The Cradle of Humankind has links to other World Heritage Sites that also have important fossil remains relating to hominid evolution.

[Adapted from: *www.maropeng.co.za/fossil-sites-in-the-cradle-of-humankind*]

5.1.1 Provide a brief comparison between *tangible* and *non-tangible heritage*. (2 × 2) (4)

5.1.2 State whether the above case study refers to tangible or non-tangible heritage. (2)

5.1.3 Identify whether the 'Grey Skull' fossil can be categorised as a cultural or a natural heritage and substantiate your answer. (1 + 1) (2)

5.1.4 Name the province in which this World Heritage Site can be found. (2)

5.1.5 Name and describe THREE types of heritage sites. (3 × 2) (6)

5.1.6 Which organisation is responsible for declaring any site as a World Heritage Site? (1)

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5.2 Identify the following South African national symbols. Write only the answer next to the question number (5.2.1–5.2.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.

5.2.1 National animal

5.2.2 National bird

5.2.3 National flower

5.2.4 National fish

5.2.5 National tree

(5 × 1) (5)

5.3 Name TWO benefits a community located in an area with a World Heritage Site will experience. (2)

5.4 Match the tourist type in COLUMN B with the attraction in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–F) next to the question number (5.4.1–5.4.6) in the ANSWER BOOK.

| COLUMN A | | COLUMN B | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5.4.1 | Shark cage diving in the West Coast | A | nature lover |
| 5.4.2 | Otter trail | B | golfer |
| 5.4.3 | Sun City | C | sports tourist |
| 5.4.4 | Kirstenbosch Gardens | D | adventurist |
| 5.4.5 | Kapama Private Game Reserve | E | Big 5 enthusiast |
| 5.4.6 | World Cup Final | F | hiker |

(6 × 1) (6)

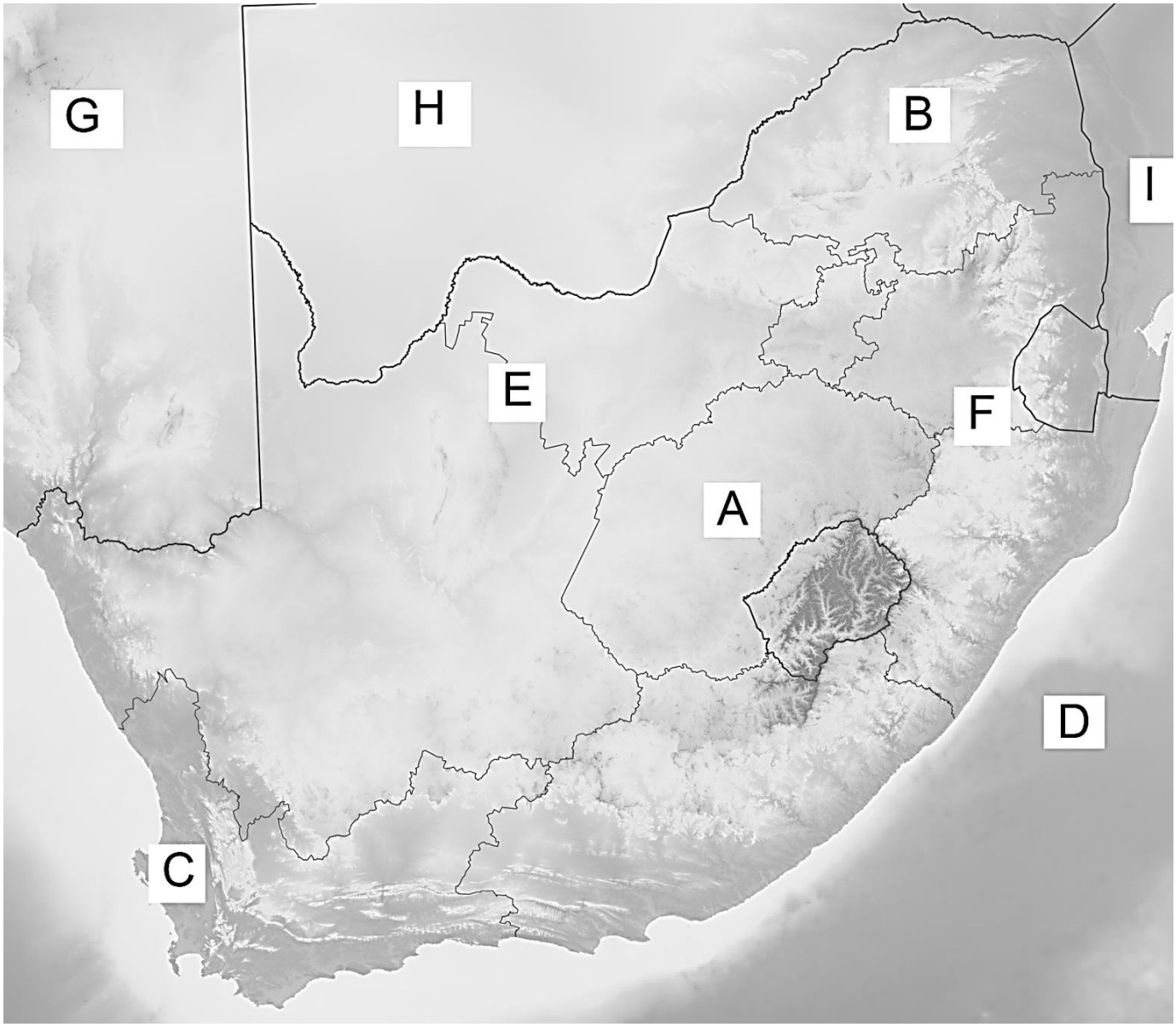
**[30]**

**TOTAL: 150**

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**ADDENDUM**




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